

# Executive Summary International Trade Report

September  
2016

GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF ECONOMY, INDUSTRY  
AND COMPETITIVENESS

Report prepared by the Evaluation Department of the Secretariat of State for Trade.  
Ministry of the Economy and Competitiveness.

DIRECCIÓN EJECUTIVA  
Juan José Otamendi García-Jalón

Cualquier forma de reproducción, distribución, comunicación pública o transformación de esta obra solo puede ser realizada con la autorización de sus titulares, salvo excepción prevista por la ley. La Editorial, a los efectos previstos en el art.32.1 párrafo 2 del vigente TRLPI, se opone expresamente a que cualquier fragmento de esta obra sea utilizado para la realización de resúmenes de prensa. La suscripción a esta publicación tampoco ampara la realización de estos resúmenes. Dicha actividad requiere una licencia específica. Diríjase a CEDRO (Centro Español de Derechos Reprográficos) si necesita fotocopiar o escanear algún fragmento de esta obra, o si quiere utilizarla para elaborar resúmenes de prensa ([www.conlicencia.com](http://www.conlicencia.com); 91 702 19 70 / 93 272 04 47).

Catálogo general de publicaciones oficiales  
<http://publicacionesoficiales.boe.es>

MINISTERIO  
DE ECONOMÍA, INDUSTRIA  
Y COMPETITIVIDAD  
SUBSECRETARÍA  
SECRETARÍA GENERAL TÉCNICA  
SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS, INFORMACIÓN  
Y PUBLICACIONES

Paseo de la Castellana, 162. 28071 Madrid  
Tel.: 91 603 76 54  
[www.mineco.es](http://www.mineco.es)

NIPO: 720-15-018-7  
eNIPO: 720-15-017-1  
D.L.: M-2272-2014  
Papel:

Exterior: Estucado mate ecológico (70.102/250)  
Interior: Offset ecológico (70.100)

Impresión y maquetación:  
Centro de Impresión Digital y Diseño,  
Secretaría de Estado de Comercio.



GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO  
DE ECONOMÍA, INDUSTRIA  
Y COMPETITIVIDAD

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE

EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT**

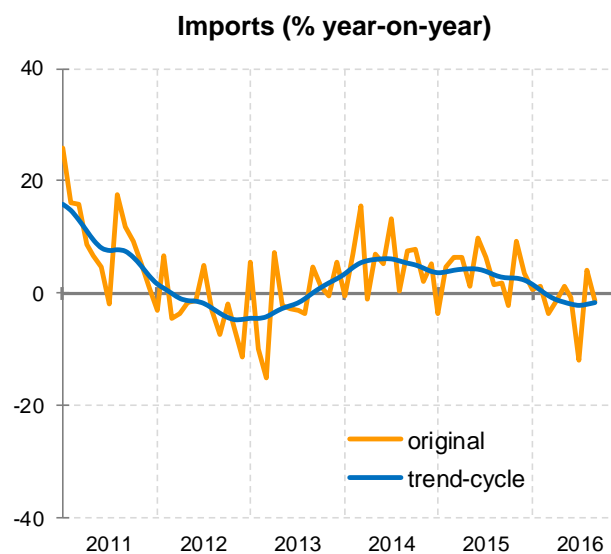
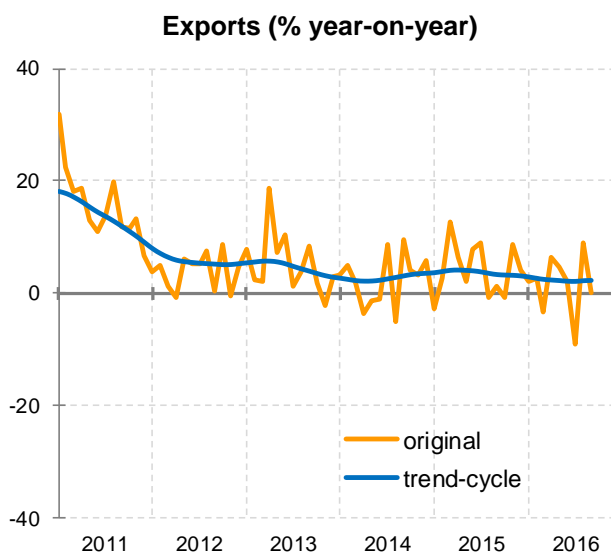
**September 2016**

Publication date: 21 November 2016

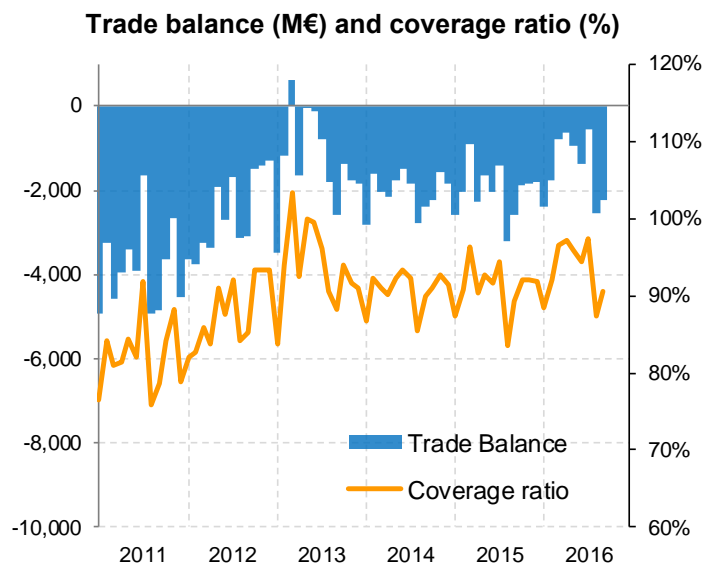


## SEPTEMBER 2016

In September 2016, **Spain's exports remained stable** in nominal terms (0.0% year-on-year) at 21,431.6 million euros, whereas **imports dropped by 1.4%** to 23,662.4 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports fell by 0.7% year-on-year and imports by 2.2%. In **real terms**, exports grew by 0.2% year-on-year, as export prices shrank by 0.2%, and imports increased by 0.3%, as import prices declined by 1.7%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports advanced by 21.5% and imports expanded by 17.1%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports decreased by 0.9% month-on-month and imports by 0.6%.

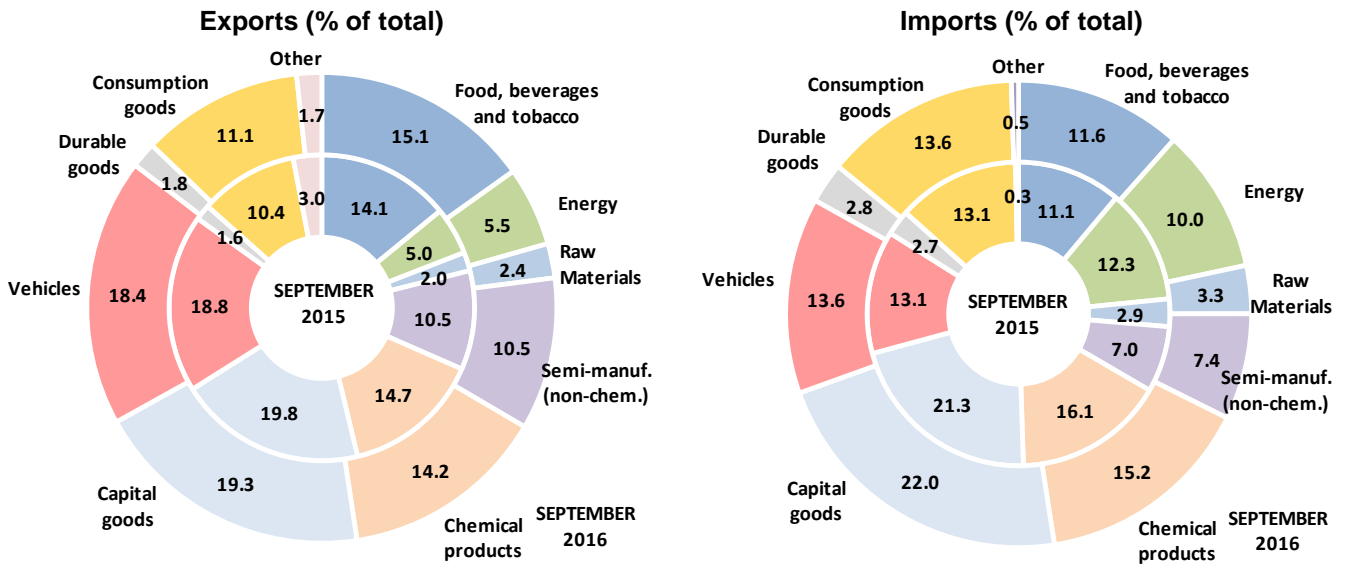


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 2,230.8 million euros, down from a deficit of 2,571.0 million euros in September 2015 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.6%, 1.3 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2015 (89.3% in September 2015 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,021.9 million euros, from a deficit of 704.1 million in the same month of 2015. The **energy trade deficit** fell by 35.2% year-on-year to 1,208.9 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,866.8 million euros in September 2015).



### Sectoral data

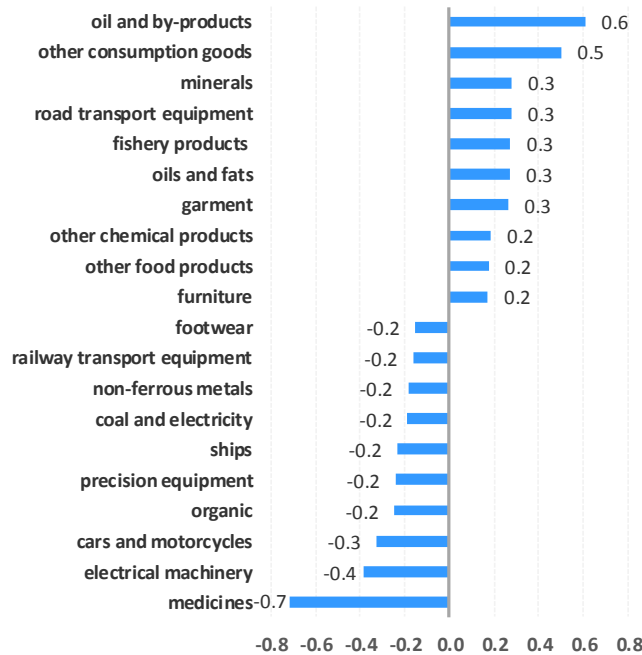
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in September 2016 were *capital goods* (representing 19.3% of total exports and diminishing by 2.5% year-on-year), *vehicles* (18.4% of total, shrinking by 2.1%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.1% of total, increasing by 7.5%) and *chemical products* (14.2% of total, declining by 3.5%).



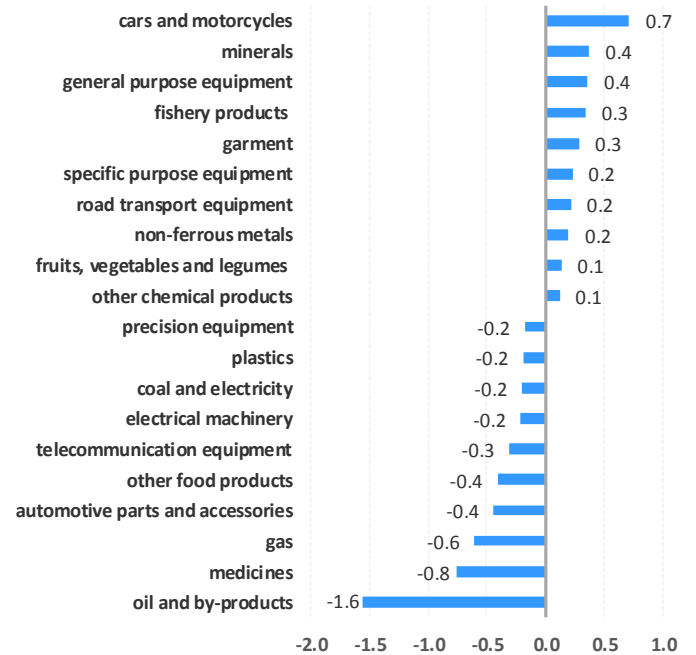
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 22.0% of total imports and surging by 1.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.2% of total, shrinking by 7.0%), *consumption goods* (13.6% of total, rising by 2.8%) and *vehicles* (13.6% of total, rising by 2.1%).

Among subsectors, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in September 2016 (0.0%) came from *oil and by-products* (0.6 points), *other consumption goods* (0.5 points) and *minerals* (0.3 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *medicines* (-0.7 points), *electrical machinery* (-0.4 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (-0.3 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



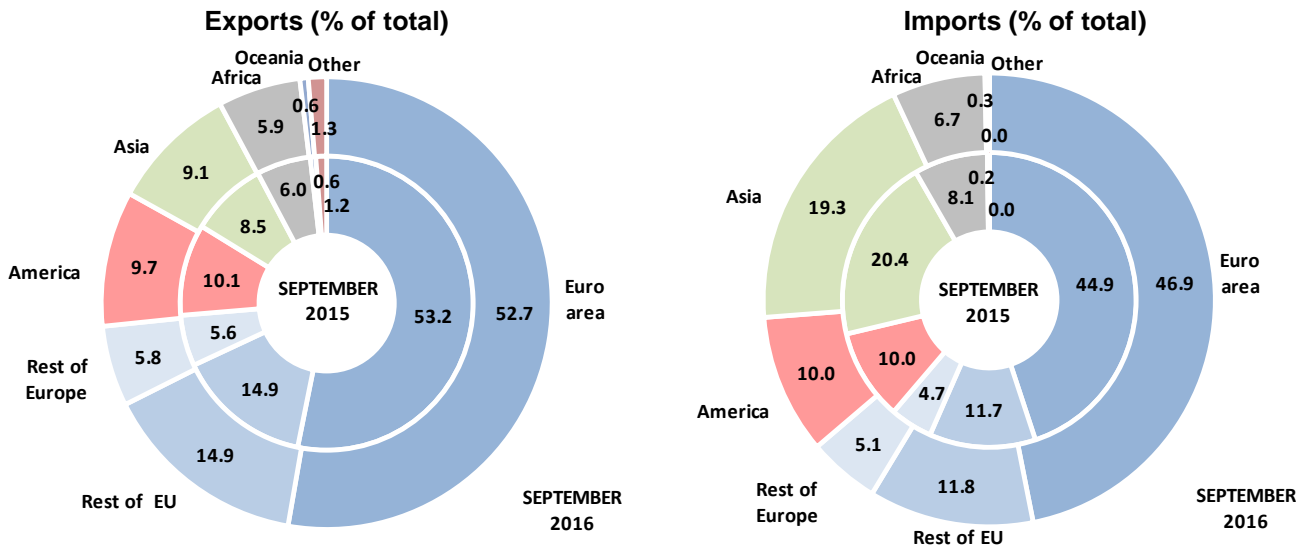
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in September 2016 (down by 1.4%) were *cars and motorcycles* (0.7 points), *minerals* (0.4 points) and *general purpose equipment* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-1.6 points), *medicines* (-0.8 points) and *gas* (-0.6 points).

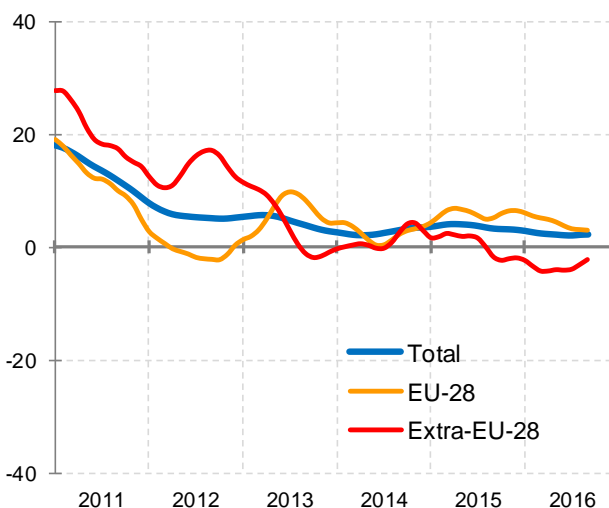
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 67.6% of total exports in September 2016 (down from 68.1% in September 2015) and dropped by 0.6% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** accounted for 52.7% (down from 53.2% in September 2015) and shrank by 0.8%. Exports to **non-EU countries** accounted for 32.4% of total exports (up from 31.9% in September 2015) as they advanced by 1.5% year-on-year.

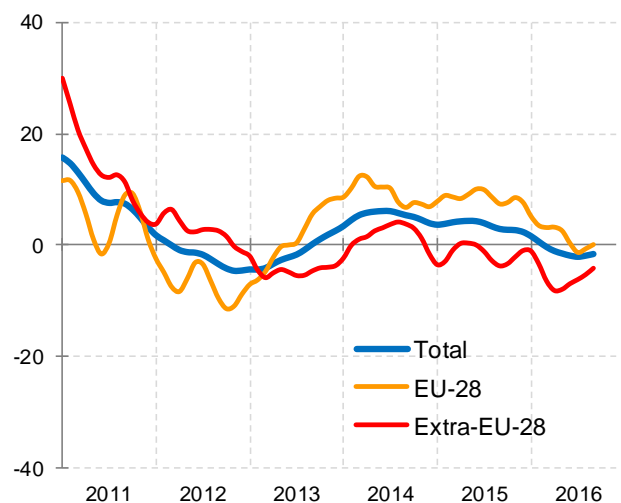


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 58.7% of total imports in September 2016 (up from 56.6% in September 2015) and advanced by 2.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 46.9% (up from 44.9% in September 2015) and grew by 2.9%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 41.3% of total imports in September 2016 (down from 43.4% in September 2015) as they fell by 6.1% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



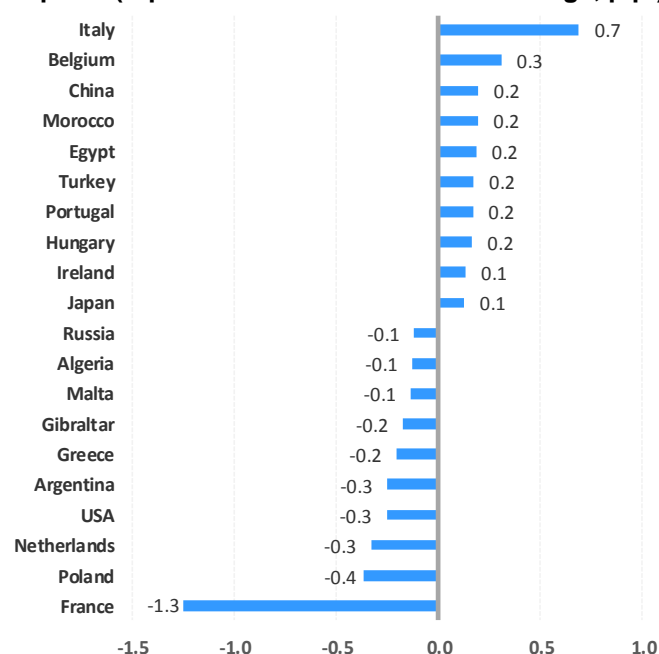
Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



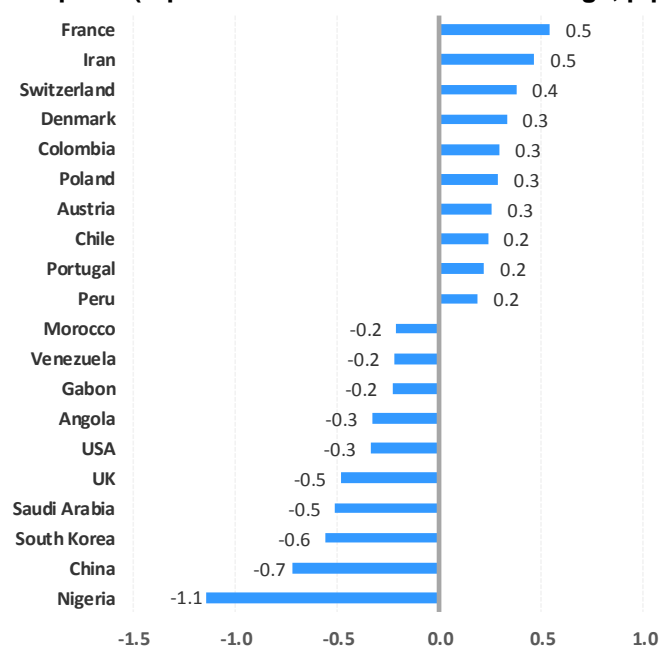
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in September 2016 a surplus of 601.8 million euros (down from a surplus of 999.8 million in September 2015) and a surplus of 211.6 million euros with the euro area (616.1 million surplus in September 2015). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 2,832.6 million euros (from a deficit of 3,570.8 million euros in September 2015).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in September 2016 (0.0%) were Italy (0.7 percentage points), Belgium (0.3 points), China (0.2 points) and Morocco (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were France (-1.3 points), Poland (-0.4 points), the Netherlands (-0.3 points) and the United States (-0.3 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in September 2016 (down by 1.4%) were France (0.5 percentage points), Iran (0.5 points), Switzerland (0.4 points) and Denmark (0.3 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Nigeria (-1.1 points), China (-0.7 points), South Korea (-0.6 points) and Saudi Arabia (-0.5 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods remained stable in September (0.0% year-on-year), in contrast to the increase in the euro area (1.0%) and the fall in European Union (-0.5%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (0.9%) and Italy (3.1%), while they fell in France (-2.0%) and in the United Kingdom (-1.2%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 0.2%, China's by 10.2% and Japan's by 6.9%.



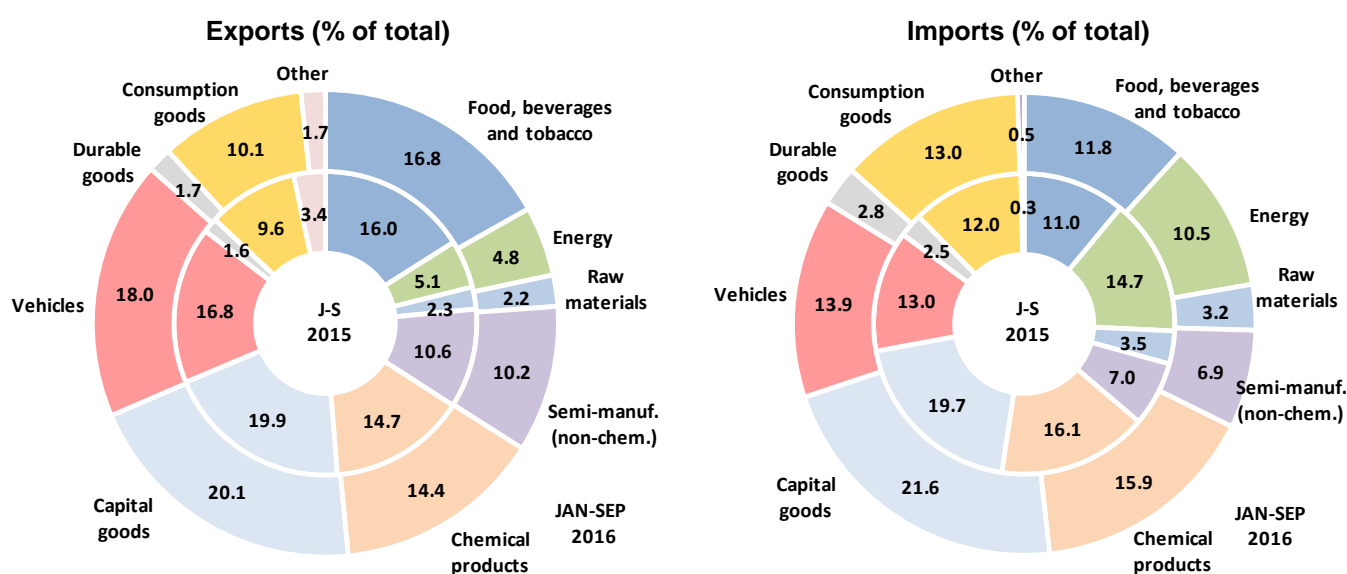
## JANUARY – SEPTEMBER 2016

**Spain's exports grew by 1.2%** in the period of January-September 2016 compared to the same period of 2015 to 188,485.2 million euros, whereas imports declined by 1.6% year-on-year to 201,712.3 million euros. In real terms, exports rose by 3.2% year-on-year, as export prices shrank by 2.0%, and imports augmented by 2.7% year-on-year, as import prices diminished by 4.2%.

**Spain's trade deficit** decreased to 13,227.1 million euros compared to the same period of 2015 (deficit of 18,642.0 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 93.4%, 2.5 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2015 (90.9%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,177.9 million euros, compared to a surplus of 2,034.1 million euros in January-September 2015, whereas the **energy trade deficit** declined by 41.7% year-on-year to 12,049.2 million euros.

### Sectoral data

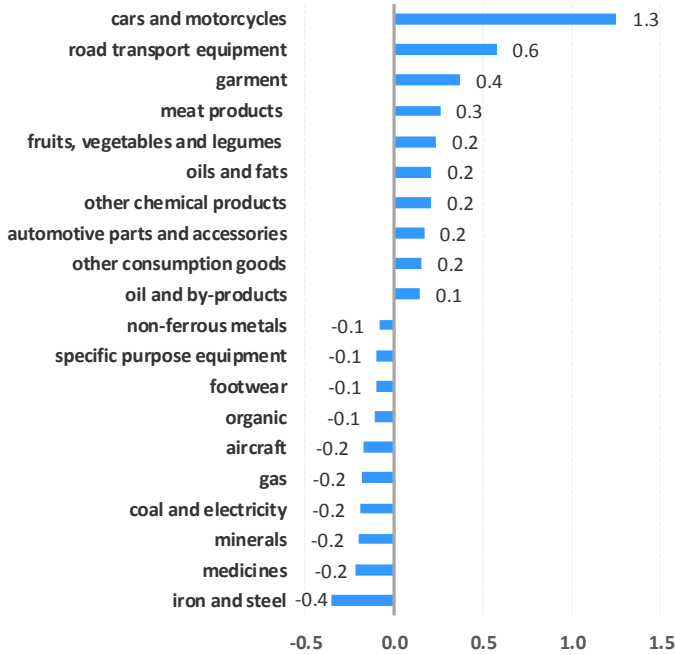
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-September were *capital goods* (representing 20.1% of total exports, rising by 2.2% year-on-year), *vehicles* (18.0% of total, growing by 8.5%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.8% of total, growing by 6.2%) and *chemical products* (14.4% of total, diminishing by 0.4%).



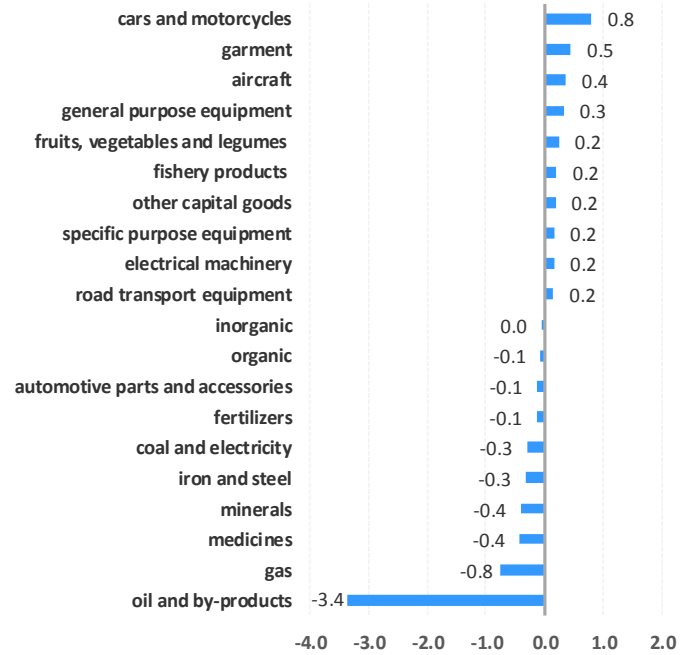
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.6% of total and growing by 8.0% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.9% of total imports, declining by 2.8%), *vehicles* (13.9% of total imports, rising by 5.3%) and *consumption goods* (13.0% of total imports, rising by 6.2%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 1.2%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.3 percentage points), *road transport equipment* (0.6 points) and *garment* (0.4 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *iron and steel* (-0.4 points), *medicines* (-0.2 points) and *minerals* (-0.2 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



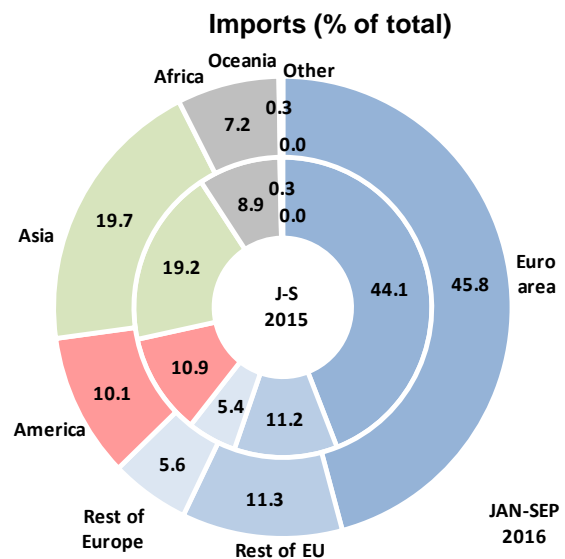
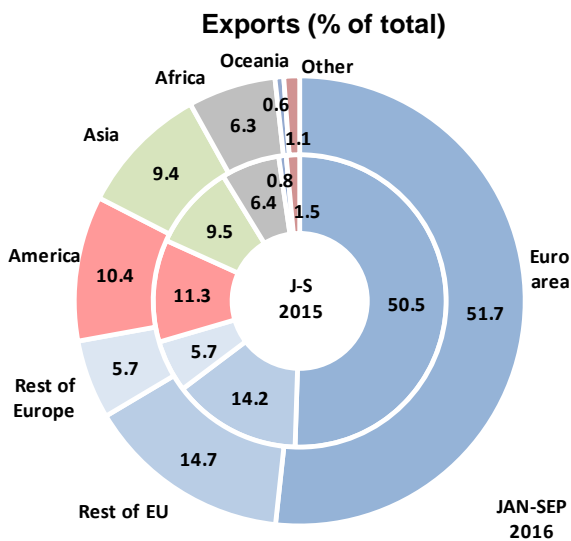
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-September 2016 (down by 1.6%) were *cars and motorcycles* (0.8 points), *garment* (0.5 points) and *aircraft* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-3.4 points), *gas* (-0.8 points) and *medicines* (-0.4 points).

**Geographic data**

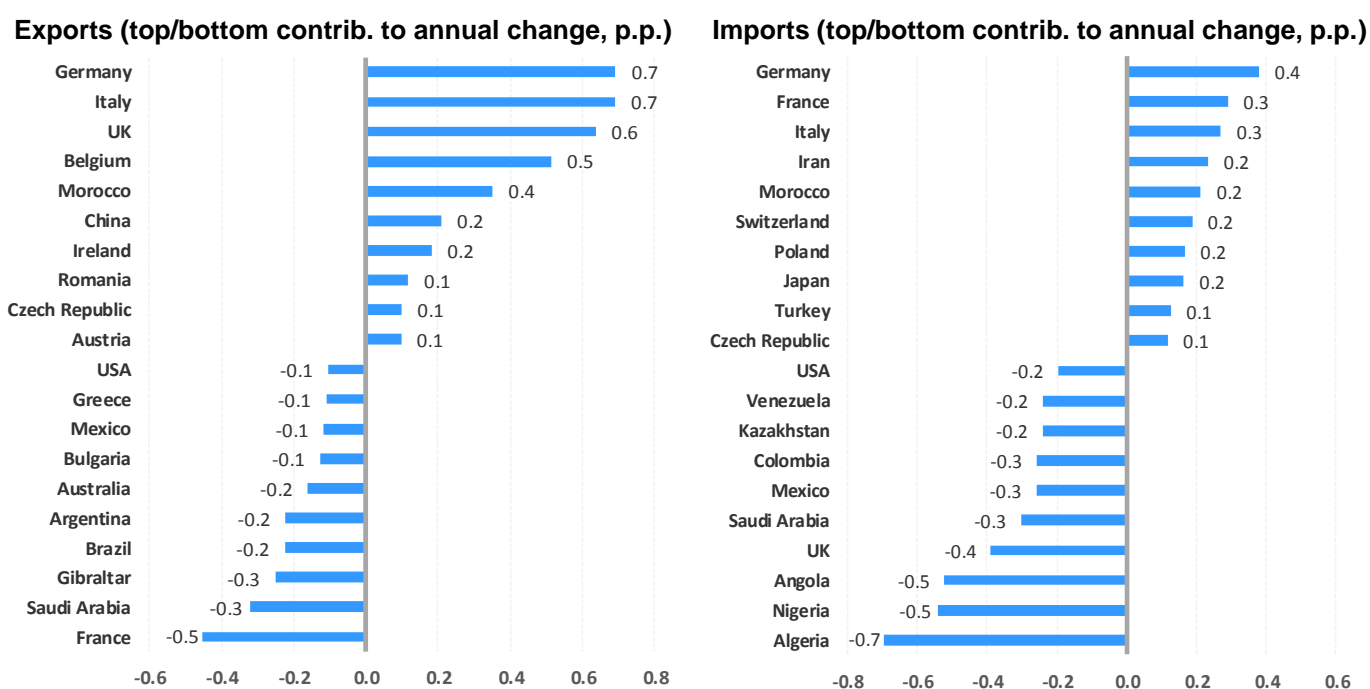
Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 66.5% of total exports in the period (up from 64.7% in the same period of 2015) and grew by 3.9% year-on-year, while exports to the **euro area** accounted for 51.7% of total (50.5% in the same period of 2015) and grew by 3.6%. Exports to the **rest of the world** accounted for 33.5% of total exports (35.3% in the same period of 2015) and declining by 3.8% year-on-year.



Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 57.2% of total imports in January-September 2016 (up from 55.3% in the same period of 2015) and grew by 1.8% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** accounted for 45.8% (44.1% in the same period of 2015) and grew by 2.3%. Imports from the **rest of the world** accounted for 42.8% of total (44.7% in the same period of 2015) and shrank by 5.7% year-on-year.

**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 9,970.0 million euros and to 5,068.9 million euros respectively, up from surpluses of 7,276.8 million and 3,766.3 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased by 10.5% year-on-year to 23,197.1 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 1.2%), the main contributions were those of Germany (0.7 percentage points), Italy (0.7 points), the United Kingdom (0.6 points) and Belgium (0.5 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were France (-0.5 points), Saudi Arabia (-0.3 points), Gibraltar (-0.3 points) and Brazil (-0.2 points).



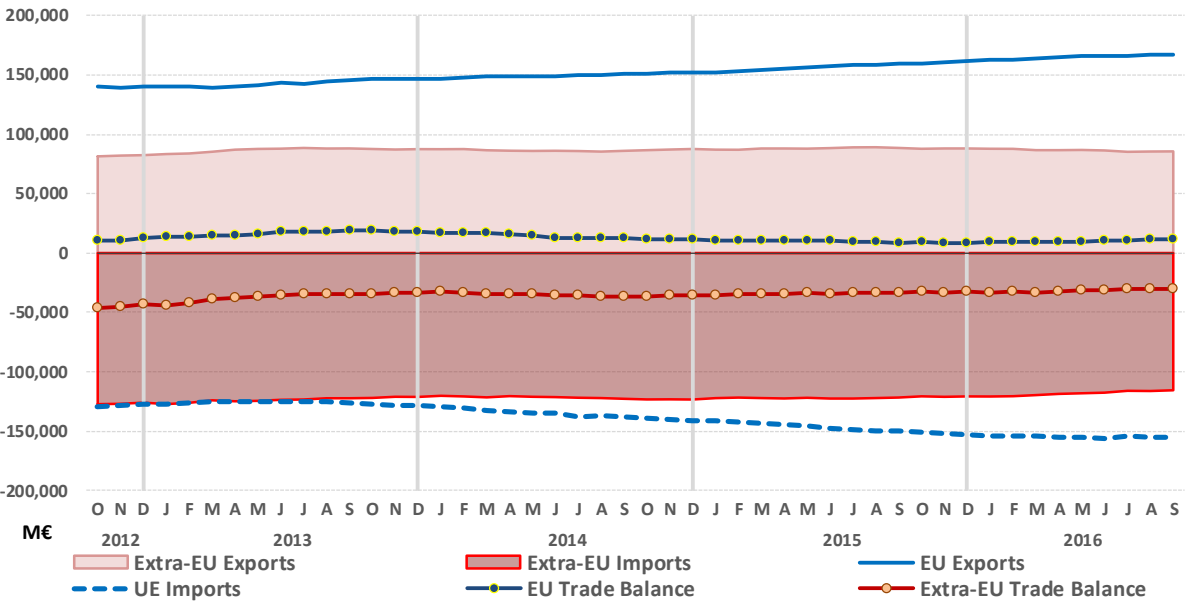
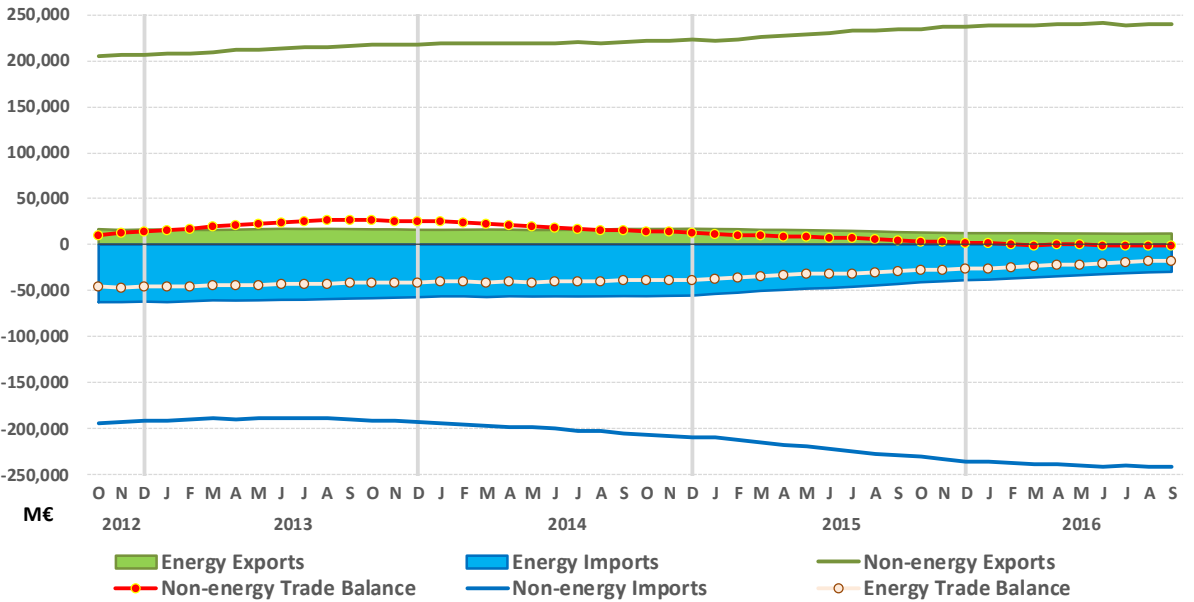
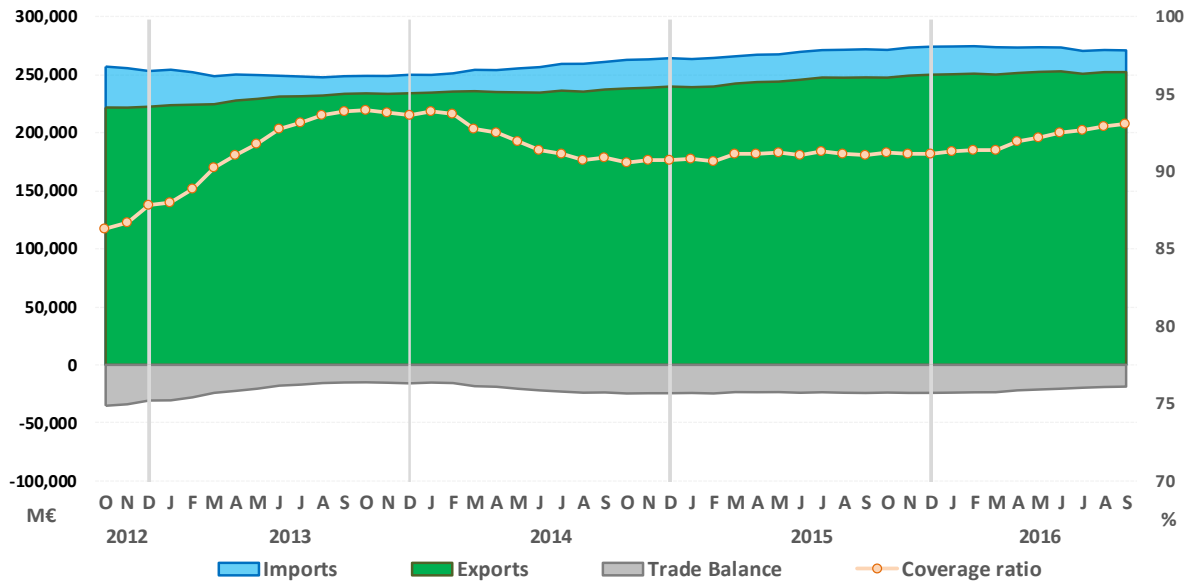
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contribution** to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (down by 1.6%) were Germany (0.4 percentage points), France (0.3 points), Italy (0.3 points), and Iran (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-0.7 points), Nigeria (-0.5 points), Angola (-0.5 points) and the United Kingdom (-0.4 points).

In the period January-September, the number of **Spanish exporters** grew by 1.7% year-on-year to 126,747 exporters, out of which 34,733 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 0.2% less than in the same period of 2015. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 48,358 in the period, 38.2% of total exporters and 4.4% more than in the same period of 2015. Their exports reached 178,366.7 million, 94.6% of total exports and 2.3% more than in the same period of the previous year.

## International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods grew by 1.2% year-on-year in the period of January-September 2016, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (0.0%) and the European Union (-0.9%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (1.0%) and Italy (0.5%), while they fell in France (-1.5%) and in the United Kingdom (-4.3%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 5.0%, China's by 6.8% and Japan's by 9.2%

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	%
2007	185.023,2		8,6	285.038,3		8,5	-100.015,1		-8,4	64,9
2008	189.227,9		2,3	283.387,8		-0,6	-94.159,9		5,9	66,8
2009	159.889,6		-15,5	206.116,2		-27,3	-46.226,6		50,9	77,6
2010	186.780,1		16,8	240.055,9		16,5	-53.275,8		-15,2	77,8
2011	215.230,4		15,2	263.140,7		9,6	-47.910,4		10,1	81,8
2012	226.114,6		5,1	257.945,6		-2,0	-31.831,0		33,6	87,7
2013	235.814,1		4,3	252.346,8		-2,2	-16.532,7		48,1	93,4
2014	240.581,8		2,0	265.556,6		5,2	-24.974,8		-51,1	90,6
2015*	250.241,3		4,3	274.415,2		3,7	-24.173,9		1,2	91,2
12 last months*	252.465,5		1,8	271.224,4		-0,3	-18.758,9		22,7	93,1
2007 (Jan-Sep)	137.226,8		8,9	210.456,2		8,7	-73.229,4		-8,2	65,2
2008 (Jan-Sep)	145.624,3		6,1	220.413,8		4,7	-74.789,4		-2,1	66,1
2009 (Jan-Sep)	117.566,0		-19,3	150.617,6		-31,7	-33.051,6		55,8	78,1
2010 (Jan-Sep)	136.409,2		16,0	176.327,9		17,1	-39.918,8		-20,8	77,4
2011 (Jan-Sep)	161.213,1		18,2	197.444,1		12,0	-36.231,0		9,2	81,6
2012 (Jan-Sep)	167.603,7		4,0	194.861,4		-1,3	-27.257,7		24,8	86,0
2013 (Jan-Sep)	176.993,0		5,6	188.147,8		-3,4	-11.154,8		59,1	94,1
2014 (Jan-Sep)	178.995,9		1,1	198.037,7		5,3	-19.041,8		-70,7	90,4
2015 (Jan-Sep)*	186.261,1		4,4	204.903,1		3,9	-18.642,0		1,1	90,9
2016 (Jan-Sep)*	188.485,2		1,2	201.712,3		-1,6	-13.227,1		29,0	93,4
2007 (Sep)	14.848,4	23,5	4,3	23.760,2	19,3	7,5	-8.911,8	-13,1	-13,1	62,5
2008 (Sep)	16.411,3	36,6	10,5	24.230,0	26,5	2,0	-7.818,7	-9,5	12,3	67,7
2009 (Sep)	13.919,6	38,5	-15,2	18.891,6	31,5	-22,0	-4.971,9	-15,2	36,4	73,7
2010 (Sep)	16.092,7	28,0	15,6	20.454,1	18,8	8,3	-4.361,4	6,1	12,3	78,7
2011 (Sep)	18.486,1	26,8	14,9	22.843,7	17,9	11,7	-4.357,6	9,3	0,1	80,9
2012 (Sep)	18.222,2	12,6	-1,4	20.888,8	7,4	-8,6	-2.666,6	18,5	38,8	87,2
2013 (Sep)	18.918,1	15,2	3,8	21.491,0	18,5	2,9	-2.572,9	-49,5	3,5	88,0
2014 (Sep)	20.797,0	32,7	9,9	23.337,5	24,9	8,6	-2.540,5	15,6	1,3	89,1
2015 (Sep)*	21.423,9	32,2	1,1	23.994,9	23,7	1,8	-2.571,0	19,5	-8,3	89,3
2016 (Sep)*	21.431,6	21,5	0,0	23.662,4	17,1	-1,4	-2.230,8	12,9	13,2	90,6
2016*										
January	18.267,3	-9,4	2,1	20.653,9	-5,9	0,8	-2.386,6	-33,0	8,1	88,4
February	20.390,7	11,6	2,7	22.151,7	7,3	1,2	-1.761,0	26,2	13,6	92,1
March	22.443,1	10,1	-3,3	23.238,9	4,9	-3,6	-795,9	54,8	10,6	96,6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>61.101,1</b>	<b>-4,5</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>66.044,5</b>	<b>-5,0</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>-4.943,5</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>92,5</b>
April	22.244,7	-0,9	6,3	22.882,0	-1,5	-1,2	-637,3	19,9	71,7	97,2
May	22.014,1	-1,0	4,7	22.955,1	0,3	1,2	-940,9	-47,6	43,2	95,9
June	22.681,3	3,0	2,1	24.037,9	4,7	-0,9	-1.356,6	-44,2	33,7	94,4
<b>Q2</b>	<b>66.940,1</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>69.875,0</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>-2.934,8</b>	<b>40,6</b>	<b>50,7</b>	<b>95,8</b>
July	21.366,4	-5,8	-9,1	21.924,2	-8,8	-12,0	-557,8	58,9	60,0	97,5
August	17.646,0	-17,4	8,9	20.206,2	-7,8	4,2	-2.560,2	-358,9	19,9	87,3
September	21.431,6	21,5	0,0	23.662,4	17,1	-1,4	-2.230,8	12,9	13,2	90,6
<b>Q3</b>	<b>60.444,0</b>	<b>-9,7</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>65.792,8</b>	<b>-5,8</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>-5.348,8</b>	<b>-82,3</b>	<b>25,3</b>	<b>91,9</b>

\* Provisional

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - September 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>3.245,7</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>2.747,4</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>498,4</b>	<b>44,7</b>
Meat products	552,2	2,6	6,4	178,2	0,8	-0,3	374,0	9,9
Fishery products	321,3	1,5	22,4	582,0	2,5	16,5	-260,7	-10,0
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	917,4	4,3	1,3	405,1	1,7	8,9	512,3	-4,0
Oils and fats	358,3	1,7	19,4	185,2	0,8	15,6	173,1	23,6
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	162,1	0,8	2,8	279,5	1,2	7,6	-117,4	-15,1
Dairy products and eggs	105,4	0,5	4,8	145,0	0,6	-0,8	-39,6	13,0
Other food products	456,3	2,1	9,0	706,8	3,0	-12,2	-250,5	35,1
Beverages	354,5	1,7	6,4	154,3	0,7	-0,8	200,2	12,8
Tobacco	18,2	0,1	-13,6	111,2	0,5	14,1	-93,0	-21,8
<b>Energy</b>	<b>1.168,8</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>2.377,6</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>-19,2</b>	<b>-1.208,9</b>	<b>35,2</b>
Oil and by-products	1.109,0	5,2	13,3	1.835,2	7,8	-16,9	-726,2	41,0
Gas	33,8	0,2	6,9	464,1	2,0	-23,8	-430,4	25,4
Coal and electricity	26,0	0,1	-60,6	78,4	0,3	-37,7	-52,3	12,4
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>506,2</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>19,5</b>	<b>788,2</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>-282,0</b>	<b>-0,3</b>
Animals and vegetables	198,3	0,9	12,8	243,2	1,0	-2,7	-44,9	39,4
Minerals	308,0	1,4	24,3	545,0	2,3	19,9	-237,0	-14,6
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>2.245,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>1.741,4</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>504,5</b>	<b>-8,6</b>
Non-ferrous metals	461,3	2,2	-8,0	353,3	1,5	15,9	108,0	-44,9
Iron and steel	622,5	2,9	1,2	620,2	2,6	-3,8	2,3	107,8
Paper	313,1	1,5	4,8	304,2	1,3	4,3	8,9	23,0
Ceramic and associated	310,8	1,5	5,5	81,9	0,3	44,4	228,9	-3,7
Other semi-manufactures	538,2	2,5	1,2	381,8	1,6	-2,6	156,4	11,6
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>3.036,1</b>	<b>14,2</b>	<b>-3,5</b>	<b>3.593,8</b>	<b>15,2</b>	<b>-7,0</b>	<b>-557,6</b>	<b>22,4</b>
Organic	248,1	1,2	-17,7	705,2	3,0	-3,8	-457,1	-5,8
Inorganic	84,8	0,4	10,0	137,4	0,6	-11,9	-52,6	33,3
Medicines	824,9	3,8	-15,6	1.102,9	4,7	-14,1	-278,0	9,2
Plastics	868,4	4,1	0,6	803,9	3,4	-5,3	64,5	355,1
Fertilizers	45,1	0,2	-8,5	65,4	0,3	-30,2	-20,3	54,4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	208,7	1,0	12,5	132,8	0,6	3,7	75,9	32,3
Essential and perfume oils	407,3	1,9	6,2	302,6	1,3	-1,3	104,6	36,2
Other chemical products	348,9	1,6	12,9	343,6	1,5	9,2	5,3	195,2
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4.143,5</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>-2,5</b>	<b>5.197,1</b>	<b>22,0</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-1.053,6</b>	<b>-22,1</b>
Equipment for industry	1.062,5	5,0	0,8	1.486,8	6,3	10,6	-424,2	-46,5
Specific purpose	377,8	1,8	0,7	437,4	1,8	14,6	-59,5	-790,6
General purpose	684,7	3,2	0,8	1.049,4	4,4	9,1	-364,7	-28,9
Office and telecom. Equipment	223,0	1,0	-1,1	941,4	4,0	-5,2	-718,3	6,5
Office	76,8	0,4	-2,8	402,5	1,7	5,6	-325,7	-7,8
Telecommunication	146,2	0,7	-0,2	538,9	2,3	-12,0	-392,7	15,7
Transport equipment	948,5	4,4	1,0	648,7	2,7	11,4	299,7	-15,8
Railway	51,2	0,2	-40,7	18,6	0,1	-11,4	32,6	-50,1
Road	592,9	2,8	11,2	381,6	1,6	15,8	211,3	3,8
Ships	14,8	0,1	-77,3	9,1	0,0	-37,0	5,7	-88,7
Aircraft	289,5	1,4	14,0	239,4	1,0	10,0	50,1	37,7
Other capital goods	1.909,5	8,9	-6,0	2.120,2	9,0	-3,3	-210,8	-30,9
Engines	167,1	0,8	3,1	136,3	0,6	-6,8	30,9	94,8
Electrical machinery	923,0	4,3	-8,2	1.039,7	4,4	-4,6	-116,8	-38,5
Precision equipment	183,5	0,9	-22,1	432,8	1,8	-8,8	-249,4	-4,3
Other	635,9	3,0	1,1	511,4	2,2	5,9	124,5	-15,0
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3.951,9</b>	<b>18,4</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>3.215,1</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>736,8</b>	<b>-17,1</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2.863,2	13,4	-2,4	1.510,3	6,4	12,9	1.352,8	-15,2
Parts and accessories	1.088,7	5,1	-1,3	1.704,8	7,2	-5,8	-616,0	12,8
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>378,2</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>663,1</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-285,0</b>	<b>3,8</b>
Electrical appliances	108,0	0,5	-11,2	191,0	0,8	-1,2	-83,0	-15,9
Consumer electronics	42,7	0,2	13,1	165,5	0,7	0,1	-122,8	3,7
Furniture	185,0	0,9	25,1	242,7	1,0	9,8	-57,7	21,2
Other durable goods	42,5	0,2	-3,5	63,9	0,3	-5,7	-21,4	9,9
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2.385,1</b>	<b>11,1</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>3.220,4</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-835,4</b>	<b>7,2</b>
Textiles	1.450,4	6,8	4,9	1.892,1	8,0	3,8	-441,8	-0,4
Garment	1.133,8	5,3	5,2	1.504,9	6,4	4,8	-371,2	-3,6
Footwear	232,3	1,1	-12,5	286,4	1,2	3,4	-54,1	-373,7
Toys	109,6	0,5	11,7	256,2	1,1	5,0	-146,6	-0,4
Other consumption goods	592,8	2,8	22,1	785,7	3,3	-0,3	-192,9	36,2
<b>Other</b>	<b>370,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-42,8</b>	<b>118,3</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>50,0</b>	<b>251,9</b>	<b>-55,7</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21.431,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>23.662,4</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,4</b>	<b>-2.230,8</b>	<b>13,2</b>

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - January to September 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>31.749,2</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>23.740,9</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>8.008,3</b>	<b>9,6</b>
Meat products	4.687,1	2,5	11,6	1.458,4	0,7	1,2	3.228,8	17,0
Fishery products	2.621,9	1,4	9,1	4.567,0	2,3	10,4	-1.945,1	-12,1
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	12.348,7	6,6	3,7	3.860,5	1,9	14,9	8.488,2	-0,7
Oils and fats	3.154,4	1,7	14,3	1.667,1	0,8	2,3	1.487,4	31,7
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1.253,6	0,7	11,1	2.172,3	1,1	2,3	-918,7	7,6
Dairy products and eggs	944,2	0,5	-1,5	1.290,4	0,6	-5,5	-346,2	15,0
Other food products	3.741,5	2,0	4,4	6.287,5	3,1	0,8	-2.546,0	4,0
Beverages	2.799,6	1,5	2,0	1.338,1	0,7	2,5	1.461,5	1,5
Tobacco	198,3	0,1	0,0	1.099,7	0,5	12,3	-901,4	-15,4
<b>Energy</b>	<b>9.097,2</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>-4,4</b>	<b>21.146,3</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>-30,0</b>	<b>-12.049,2</b>	<b>41,7</b>
Oil and by-products	8.606,9	4,6	3,3	16.146,7	8,0	-29,9	-7.539,8	48,7
Gas	225,5	0,1	-60,3	4.325,7	2,1	-26,5	-4.100,1	23,0
Coal and electricity	264,7	0,1	-56,7	674,0	0,3	-47,1	-409,3	38,2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>4.080,8</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-6,7</b>	<b>6.424,0</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-11,6</b>	<b>-2.343,2</b>	<b>18,9</b>
Animals and vegetables	1.823,0	1,0	3,8	2.201,0	1,1	-1,1	-378,1	19,3
Minerals	2.257,8	1,2	-13,8	4.222,9	2,1	-16,2	-1.965,1	18,8
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>19.153,4</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>-2,8</b>	<b>13.900,1</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-2,6</b>	<b>5.253,3</b>	<b>-3,4</b>
Non-ferrous metals	3.791,6	2,0	-3,8	2.708,7	1,3	0,8	1.082,9	-13,7
Iron and steel	5.138,2	2,7	-11,3	4.654,0	2,3	-12,2	484,2	-0,8
Paper	2.643,5	1,4	2,4	2.627,1	1,3	0,4	16,5	145,8
Ceramic and associated	2.882,3	1,5	5,5	584,9	0,3	23,5	2.297,4	1,8
Other semi-manufactures	4.697,9	2,5	0,6	3.325,5	1,6	4,0	1.372,3	-6,7
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>27.198,5</b>	<b>14,4</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>32.112,3</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>-2,8</b>	<b>-4.913,8</b>	<b>14,3</b>
Organic	2.577,8	1,4	-6,9	6.078,4	3,0	-2,0	-3.500,6	-1,9
Inorganic	760,3	0,4	4,6	1.390,2	0,7	-6,7	-629,9	17,4
Medicines	7.820,0	4,1	-4,9	9.803,0	4,9	-7,9	-1.983,0	18,1
Plastics	7.428,4	3,9	0,0	7.248,6	3,6	1,7	179,9	-40,5
Fertilizers	501,3	0,3	-11,3	512,3	0,3	-33,3	-11,0	94,6
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1.781,0	0,9	2,6	1.143,0	0,6	2,3	638,0	3,2
Essential and perfume oils	3.364,0	1,8	2,5	2.726,5	1,4	5,4	637,5	-8,2
Other chemical products	2.965,6	1,6	15,3	3.210,3	1,6	3,6	-244,6	53,6
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>37.907,3</b>	<b>20,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>43.618,3</b>	<b>21,6</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>-5.710,9</b>	<b>-73,8</b>
Equipment for industry	9.830,2	5,2	-0,1	11.957,0	5,9	9,3	-2.126,8	-94,4
Specific purpose	3.319,4	1,8	-5,1	3.576,5	1,8	10,6	-257,1	-197,7
General purpose	6.510,8	3,5	2,6	8.380,5	4,2	8,8	-1.869,7	-37,8
Office and telecom. Equipment	2.063,5	1,1	5,5	8.413,6	4,2	-1,7	-6.350,2	3,8
Office	747,3	0,4	4,2	3.408,7	1,7	-1,3	-2.661,4	2,8
Telecommunication	1.316,1	0,7	6,2	5.004,9	2,5	-1,9	-3.688,8	4,5
Transport equipment	9.303,2	4,9	9,8	5.403,3	2,7	27,6	3.899,9	-7,9
Railway	913,7	0,5	14,7	186,8	0,1	16,4	726,9	14,3
Road	5.192,9	2,8	26,1	2.505,7	1,2	14,3	2.687,1	39,6
Ships	347,0	0,2	-13,2	234,0	0,1	51,5	113,0	-53,9
Aircraft	2.849,6	1,5	-9,8	2.476,7	1,2	43,2	372,9	-73,9
Other capital goods	16.710,5	8,9	-0,7	17.844,3	8,8	7,1	-1.133,8	-757,9
Engines	1.363,6	0,7	-7,6	1.238,9	0,6	20,2	124,7	-72,0
Electrical machinery	8.195,8	4,3	-1,3	8.474,5	4,2	4,2	-278,7	-262,3
Precision equipment	1.643,5	0,9	11,2	3.760,8	1,9	7,1	-2.117,3	-4,1
Other	5.507,6	2,9	-1,2	4.370,1	2,2	9,6	1.137,4	-28,4
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>33.872,5</b>	<b>18,0</b>	<b>8,5</b>	<b>28.087,8</b>	<b>13,9</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5.784,8</b>	<b>27,5</b>
Cars and motorcycles	24.424,2	13,0	10,6	13.162,3	6,5	14,4	11.261,9	6,4
Parts and accessories	9.448,4	5,0	3,5	14.925,5	7,4	-1,7	-5.477,1	9,4
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3.197,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>5.633,9</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>8,8</b>	<b>-2.436,7</b>	<b>-7,9</b>
Electrical appliances	864,7	0,5	-2,3	1.554,2	0,8	5,6	-689,5	-17,7
Consumer electronics	389,5	0,2	29,7	1.366,7	0,7	15,0	-977,2	-10,0
Furniture	1.540,7	0,8	12,9	2.178,2	1,1	9,5	-637,4	-2,0
Other durable goods	402,3	0,2	9,5	534,9	0,3	1,6	-132,6	16,7
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>19.049,6</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>26.126,7</b>	<b>13,0</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>-7.077,1</b>	<b>-6,3</b>
Textiles	11.416,5	6,1	8,4	15.433,7	7,7	8,1	-4.017,1	-7,3
Garment	8.481,8	4,5	8,9	11.991,0	5,9	8,5	-3.509,3	-7,4
Footwear	2.244,3	1,2	-7,4	2.317,0	1,1	5,6	-72,8	-131,7
Toys	738,5	0,4	17,6	1.631,1	0,8	17,6	-892,6	-17,6
Other consumption goods	4.650,4	2,5	6,7	6.744,9	3,3	0,0	-2.094,6	12,1
<b>Other</b>	<b>3.179,4</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-49,4</b>	<b>922,0</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>31,8</b>	<b>2.257,4</b>	<b>-59,5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>188.485,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>201.712,3</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-13.227,1</b>	<b>29,0</b>

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Geographic breakdown - September 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>15.723,2</b>	<b>73,4</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>15.094,9</b>	<b>63,8</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>628,3</b>	<b>-41,7</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>14.488,1</b>	<b>67,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>13.886,3</b>	<b>58,7</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>601,8</b>	<b>-39,8</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>11.304,7</b>	<b>52,7</b>	<b>-0,8</b>	<b>11.093,1</b>	<b>46,9</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>211,6</b>	<b>-65,7</b>
Austria	189,2	0,9	4,0	227,6	1,0	37,0	-38,4	-343,4
Belgium	662,4	3,1	11,0	647,8	2,7	2,8	14,5	143,6
Cyprus	21,2	0,1	-12,0	1,8	0,0	16,1	19,5	-13,9
Estonia	16,4	0,1	-25,4	11,6	0,0	83,9	4,8	-69,4
Finland	81,7	0,4	7,5	90,3	0,4	6,7	-8,6	0,2
France	3.301,2	15,4	-7,5	2.716,6	11,5	5,0	584,6	-40,5
Germany	2.442,7	11,4	1,1	3.248,9	13,7	-0,4	-806,2	4,5
Greece	152,1	0,7	-22,5	38,6	0,2	-29,5	113,4	-19,8
Ireland	129,9	0,6	27,4	232,9	1,0	-10,5	-103,0	34,9
Italy	1.836,5	8,6	8,7	1.534,7	6,5	2,0	301,9	63,4
Latvia	16,3	0,1	13,5	22,5	0,1	43,7	-6,2	-373,9
Lithuania	31,1	0,1	20,6	49,2	0,2	80,3	-18,0	-1.134,9
Luxembourg	25,0	0,1	9,3	37,8	0,2	17,6	-12,9	-38,0
Malta	14,1	0,1	-67,5	12,5	0,1	175,5	1,7	-95,7
Netherlands	637,0	3,0	-10,0	1.057,7	4,5	1,0	-420,7	-23,8
Portugal	1.623,0	7,6	2,3	955,5	4,0	5,9	667,6	-2,5
Slovakia	85,5	0,4	7,1	168,6	0,7	6,3	-83,2	-5,5
Slovenia	39,3	0,2	10,1	38,6	0,2	25,4	0,7	-86,2
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>3.183,4</b>	<b>14,9</b>	<b>-0,2</b>	<b>2.793,1</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>-0,5</b>	<b>390,2</b>	<b>1,7</b>
Bulgaria	111,4	0,5	21,0	64,8	0,3	-15,7	46,6	206,1
Croatia	32,4	0,2	30,5	7,7	0,0	-21,6	24,7	64,7
Czech Republic	199,1	0,9	15,1	357,9	1,5	1,8	-158,8	11,2
Denmark	141,5	0,7	-4,3	233,6	1,0	51,1	-92,1	-1.259,8
Hungary	149,0	0,7	30,6	234,2	1,0	-1,5	-85,2	31,1
Poland	395,1	1,8	-16,7	440,7	1,9	18,5	-45,6	-144,7
Romania	176,6	0,8	-2,3	150,4	0,6	-5,3	26,3	19,3
Sweden	179,4	0,8	-4,4	184,5	0,8	-18,6	-5,1	86,9
United Kingdom	1.581,6	7,4	-1,5	963,0	4,1	-10,7	618,7	17,3
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>1.235,1</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>1.208,6</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>-65,8</b>
Norway	83,6	0,4	9,4	114,8	0,5	-15,8	-31,2	47,9
Russia	146,7	0,7	-14,8	216,1	0,9	-2,7	-69,4	-39,2
Switzerland	334,1	1,6	5,9	339,4	1,4	36,2	-5,3	-108,1
Turkey	448,5	2,1	8,9	455,4	1,9	9,7	-7,0	-109,2
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2.074,9</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>2.361,1</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-286,3</b>	<b>-18,5</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>994,5</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>-3,1</b>	<b>1.107,6</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>-9,6</b>	<b>-113,2</b>	<b>43,2</b>
Canada	118,0	0,6	24,5	92,4	0,4	-28,4	25,6	174,8
USA	876,4	4,1	-5,9	1.015,0	4,3	-7,4	-138,6	15,9
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1.063,7</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>-4,5</b>	<b>1.239,2</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>-175,5</b>	<b>-1.433,3</b>
Argentina	63,7	0,3	-45,8	143,1	0,6	13,2	-79,4	-807,7
Brazil	192,6	0,9	2,1	210,9	0,9	-10,6	-18,3	61,3
Chile	109,1	0,5	-0,2	138,6	0,6	69,1	-29,5	-207,7
Mexico	297,3	1,4	-2,8	270,6	1,1	-7,5	26,7	100,5
Venezuela	13,8	0,1	-50,4	16,7	0,1	-76,1	-2,9	93,1
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>16,7</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-8,5</b>	<b>14,3</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-70,9</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>107,6</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1.951,4</b>	<b>9,1</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>4.558,9</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>-6,8</b>	<b>-2.607,5</b>	<b>15,2</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1.343,7</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>4.002,3</b>	<b>16,9</b>	<b>-6,1</b>	<b>-2.658,6</b>	<b>13,1</b>
China	440,1	2,1	10,4	2.095,5	8,9	-7,6	-1.655,4	11,5
Hong-Kong. China	82,1	0,4	14,0	17,6	0,1	-15,5	64,5	25,9
India	109,9	0,5	30,6	297,0	1,3	-0,8	-187,2	13,0
Indonesia	22,5	0,1	-3,3	157,9	0,7	6,9	-135,4	-8,9
Japan	242,9	1,1	12,5	323,4	1,4	-1,1	-80,5	27,4
Philippines	32,8	0,2	-41,0	16,9	0,1	-2,6	15,9	-58,5
Singapore	45,1	0,2	18,5	24,5	0,1	-35,1	20,6	6.390,1
South Korea	130,7	0,6	-6,5	188,2	0,8	-41,6	-57,6	68,5
Taiwan	40,1	0,2	-2,6	83,0	0,4	-8,8	-42,9	13,9
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>607,7</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-1,0</b>	<b>556,7</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-11,6</b>	<b>51,1</b>	<b>415,1</b>
Saudi Arabia	160,0	0,7	0,8	191,4	0,8	-39,0	-31,4	79,7
United Arab Emirates	139,6	0,7	2,3	37,3	0,2	3,6	102,3	1,8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1.274,0</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>1.575,8</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>-19,2</b>	<b>-301,8</b>	<b>54,7</b>
Algeria	229,8	1,1	-10,7	417,0	1,8	-8,4	-187,2	5,5
Egypt	123,3	0,6	46,7	72,2	0,3	155,8	51,1	-8,5
Morocco	544,7	2,5	8,1	382,0	1,6	-11,7	162,6	128,3
Nigeria	13,6	0,1	-38,0	147,8	0,6	-65,0	-134,2	66,5
South Africa	98,2	0,5	-5,5	84,9	0,4	-3,7	13,3	-15,5
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>128,2</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>70,4</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>43,7</b>	<b>57,8</b>	<b>-27,4</b>
Australia	107,5	0,5	-3,9	41,3	0,2	48,9	66,2	-21,3
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>279,9</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>50,4</b>	<b>278,7</b>	<b>9,6</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>21.431,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>23.662,4</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,4</b>	<b>-2.230,8</b>	<b>13,2</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	6.943,6	32,4	1,5	9.776,1	41,3	-6,1	-2.832,6	20,7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	10.126,9	47,3	0,9	12.569,3	53,1	-4,9	-2.442,3	23,4
OECD	16.749,6	78,2	-0,5	16.490,1	69,7	1,1	259,5	-50,2
ASEAN	231,6	1,1	16,2	613,0	2,6	0,4	-381,4	7,3
MERCOSUR	295,8	1,4	-18,1	422,2	1,8	-9,8	-126,5	-18,3
OPEC	711,6	3,3	-8,3	1.212,5	5,1	-29,0	-500,9	46,2

Source: Evaluation Dept. (Sec.of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside the EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States



Executive Summary International Trade Report. September 2016  
**Geographic breakdown - January to September 2016**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>135.969,7</b>	<b>72,1</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>126.554,6</b>	<b>62,7</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>9.415,2</b>	<b>34,5</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>125.251,6</b>	<b>66,5</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>115.281,6</b>	<b>57,2</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>9.970,0</b>	<b>37,0</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>97.476,8</b>	<b>51,7</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>92.407,9</b>	<b>45,8</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>5.068,9</b>	<b>34,6</b>
Austria	1.660,6	0,9	12,2	1.650,2	0,8	11,5	10,4	6.714,6
Belgium	5.763,9	3,1	19,9	5.225,3	2,6	-0,7	538,6	218,5
Cyprus	184,7	0,1	-9,8	14,5	0,0	18,6	170,2	-11,6
Estonia	162,7	0,1	2,8	67,0	0,0	-31,9	95,7	59,8
Finland	802,8	0,4	21,4	830,3	0,4	10,6	-27,5	69,3
France	28.548,1	15,1	-2,9	22.728,1	11,3	2,7	5.820,0	-19,8
Germany	21.363,6	11,3	6,4	27.226,4	13,5	2,9	-5.862,8	8,0
Greece	1.297,0	0,7	-13,7	373,1	0,2	-15,9	923,9	-12,8
Ireland	1.322,9	0,7	34,5	2.114,7	1,0	-10,6	-791,8	42,7
Italy	15.035,4	8,0	9,3	13.263,0	6,6	4,4	1.772,3	70,1
Latvia	136,9	0,1	-4,9	64,0	0,0	2,0	72,9	-10,2
Lithuania	273,7	0,1	-3,7	200,0	0,1	-11,4	73,7	26,0
Luxembourg	208,1	0,1	-4,1	360,3	0,2	12,9	-152,2	-49,0
Malta	220,7	0,1	-10,7	71,5	0,0	76,3	149,2	-27,8
Netherlands	6.006,1	3,2	1,6	8.473,1	4,2	1,0	-2.466,9	0,4
Portugal	13.490,0	7,2	1,0	7.940,9	3,9	-0,6	5.549,1	3,4
Slovakia	683,2	0,4	19,3	1.484,4	0,7	14,2	-801,1	-10,2
Slovenia	316,5	0,2	-2,8	321,3	0,2	16,7	-4,8	-109,5
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>730,0</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>-24,5</b>	<b>424,4</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>305,6</b>	<b>-47,6</b>
Bulgaria	730,0	0,4	-24,5	424,4	0,2	10,6	305,6	-47,6
Croatia	282,3	0,1	13,7	63,2	0,0	-7,5	219,2	21,8
Czech Republic	1.648,2	0,9	12,7	2.928,0	1,5	8,9	-1.279,8	-4,5
Denmark	1.099,4	0,6	3,6	1.346,6	0,7	11,2	-247,2	-64,9
Hungary	1.140,8	0,6	11,6	1.955,1	1,0	0,8	-814,3	11,3
Poland	3.572,8	1,9	0,6	3.680,2	1,8	10,2	-107,5	-150,1
Romania	1.544,4	0,8	16,6	1.144,5	0,6	15,1	399,9	21,1
Sweden	1.636,1	0,9	0,3	1.641,6	0,8	-6,5	-5,5	95,5
United Kingdom	14.679,7	7,8	8,8	8.274,8	4,1	-8,8	6.405,0	44,8
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>10.718,2</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>11.273,0</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-554,8</b>	<b>-100,4</b>
Norway	854,0	0,5	22,9	1.144,3	0,6	-13,7	-290,3	54,0
Russia	1.218,2	0,6	-6,1	2.328,9	1,2	-6,7	-1.110,6	7,4
Switzerland	3.045,7	1,6	6,2	2.623,3	1,3	17,2	422,3	-32,8
Turkey	3.848,7	2,0	2,1	3.797,3	1,9	7,3	51,3	-77,7
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>19.651,9</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>-6,8</b>	<b>20.393,3</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>-9,1</b>	<b>-741,3</b>	<b>45,2</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>9.552,8</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-1,0</b>	<b>10.225,0</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-3,4</b>	<b>-672,2</b>	<b>27,9</b>
Canada	1.136,6	0,6	9,1	850,0	0,4	11,5	286,6	2,7
USA	8.406,4	4,5	-2,3	9.369,9	4,6	-4,1	-963,5	17,8
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>9.918,6</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>-11,3</b>	<b>9.898,4</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>-13,1</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>109,8</b>
Argentina	619,1	0,3	-40,0	1.089,1	0,5	20,2	-470,0	-472,6
Brazil	1.724,8	0,9	-19,6	2.369,5	1,2	-2,3	-644,7	-129,0
Chile	1.046,2	0,6	3,3	1.057,9	0,5	-7,6	-11,7	91,1
Mexico	2.969,8	1,6	-6,8	2.350,4	1,2	-18,5	619,4	103,3
Venezuela	168,9	0,1	-41,2	146,4	0,1	-77,1	22,5	106,4
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>180,5</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-27,6</b>	<b>269,9</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-41,8</b>	<b>-89,4</b>	<b>58,3</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>17.675,3</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>39.649,2</b>	<b>19,7</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>-21.973,9</b>	<b>-1,7</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>11.496,4</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>34.653,7</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>-23.157,3</b>	<b>-1,9</b>
China	3.700,1	2,0	11,8	17.774,7	8,8	0,9	-14.074,6	1,6
Hong-Kong. China	685,2	0,4	7,6	187,6	0,1	4,7	497,6	8,8
India	926,4	0,5	-2,0	2.577,3	1,3	9,1	-1.651,0	-16,6
Indonesia	289,0	0,2	-21,4	1.262,6	0,6	3,8	-973,6	-14,6
Japan	1.820,7	1,0	-1,4	2.712,0	1,3	14,1	-891,3	-68,3
Philippines	266,6	0,1	-5,9	152,6	0,1	-5,3	114,0	-6,7
Singapore	413,9	0,2	2,3	223,8	0,1	-21,2	190,2	57,4
South Korea	1.187,6	0,6	-8,2	1.744,3	0,9	-1,3	-556,8	-17,5
Taiwan	364,8	0,2	-4,2	796,7	0,4	3,9	-431,9	-12,0
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>6.178,9</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>-5,0</b>	<b>4.995,6</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>-7,5</b>	<b>1.183,4</b>	<b>7,2</b>
Saudi Arabia	1.790,8	1,0	-25,1	2.127,8	1,1	-22,6	-337,0	6,5
United Arab Emirates	1.299,7	0,7	-2,1	276,7	0,1	-22,1	1.023,0	5,2
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>11.869,4</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>14.551,2</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>-20,5</b>	<b>-2.681,8</b>	<b>57,4</b>
Algeria	2.200,8	1,2	-7,2	3.451,0	1,7	-29,2	-1.250,2	50,1
Egypt	1.052,5	0,6	0,0	516,0	0,3	47,5	536,5	-23,6
Morocco	5.026,5	2,7	15,0	4.092,1	2,0	11,9	934,4	30,3
Nigeria	170,0	0,1	-25,9	2.356,3	1,2	-32,0	-2.186,2	32,4
South Africa	830,6	0,4	-14,6	646,0	0,3	-9,6	184,6	-28,4
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1.187,3</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-22,3</b>	<b>557,5</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-4,2</b>	<b>629,8</b>	<b>-33,4</b>
Australia	1.001,8	0,5	-23,0	331,5	0,2	-8,9	670,3	-28,4
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>2.131,5</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-22,5</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-91,8</b>	<b>2.125,0</b>	<b>-20,4</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>188.485,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>201.712,3</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-13.227,1</b>	<b>29,0</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	63.233,6	33,5	-3,8	86.430,7	42,8	-5,7	-23.197,1	10,5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	91.008,4	48,3	-1,3	109.304,4	54,2	-4,6	-18.296,0	18,4
OECD	147.004,2	78,0	3,4	138.651,4	68,7	1,3	8.352,7	57,2
ASEAN	2.111,3	1,1	-3,3	5.258,9	2,6	3,9	-3.147,6	-9,5
MERCOSUR	2.807,1	1,5	-24,4	3.769,9	1,9	-9,4	-962,7	-116,9
OPEC	7.081,7	3,8	-14,5	11.831,4	5,9	-26,8	-4.749,8	39,7

Source: Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside the EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

**Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	Sept 2016	Last 12 months	Jan-Sept 2016	Sept 2016	Last 12 months	Jan-Sept 2016
<b>Spain</b>	0,0	1,8	1,2	-1,4	-0,3	-1,6
<b>Germany</b>	0,9	1,9	1,0	-1,4	0,9	-0,2
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	-2,0	-0,5	-1,5	-0,6	-0,1	-0,9
<b>Italy</b>	3,1	0,9	0,5	-2,7	-1,5	-2,9
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	1,0	0,7	0,0	-1,4	-0,4	-1,4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	-1,2	-4,6	-4,3	30,4	9,7	13,7
<b>European Union (28)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	-0,5	0,2	-0,9	0,3	0,5	-0,4
<b>USA</b>	-0,2	-6,5	-5,0	-2,9	-4,9	-4,1
<b>China</b>	-10,2	-6,4	-6,8	-1,9	-9,2	-8,1
<b>Japan</b>	-6,9	-8,0	-9,2	-16,3	-16,9	-18,0

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding military equipment

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both extra and intra EA transactions

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in selected countries

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

