



Report prepared by the Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation.  
Directorate-General for Trade Policy and Competitiveness. Secretariat of State for Trade.

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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT**

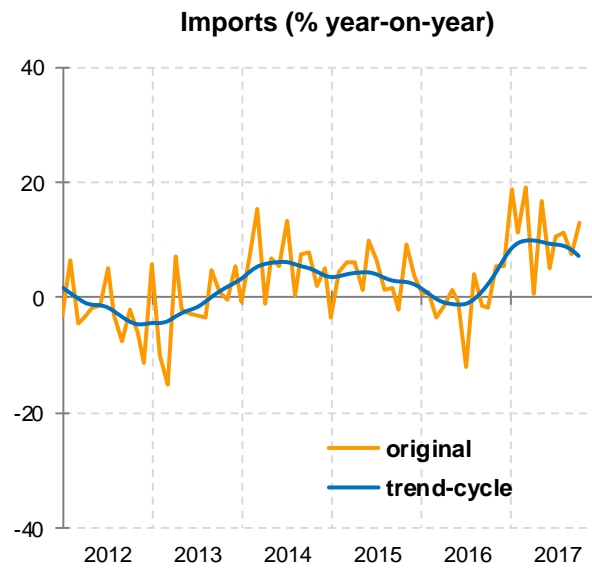
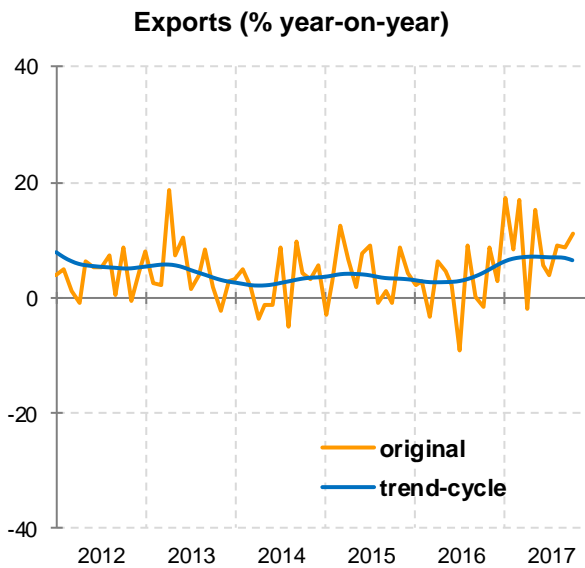
**October 2017**

Publication date: 22 December 2017

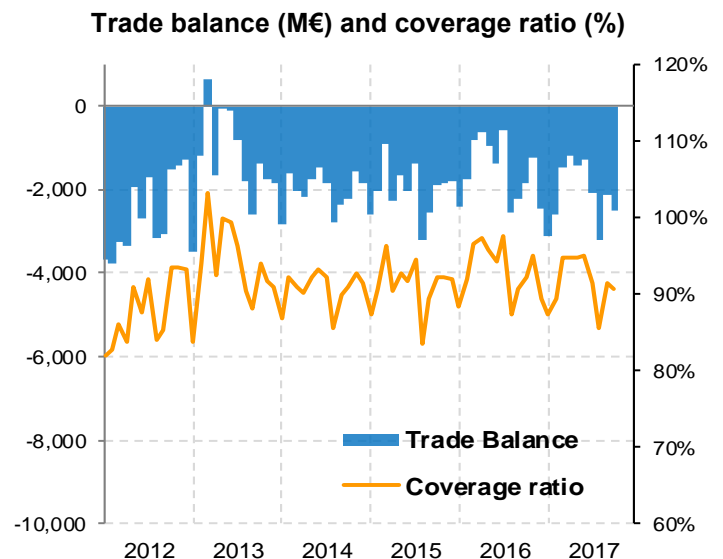


## OCTOBER 2017

In October 2017, **Spain's exports advanced by 11.2%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 24,240.9 million euros, and **imports grew by 13.2%** to 26,752.2 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports expanded by 8.4% year-on-year, and imports by 10.0%. In **real terms**, exports rose by 9.2% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 1.8%, and imports grew by 9.3%, as import prices augmented by 3.5%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports went up by 4.2% and imports increased by 5.3%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports shrank by 1.8% month-on-month, while imports expanded by 1.1%.

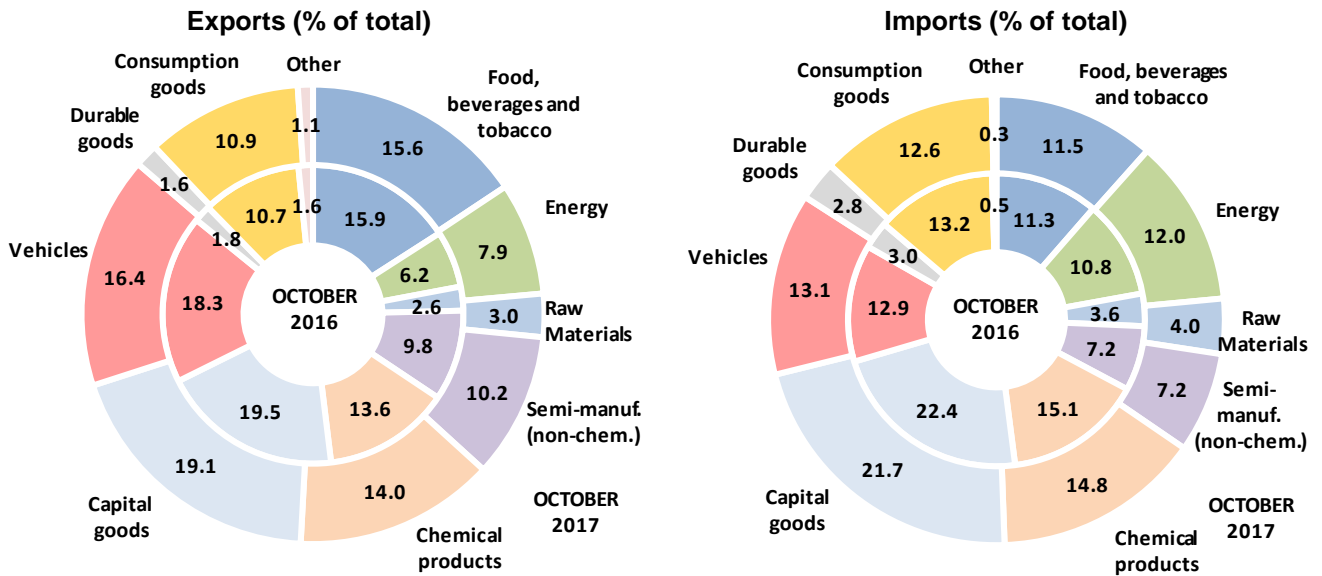


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 2,511.4 million euros, up from a deficit of 1,833.6 million euros in October 2016 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.6%, 1.6 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2016 (92.2% in October 2016 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,226.7 million euros, from a deficit of 619.6 million in the same month of 2016. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 5.8% year-on-year to 1,284.7 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,214.0 million euros in October 2016).



### Sectoral data

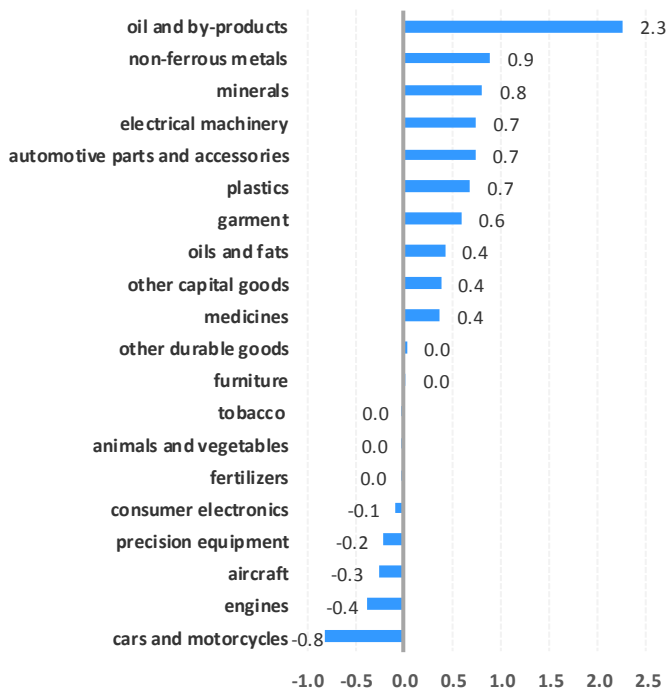
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in October 2017 were *capital goods* (representing 19.1% of total exports and growing by 8.8% year-on-year), *vehicles* (16.4% of total, falling by 0.4%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.6% of total, rising by 9.4%) and *chemical products* (14.0% of total, expanding by 14.3%).



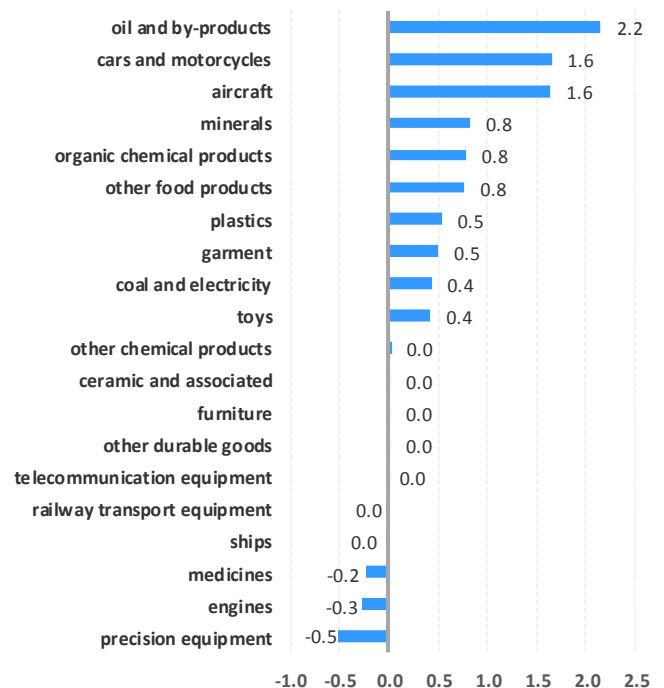
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 21.7% of total imports and rising by 9.4% year-on-year), *chemical products* (14.8% of total, surging by 10.6%), *vehicles* (13.1% of total, growing by 14.6%) and *consumption goods* (12.6% of total, increasing by 8.6%).

Among subsectors, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in October 2017 (up by 11.2%) came from *oil and by-products* (2.3 points), *non-ferrous metals* (0.9 points) and *minerals* (0.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-0.8 points), *engines* (-0.4 points) and *aircraft* (-0.3 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



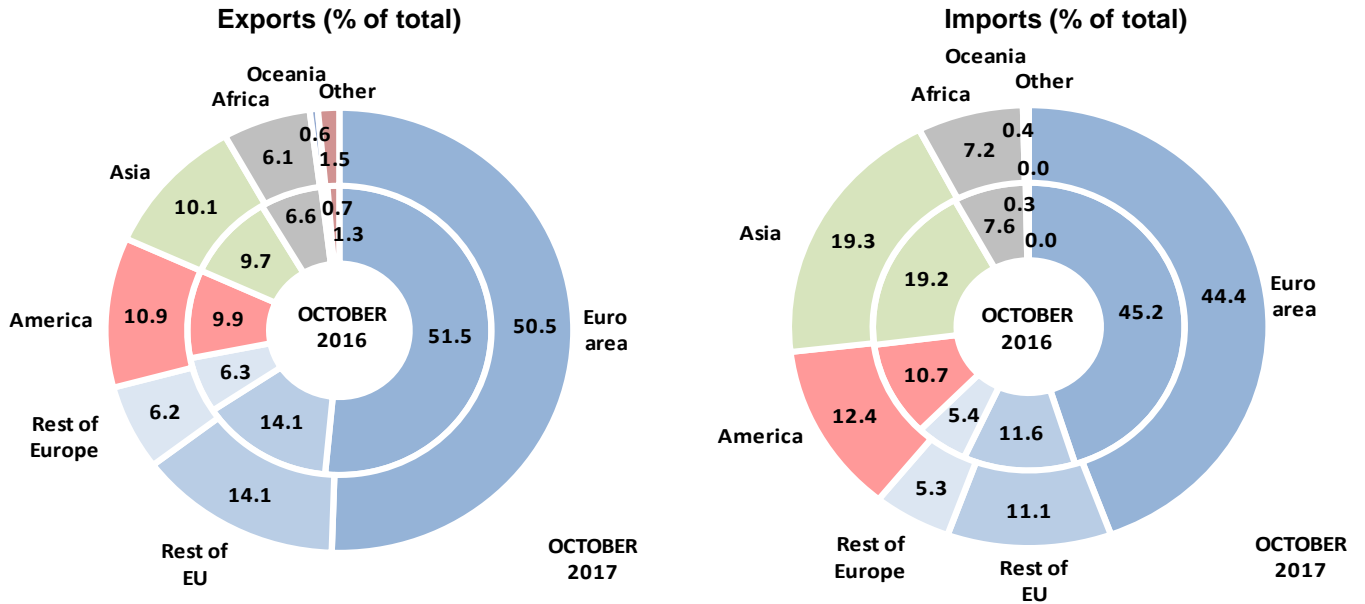
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in October 2017 (up by 13.2%) were *oil and by-products* (2.2 points), *cars and motorcycles* (1.6 points) and *aircraft* (1.6 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *precision equipment* (-0.5 points), *engines* (-0.3 points) and *medicines* (-0.2 points).

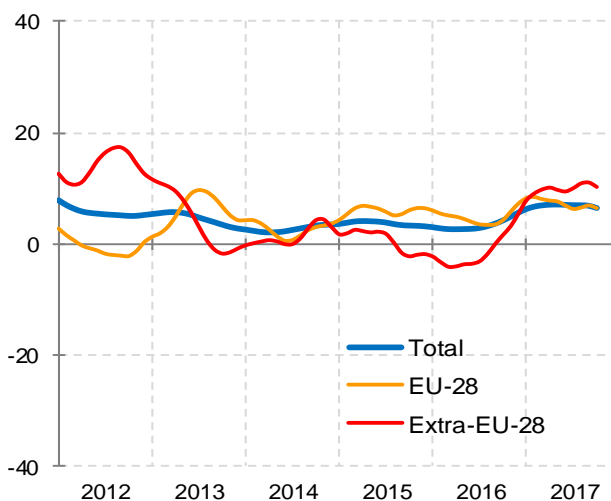
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 64.7% of total exports in October 2017 (down from 65.7% in October 2016) and grew by 9.5% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 50.5% (down from 51.5% in October 2016) and increased by 9.0%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 35.3% of total exports (up from 34.3% in October 2016) as they went up 14.4% year-on-year.

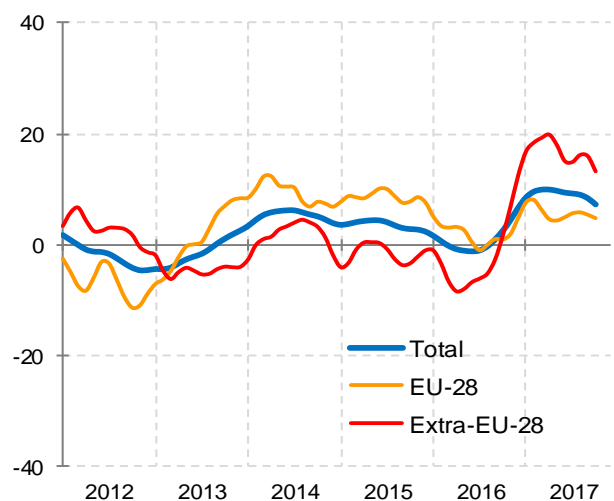


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 55.5% of total imports in October 2017 (down from 56.8% in October 2016) and augmented by 10.6% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 44.4% (down from 45.2% in October 2016) and advanced by 11.3%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 44.5% of total imports in October 2017 (up from 43.2% in October 2016) as they grew by 16.6% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



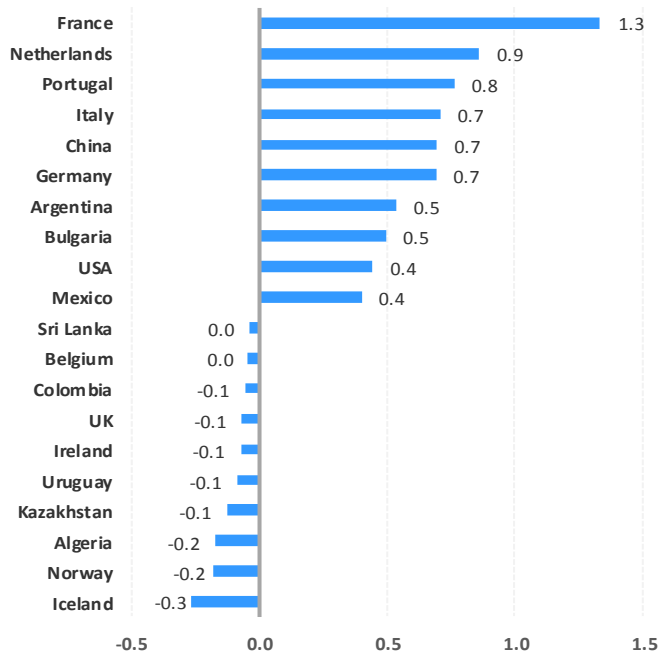
Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



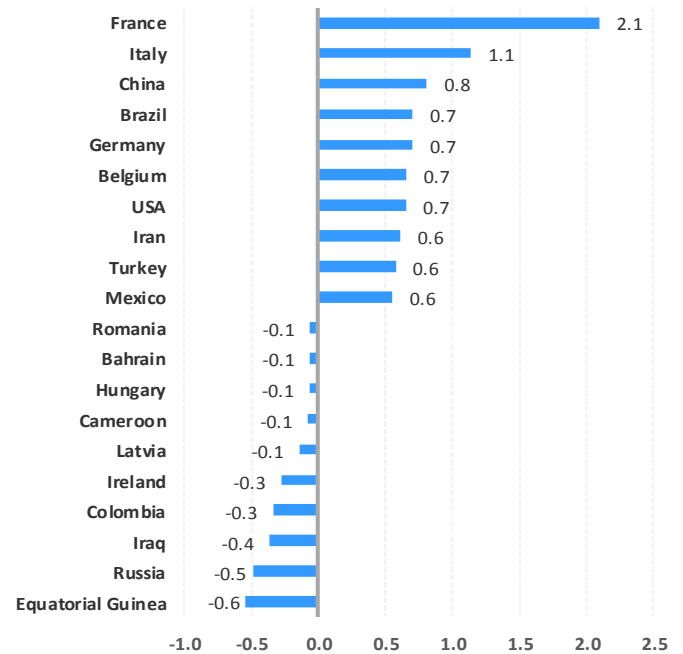
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in October 2017 a surplus of 826.2 million euros (down from a surplus of 888.6 million in October 2016) and a surplus of 360.5 million euros with the euro area (547.8 million surplus in October 2016). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 3,337.6 million euros (from a deficit of 2,722.2 million euros in October 2016).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in October 2017 (up by 11.2%) were France (1.3 percentage points), the Netherlands (0.9 points), Portugal (0.8 points) and Italy (0.7 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Iceland (-0.3 points), Norway (-0.2 points), Algeria (-0.2 points) and Kazakhstan (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in October 2017 (up by 13.2%) were France (2.1 percentage points), Italy (1.1 points), China (0.8 points) and Brazil (0.7 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Equatorial Guinea (-0.6 points), Russia (-0.5 points), Iraq (-0.4 points) and Colombia (-0.3 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 11.2% year-on-year in October, a higher increase than those of the euro area (9.2%) and the European Union (9.9%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (6.8%), France (12.7%), Italy (11.3%) and in the United Kingdom (11.4%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports advanced by 5.9%, China's by 6.2% and Japan's by 14.0%.



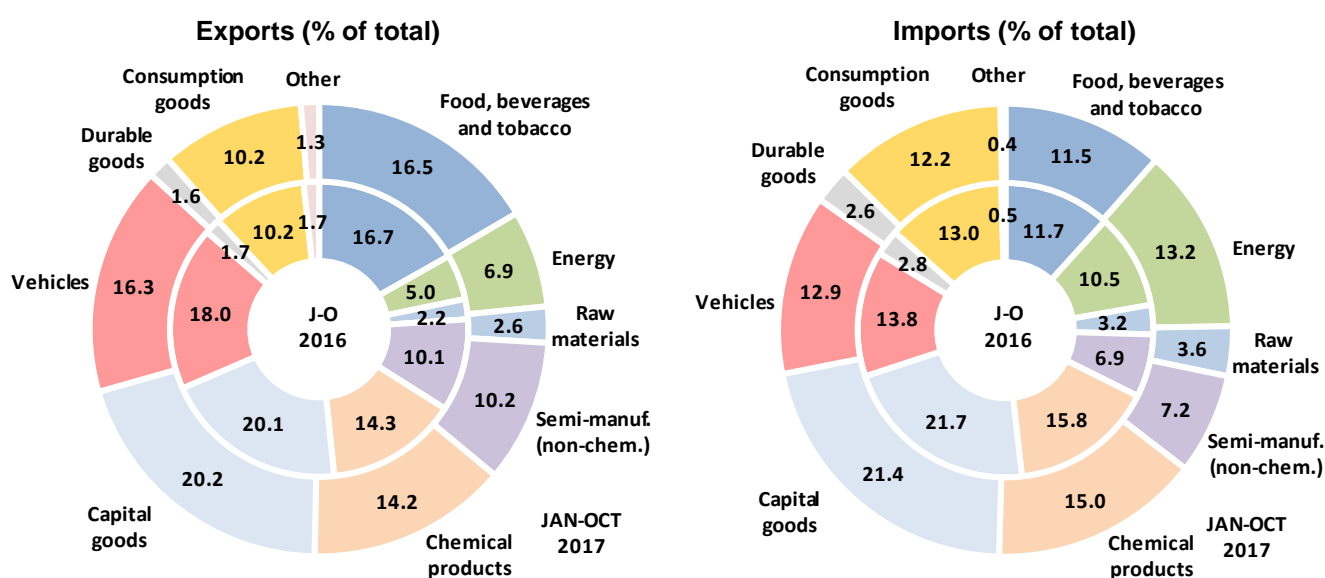
## JANUARY – OCTOBER 2017

**Spain's exports expanded by 9.3%** in the period of January-October 2017 compared to the same period of 2016 to 229,800.5 million euros, and imports went up by 11.3% year-on-year to 250,873.4 million euros. In real terms, exports increased by 8.7% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 0.6%, and imports advanced by 6.0% year-on-year, as import prices grew by 5.0%.

**Spain's trade deficit** increased to 21,072.9 million euros compared to the same period of 2016 (deficit of 15,060.7 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 91.6%, 1.7 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2016 (93.3%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 3,783.4 million euros, compared to a deficit of 1,797.5 million euros in January-October 2016, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 30.4% year-on-year to 17,289.5 million euros.

### Sectoral data

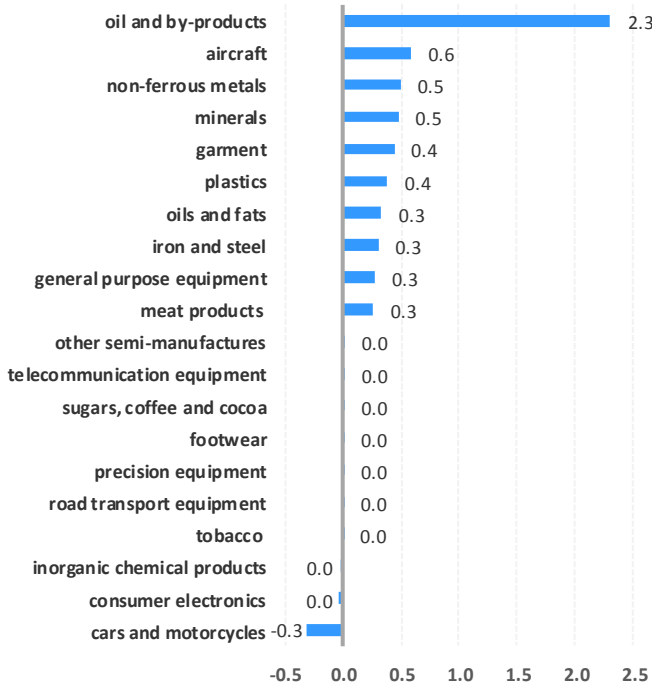
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-October were *capital goods* (representing 20.2% of total exports, surging by 10.3% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.5% of total, rising by 7.5%), *vehicles* (16.3% of total, dropping by 0.8%) and *chemical products* (14.2% of total, growing by 8.1%).



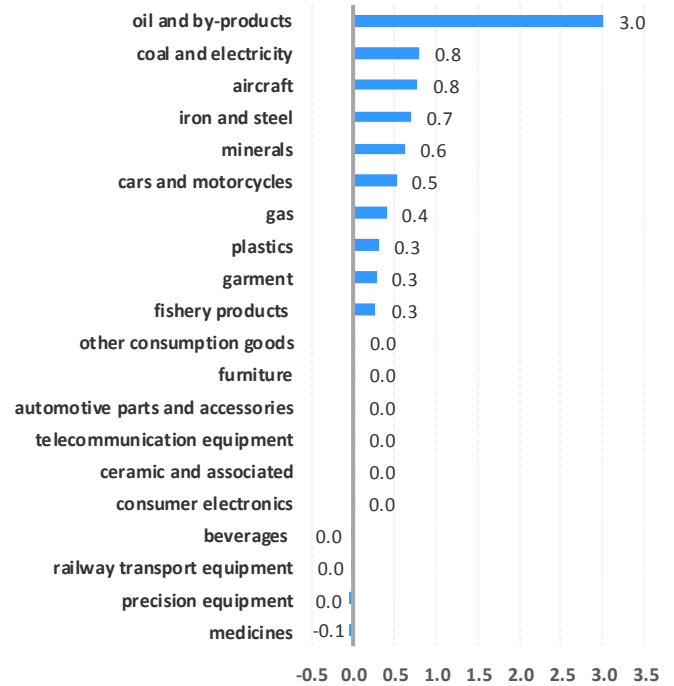
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.4% of total and growing by 10.0% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.0% of total imports, expanding by 5.3%), *energy* (13.2% of total imports, surging by 40.0%) and *vehicles* (12.9% of total imports, rising by 3.9%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 9.3%) were *oil and by-products* (2.3 percentage points), *aircraft* (0.6 points) and *non-ferrous metals* (0.5 points). On the other hand, the major negative contribution by subsectors corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-0.3 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**

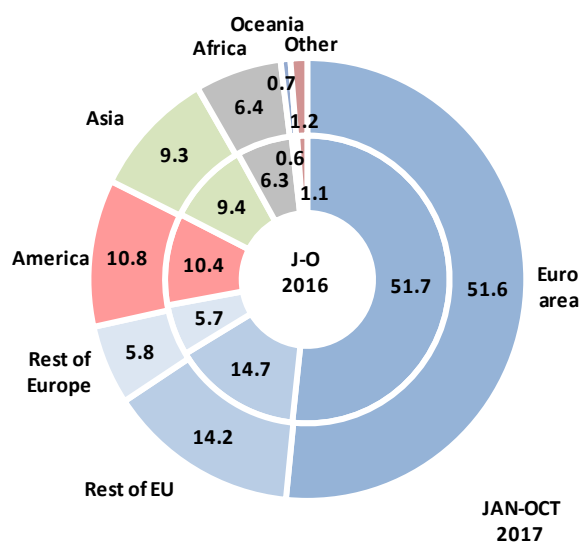


The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-October 2017 (up by 11.3%) were *oil and by-products* (3.0 points), *coal and electricity* (0.8 points) and *aircraft* (0.8 points). The major negative contribution corresponded to *medicines* (-0.1 points).

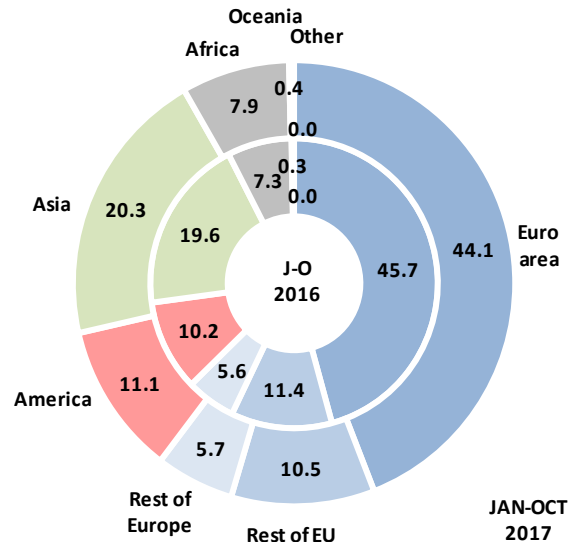
**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 65.7% of total exports in the period (down from 66.4% in the same period of 2016) and grew by 8.2% year-on-year, while exports to the **euro area** ran at 51.6% of total (51.7% in the same period of 2016) and augmented by 9.0%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 34.3% of total exports (33.6% in the same period of 2016) and expanded by 11.3% year-on-year.

**Exports (% of total)**



**Imports (% of total)**



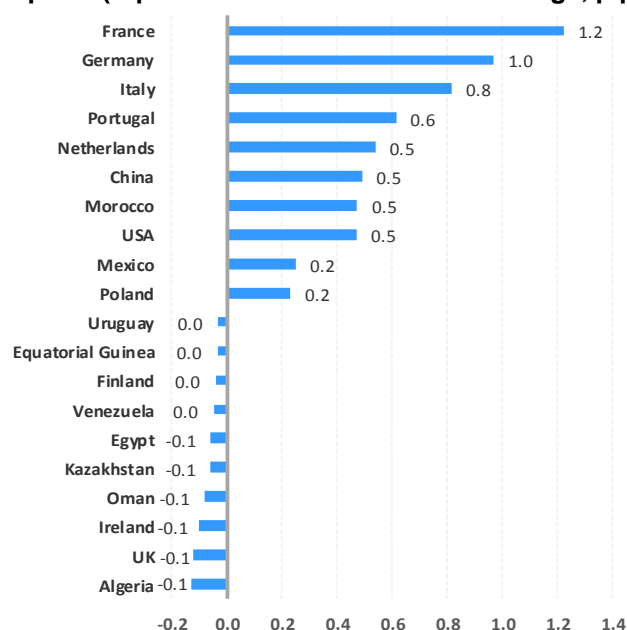
Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 54.6% of total imports in January-October 2017 (down from 57.1% in the same period of 2016) and went up by 6.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.1% (45.7% in the same period of 2016) and grew by 7.3%. Imports from the **rest of the**

**world** ran at 45.4% of total imports (42.9% in the same period of 2016) and augmented by 17.9% year-on-year.

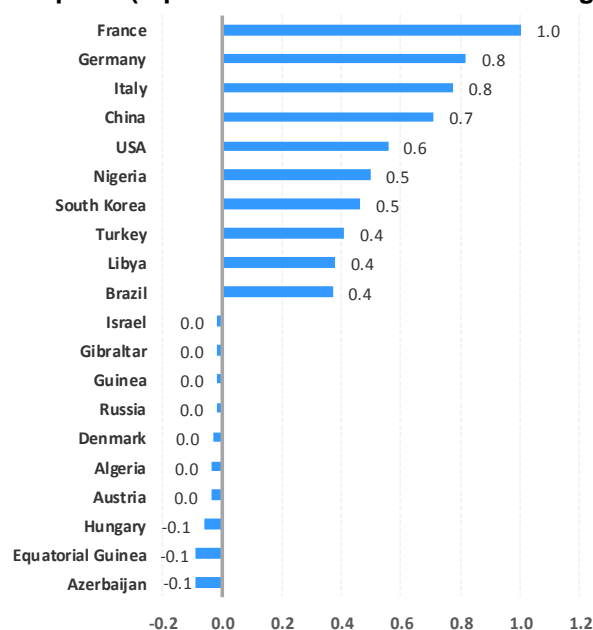
**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 14,081.6 million euros and to 7,874.7 million euros respectively, up from surpluses of 10,858.6 million and 5,616.7 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** advanced by 35.6% year-on-year to 35,154.5 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 9.3%), the main contributions were those of France (1.2 percentage points), Germany (1.0 points), Italy (0.8 points) and Portugal (0.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-0.1 points), the United Kingdom (-0.1 points), Ireland (-0.1 points) and Oman (-0.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



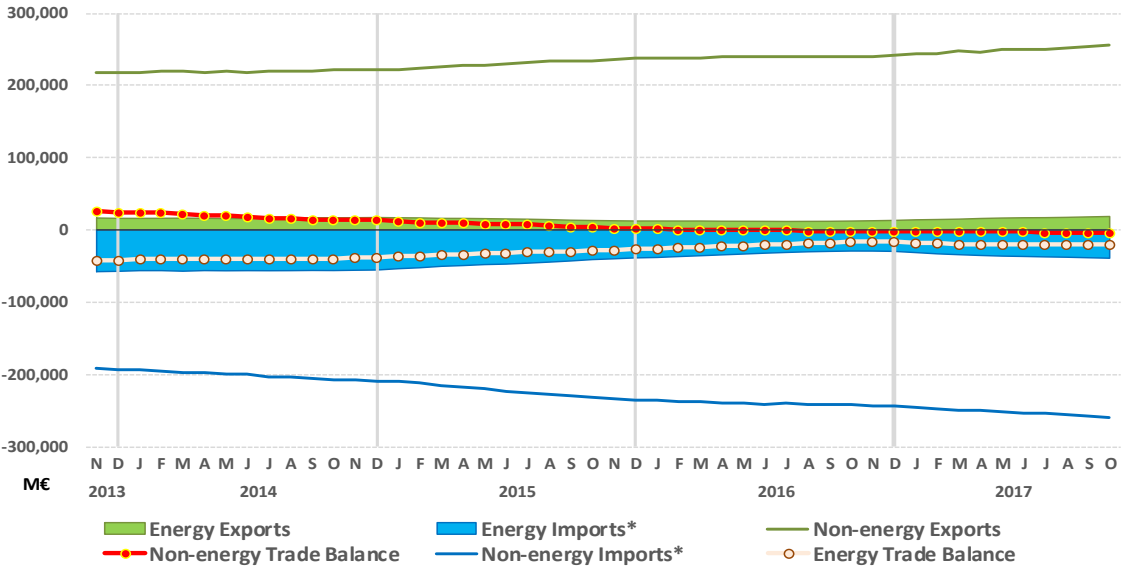
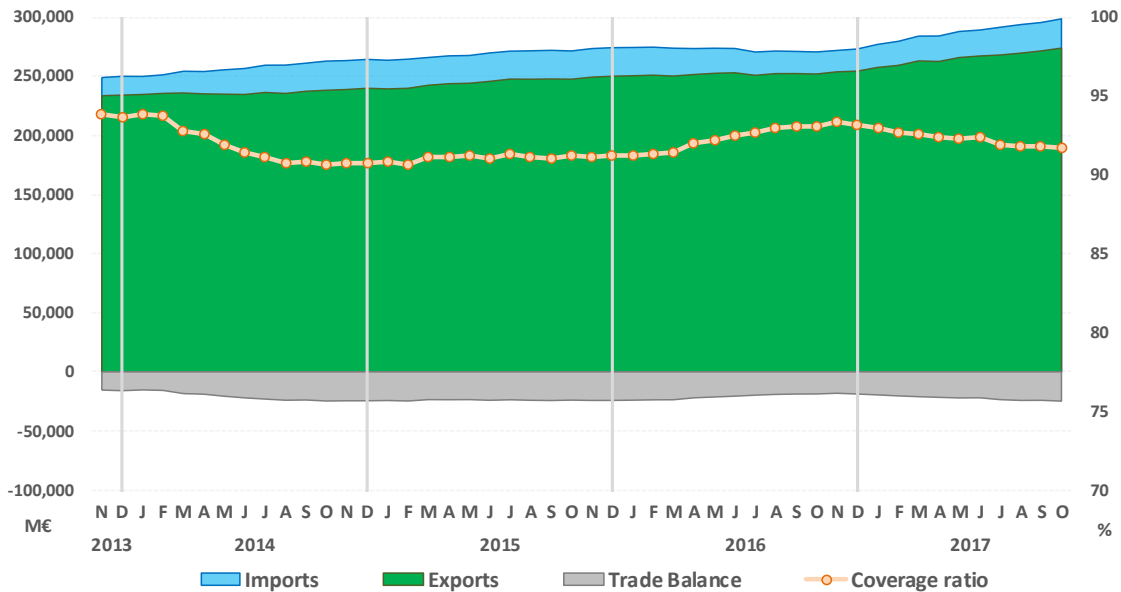
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contribution** to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (up by 11.3%) were France (1.0 percentage points), Germany (0.8 points), Italy (0.8 points) and China (0.7 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Azerbaijan (-0.1 points), Equatorial Guinea (-0.1 points) and Hungary (-0.1 points).

In the period January-October, the number of **Spanish exporters** dropped by 0.5% year-on-year to 133,345 exporters, out of which 36,192 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 0.6% more than in the same period of 2016. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 49,679 in the period, 37.3% of total exporters and 1.6% more than in the same period of 2016. Their exports reached 218,657.3 million, 95.2% of total exports and 10.0% more than in the same period of the previous year.

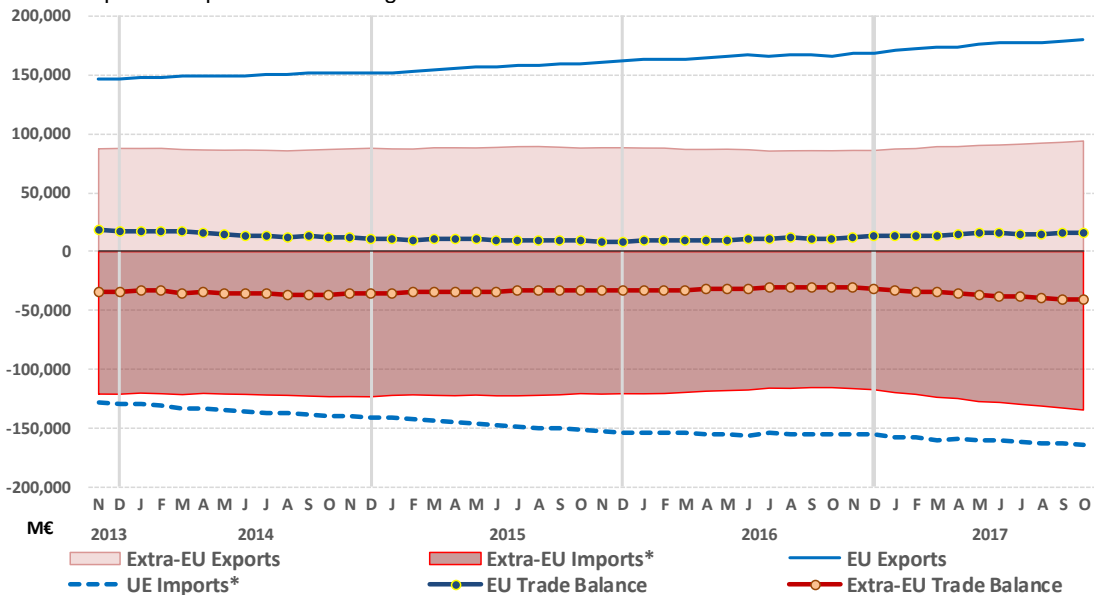
### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods expanded by 9.3% year-on-year in the period of January-October 2017, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (7.6%) and the European Union (8.0%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (6.4%), France (4.7%), Italy (7.7%) and the United Kingdom (17.0%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports expanded by 6.1%, China's by 5.6% and Japan's by 11.6%

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	%
2008	189,227.9		2.3	283,387.8		-0.6	-94,159.9		5.9	66.8
2009	159,889.6		-15.5	206,116.2		-27.3	-46,226.6		50.9	77.6
2010	186,780.1		16.8	240,055.9		16.5	-53,275.8		-15.2	77.8
2011	215,230.4		15.2	263,140.7		9.6	-47,910.4		10.1	81.8
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016*	254,530.2		1.7	273,284.2		-0.4	-18,753.9		22.4	93.1
12 last months*	274,038.7		8.7	298,804.8		10.3	-24,766.1		-32.4	91.7
2008 (Jan-Oct)	162,305.9		5.0	245,226.9		3.5	-82,921.1		-0.6	66.2
2009 (Jan-Oct)	132,436.3		-18.4	169,486.1		-30.9	-37,049.8		55.3	78.1
2010 (Jan-Oct)	153,551.3		15.9	197,261.4		16.4	-43,710.1		-18.0	77.8
2011 (Jan-Oct)	179,297.9		16.8	218,904.2		11.0	-39,606.3		9.4	81.9
2012 (Jan-Oct)	188,515.3		5.1	217,447.4		-0.7	-28,932.1		27.0	86.7
2013 (Jan-Oct)	198,279.2		5.2	210,794.7		-3.1	-12,515.5		56.7	94.1
2014 (Jan-Oct)	201,134.5		1.4	222,761.1		5.7	-21,626.6		-72.8	90.3
2015 (Jan-Oct)	208,198.3		3.5	229,401.3		3.0	-21,202.9		2.0	90.8
2016 (Jan-Oct)*	210,292.0		0.9	225,352.8		-1.6	-15,060.7		26.6	93.3
2017 (Jan-Oct)*	229,800.5		9.3	250,873.4		11.3	-21,072.9		-39.9	91.6
2008 (Oct)	16,681.5	1.6	-3.6	24,813.2	2.4	-6.5	-8,131.6	-4.0	11.9	67.2
2009 (Oct)	14,870.3	6.8	-10.9	18,868.4	-0.1	-24.0	-3,998.2	19.6	50.8	78.8
2010 (Oct)	17,142.1	6.5	15.3	20,933.4	2.3	10.9	-3,791.3	13.1	5.2	81.9
2011 (Oct)	18,084.8	-2.2	5.5	21,460.1	-6.1	2.5	-3,375.3	22.5	11.0	84.3
2012 (Oct)	20,911.6	14.8	15.6	22,586.0	8.1	5.2	-1,674.4	37.2	50.4	92.6
2013 (Oct)	21,286.2	12.5	1.8	22,646.9	5.4	0.3	-1,360.7	47.1	18.7	94.0
2014 (Oct)	22,138.6	6.5	4.0	24,723.4	5.9	9.2	-2,584.8	-1.7	-90.0	89.5
2015 (Oct)	22,074.0	4.8	-0.3	23,795.4	-0.8	-3.8	-1,721.3	41.2	33.4	92.8
2016 (Oct)*	21,806.8	1.8	-1.6	23,640.4	-0.1	-1.7	-1,833.6	17.8	2.9	92.2
2017 (Oct)*	24,240.9	4.2	11.2	26,752.2	5.3	13.2	-2,511.4	-16.9	-37.0	90.6
2017*										
January	21,440.1	3.4	17.4	24,574.8	6.0	19.0	-3,134.7	-28.1	-31.3	87.2
February	22,075.6	3.0	8.3	24,681.6	0.4	11.4	-2,606.0	16.9	-48.0	89.4
March	26,225.8	18.8	16.9	27,684.4	12.2	19.1	-1,458.6	44.0	-83.3	94.7
<b>Q1</b>	<b>69,741.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>76,940.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>-7,199.3</b>	<b>-30.3</b>	<b>-45.6</b>	<b>90.6</b>
April	21,796.2	-16.9	-2.0	22,995.0	-16.9	0.5	-1,198.8	17.8	-88.1	94.8
May	25,359.1	16.3	15.2	26,790.1	16.5	16.7	-1,431.0	-19.4	-52.1	94.7
June	23,978.6	-5.4	5.7	25,237.9	-5.8	5.0	-1,259.2	12.0	7.2	95.0
<b>Q2</b>	<b>71,133.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>75,023.0</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-3,889.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>94.8</b>
July	22,189.0	-7.5	3.9	24,287.8	-3.8	10.8	-2,098.7	-66.7	-276.2	91.4
August	19,237.7	-13.3	9.0	22,464.3	-7.5	11.2	-3,226.7	-53.7	-26.0	85.6
September	23,257.5	20.9	8.5	25,405.2	13.1	7.4	-2,147.7	33.4	3.7	91.5
<b>Q3</b>	<b>64,684.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>72,157.3</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-7,473.1</b>	<b>-92.2</b>	<b>-39.7</b>	<b>89.6</b>
October	24,240.9	4.2	11.2	26,752.2	5.3	13.2	-2,511.4	-16.9	-37.0	90.6

\* Provisional

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - October 2017

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>3,785.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3,074.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>710.8</b>	<b>-9.8</b>
Meat products	599.5	2.5	3.2	204.2	0.8	9.9	395.3	0.1
Fishery products	351.6	1.5	13.2	659.1	2.5	15.5	-307.5	-18.3
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,227.7	5.1	3.9	423.0	1.6	9.0	804.7	1.4
Oils and fats	437.7	1.8	26.6	197.3	0.7	23.6	240.4	29.1
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	165.0	0.7	7.1	265.7	1.0	3.5	-100.7	1.9
Dairy products and eggs	125.4	0.5	17.7	158.4	0.6	9.5	-33.0	13.2
Other food products	466.3	1.9	9.5	868.6	3.2	26.5	-402.4	-54.3
Beverages	398.0	1.6	17.8	164.2	0.6	7.8	233.8	26.0
Tobacco	14.3	0.1	-10.9	134.1	0.5	5.7	-119.9	-8.1
<b>Energy</b>	<b>1,923.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>3,207.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>-1,284.7</b>	<b>-5.8</b>
Oil and by-products	1,784.0	7.4	38.0	2,516.6	9.4	25.3	-732.6	-2.4
Gas	61.3	0.3	159.7	489.9	1.8	9.0	-428.7	-0.6
Coal and electricity	77.8	0.3	204.1	201.2	0.8	104.8	-123.4	-69.9
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>738.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>1,060.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>-321.7</b>	<b>-13.5</b>
Animals and vegetables	219.6	0.9	-1.6	266.7	1.0	6.8	-47.1	-76.2
Minerals	519.4	2.1	51.8	793.9	3.0	32.6	-274.6	-7.0
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>2,479.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1,926.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>552.6</b>	<b>23.2</b>
Non-ferrous metals	600.3	2.5	47.7	404.2	1.5	22.2	196.0	159.2
Iron and steel	677.3	2.8	9.7	713.9	2.7	13.1	-36.5	-167.6
Paper	313.9	1.3	13.6	324.8	1.2	18.3	-10.9	-757.7
Ceramic flags and paving	342.9	1.4	12.5	74.8	0.3	6.0	268.1	14.4
Other semi-manufactures	544.9	2.2	1.6	409.0	1.5	6.0	135.9	-9.7
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>3,400.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3,953.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-553.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Organic chemicals	349.6	1.4	21.5	787.2	2.9	30.8	-437.6	-39.3
Inorganic chemicals	87.7	0.4	10.4	130.9	0.5	11.5	-43.2	-13.9
Medicines	926.4	3.8	9.6	1,182.4	4.4	-4.4	-256.0	34.6
Plastics	923.2	3.8	19.2	889.8	3.3	16.7	33.4	176.6
Fertilisers	50.4	0.2	-11.2	106.8	0.4	33.6	-56.4	-143.2
Tanning or dyeing extracts	218.7	0.9	13.7	154.6	0.6	18.8	64.1	2.9
Essential oils and perfumes	468.2	1.9	14.9	360.3	1.3	16.0	107.9	11.4
Other chemical products n.e.s.	376.3	1.6	13.1	341.7	1.3	1.7	34.6	1,083.8
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4,638.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5,792.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-1,154.4</b>	<b>-11.6</b>
Equipment for industry	1,249.1	5.2	13.3	1,422.2	5.3	9.1	-173.1	13.6
Specific purpose machinery	438.7	1.8	19.2	469.8	1.8	14.2	-31.0	28.4
General purpose machinery	810.4	3.3	10.3	952.4	3.6	6.8	-142.1	9.6
Office and telecom. equipment	281.4	1.2	23.4	1,089.7	4.1	4.9	-808.3	0.3
Automatic data-processing machines	113.6	0.5	35.5	512.4	1.9	10.8	-398.8	-5.3
Telecommunications equipment	167.8	0.7	16.4	577.2	2.2	0.1	-409.5	5.3
Transport equipment	1,070.2	4.4	6.0	1,166.1	4.4	58.6	-95.9	-135.0
Railway	107.9	0.4	70.0	18.1	0.1	-13.4	89.8	110.9
Road	647.2	2.7	9.8	395.2	1.5	16.1	252.0	1.2
Ships	66.6	0.3	28.0	15.7	0.1	-36.1	50.8	85.8
Aircraft	248.6	1.0	-18.4	737.1	2.8	110.9	-488.5	-991.9
Other capital goods	2,037.4	8.4	6.0	2,114.5	7.9	-4.7	-77.1	74.0
Engines	134.3	0.6	-38.7	132.8	0.5	-32.0	1.5	-93.8
Electrical machinery	1,060.5	4.4	18.0	1,031.6	3.9	3.1	29.0	128.4
Precision equipment	158.0	0.7	-22.2	421.8	1.6	-22.4	-263.7	22.6
Other	684.6	2.8	13.8	528.4	2.0	10.2	156.2	27.8
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3,969.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>3,505.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>464.0</b>	<b>-49.9</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2,752.9	11.4	-6.1	1,783.0	6.7	28.0	969.9	-36.9
Parts and accessories	1,216.5	5.0	15.2	1,722.3	6.4	3.4	-505.8	17.1
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>399.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>761.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-362.0</b>	<b>-15.0</b>
Household appliances	128.2	0.5	9.0	249.3	0.9	9.9	-121.1	-11.0
Consumer electronics	35.8	0.1	-34.8	199.9	0.7	11.1	-164.1	-31.4
Furniture	178.4	0.7	2.9	240.9	0.9	1.7	-62.5	1.7
Other durable goods	57.0	0.2	12.5	71.3	0.3	5.3	-14.3	16.1
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2,650.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>3,382.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-732.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Textiles	1,637.1	6.8	11.1	1,910.3	7.1	7.3	-273.2	10.9
Garment	1,238.4	5.1	11.6	1,518.7	5.7	8.5	-280.2	3.6
Footwear	201.7	0.8	8.1	262.7	1.0	13.8	-61.0	-38.3
Toys	198.9	0.8	53.3	415.5	1.6	32.0	-216.6	-17.0
Other consumption goods	612.5	2.5	12.0	793.6	3.0	0.7	-181.1	24.9
<b>Other</b>	<b>256.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-23.9</b>	<b>169.3</b>	<b>-24.9</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,240.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>26,752.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>-2,511.4</b>	<b>-37.0</b>

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - January to October 2017

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>37,854.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>28,822.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9,031.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Meat products	5,821.0	2.5	10.5	1,827.4	0.7	11.1	3,993.6	10.2
Fishery products	3,309.4	1.4	12.9	5,766.4	2.3	12.2	-2,457.0	-11.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	14,012.1	6.1	3.6	4,419.1	1.8	4.0	9,593.0	3.4
Oils and fats	4,201.8	1.8	20.0	2,399.8	1.0	31.4	1,801.9	7.7
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,430.5	0.6	1.6	2,635.2	1.1	8.5	-1,204.7	-17.9
Dairy products and eggs	1,220.6	0.5	16.2	1,632.3	0.7	13.7	-411.8	-7.2
Other food products	4,317.2	1.9	3.6	7,290.5	2.9	4.5	-2,973.3	-5.9
Beverages	3,324.3	1.4	6.0	1,484.8	0.6	-0.4	1,839.5	11.7
Tobacco	217.2	0.1	1.3	1,366.9	0.5	11.4	-1,149.7	-13.6
<b>Energy</b>	<b>15,888.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>33,177.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>-17,289.5</b>	<b>-30.4</b>
Oil and by-products	14,738.4	6.4	48.9	24,930.4	9.9	37.3	-10,192.0	-23.5
Gas	401.9	0.2	61.3	5,679.3	2.3	18.9	-5,277.4	-16.6
Coal and electricity	747.9	0.3	157.7	2,568.0	1.0	232.6	-1,820.1	-277.7
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>5,912.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>8,909.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>-2,996.9</b>	<b>-14.1</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,309.8	1.0	12.9	2,684.2	1.1	9.5	-374.4	7.5
Minerals	3,602.9	1.6	38.6	6,225.4	2.5	29.1	-2,622.5	-18.0
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>23,355.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>18,083.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>5,271.3</b>	<b>-7.6</b>
Non-ferrous metals	5,241.3	2.3	24.9	3,666.8	1.5	20.6	1,574.5	35.9
Iron and steel	6,393.6	2.8	11.1	6,857.2	2.7	29.7	-463.6	-198.5
Paper	2,981.4	1.3	2.1	2,987.3	1.2	3.0	-5.8	-132.2
Ceramic flags and paving	3,472.3	1.5	8.9	681.0	0.3	3.9	2,791.2	10.3
Other semi-manufactures	5,266.5	2.3	0.6	3,891.6	1.6	4.9	1,374.9	-9.7
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>32,620.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>37,585.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-4,965.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>
Organic chemicals	3,099.4	1.3	8.2	7,172.0	2.9	7.4	-4,072.7	-6.8
Inorganic chemicals	822.2	0.4	-2.1	1,593.4	0.6	5.7	-771.1	-15.5
Medicines	8,964.2	3.9	3.5	10,920.4	4.4	-1.1	-1,956.2	17.6
Plastics	9,013.2	3.9	9.9	8,710.5	3.5	8.7	302.7	57.7
Fertilisers	643.0	0.3	15.2	676.4	0.3	14.2	-33.5	2.1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,155.9	0.9	9.2	1,516.1	0.6	19.1	639.9	-8.6
Essential oils and perfumes	4,201.3	1.8	11.4	3,299.4	1.3	8.6	901.9	22.8
Other chemical products n.e.s.	3,720.9	1.6	12.8	3,697.2	1.5	4.3	23.8	109.6
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>46,509.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>53,788.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-7,279.1</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
Equipment for industry	11,818.2	5.1	8.1	13,999.7	5.6	5.6	-2,181.4	6.3
Specific purpose machinery	3,991.9	1.7	8.3	4,160.4	1.7	4.3	-168.6	43.9
General purpose machinery	7,826.3	3.4	8.0	9,839.2	3.9	6.1	-2,012.9	0.7
Office and telecom. equipment	2,544.4	1.1	11.0	9,908.6	3.9	4.8	-7,364.2	-2.8
Automatic data-processing machines	1,055.6	0.5	27.0	4,301.3	1.7	11.1	-3,245.7	-6.8
Telecommunications equipment	1,488.8	0.6	2.0	5,607.3	2.2	0.5	-4,118.5	0.1
Transport equipment	12,105.7	5.3	17.4	8,357.0	3.3	36.1	3,748.7	-10.2
Railway	1,225.9	0.5	25.5	182.3	0.1	-12.2	1,043.6	35.6
Road	5,794.0	2.5	0.2	2,960.9	1.2	4.0	2,833.1	-3.5
Ships	698.2	0.3	75.0	636.7	0.3	146.1	61.6	-56.1
Aircraft	4,387.5	1.9	39.1	4,577.1	1.8	62.0	-189.6	-157.8
Other capital goods	20,041.1	8.7	7.6	21,523.2	8.6	7.3	-1,482.2	-3.6
Engines	2,105.6	0.9	33.1	1,988.2	0.8	38.6	117.4	-20.8
Electrical machinery	9,426.6	4.1	3.7	10,082.8	4.0	6.4	-656.2	-72.4
Precision equipment	1,863.0	0.8	0.9	4,228.5	1.7	-1.8	-2,365.5	3.8
Other	6,645.8	2.9	8.8	5,223.8	2.1	7.7	1,422.0	12.9
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>37,567.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>32,349.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5,218.2</b>	<b>-22.3</b>
Cars and motorcycles	26,701.8	11.6	-2.4	15,728.4	6.3	8.1	10,973.4	-14.3
Parts and accessories	10,865.8	4.7	3.4	16,621.0	6.6	0.2	-5,755.2	5.5
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3,698.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6,572.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-2,874.4</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
Household appliances	1,045.8	0.5	6.5	1,903.9	0.8	6.9	-858.2	-7.5
Consumer electronics	379.0	0.2	-14.7	1,562.2	0.6	1.0	-1,183.2	-7.4
Furniture	1,775.1	0.8	3.6	2,450.2	1.0	1.5	-675.1	3.7
Other durable goods	498.7	0.2	10.1	656.6	0.3	9.0	-157.9	-5.5
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>23,435.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>30,672.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-7,237.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Textiles	14,157.4	6.2	9.8	18,007.4	7.2	4.6	-3,849.9	11.0
Garment	10,514.9	4.6	9.6	14,023.8	5.6	4.7	-3,508.9	7.7
Footwear	2,447.7	1.1	0.7	2,658.4	1.1	4.3	-210.7	-80.3
Toys	1,245.0	0.5	43.4	2,428.7	1.0	24.8	-1,183.7	-9.8
Other consumption goods	5,585.1	2.4	7.5	7,578.1	3.0	0.6	-1,993.0	14.7
<b>Other</b>	<b>2,959.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>911.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>2,048.5</b>	<b>-17.5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>229,800.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>250,873.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-21,072.9</b>	<b>-39.9</b>

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Geographic breakdown - October 2017

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>17,175.4</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>16,253.2</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>922.2</b>	<b>-4.3</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>15,672.6</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14,846.4</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>826.2</b>	<b>-7.0</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>12,247.5</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>11,887.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>360.5</b>	<b>-34.2</b>
Austria	197.5	0.8	8.1	187.7	0.7	8.3	9.8	5.8
Belgium	684.8	2.8	-1.3	785.6	2.9	24.6	-100.9	-258.3
Cyprus	21.7	0.1	20.5	2.5	0.0	88.2	19.2	15.1
Estonia	21.8	0.1	50.5	13.3	0.0	150.5	8.5	-7.4
Finland	79.7	0.3	9.8	97.4	0.4	0.2	-17.6	28.2
France	3,541.6	14.6	8.9	3,011.3	11.3	19.7	530.4	-27.8
Germany	2,545.5	10.5	6.3	3,329.1	12.4	5.3	-783.6	-2.1
Greece	187.8	0.8	4.0	56.1	0.2	18.8	131.7	-1.2
Ireland	157.5	0.6	-9.1	158.9	0.6	-29.1	-1.4	97.3
Italy	1,947.1	8.0	8.6	1,808.3	6.8	17.5	138.8	-45.3
Latvia	19.3	0.1	11.2	13.2	0.0	-71.6	6.1	120.9
Lithuania	36.5	0.2	18.3	24.4	0.1	-26.1	12.1	666.6
Luxembourg	23.2	0.1	-2.0	37.9	0.1	-2.1	-14.7	2.2
Malta	30.5	0.1	-0.9	4.4	0.0	-5.1	26.1	-0.2
Netherlands	828.3	3.4	29.3	1,151.0	4.3	6.6	-322.7	26.5
Portugal	1,755.8	7.2	10.5	933.3	3.5	5.8	822.5	16.3
Slovakia	88.3	0.4	16.5	221.2	0.8	33.0	-132.8	-46.8
Slovenia	80.5	0.3	64.0	51.4	0.2	40.8	29.1	130.9
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>3,425.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>2,959.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>465.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>
Bulgaria	242.7	1.0	80.1	99.1	0.4	75.3	143.5	83.5
Croatia	32.6	0.1	-4.7	6.5	0.0	-8.8	26.1	-3.6
Czech Republic	212.8	0.9	17.7	398.4	1.5	7.3	-185.5	2.6
Denmark	160.1	0.7	30.4	159.4	0.6	3.6	0.7	102.2
Hungary	154.1	0.6	8.9	208.9	0.8	-6.7	-54.8	33.6
Poland	501.3	2.1	14.9	503.2	1.9	-1.0	-1.8	97.4
Romania	206.7	0.9	7.6	181.2	0.7	-7.1	25.6	980.8
Sweden	185.9	0.8	1.8	210.3	0.8	15.4	-24.4	-7,651.6
United Kingdom	1,443.8	6.0	-1.0	1,008.8	3.8	12.2	435.0	-22.2
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>1,502.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1,406.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>
Norway	84.1	0.3	-31.6	181.7	0.7	93.2	-97.6	-437.2
Russia	167.8	0.7	18.8	175.4	0.7	-39.3	-7.6	94.9
Switzerland	351.7	1.5	10.4	341.9	1.3	3.7	9.8	186.4
Turkey	576.4	2.4	17.4	577.4	2.2	30.8	-1.1	-102.1
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2,644.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>3,322.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>-677.8</b>	<b>-78.5</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,118.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1,506.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>-388.2</b>	<b>-34.3</b>
Canada	137.4	0.6	23.4	203.1	0.8	50.0	-65.7	-172.4
USA	981.0	4.0	11.0	1,303.2	4.9	13.5	-322.2	-21.8
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,480.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>1,741.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>-260.8</b>	<b>-292.4</b>
Argentina	195.5	0.8	148.6	197.9	0.7	38.4	-2.4	96.2
Brazil	221.1	0.9	36.8	357.9	1.3	87.2	-136.9	-361.9
Chile	124.8	0.5	8.2	215.6	0.8	110.4	-90.8	-803.5
Mexico	426.6	1.8	25.7	463.1	1.7	39.4	-36.5	-602.4
Venezuela	7.3	0.0	-50.0	37.4	0.1	1,059.2	-30.1	-364.1
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>156.3</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>-28.9</b>	<b>-18.8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,453.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>5,158.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>-2,705.0</b>	<b>-12.1</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,603.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>4,384.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-2,780.5</b>	<b>-12.8</b>
China	621.5	2.6	32.2	2,301.7	8.6	9.1	-1,680.2	-2.5
Hong-Kong. China	89.1	0.4	8.1	22.0	0.1	3.1	67.1	9.8
India	133.8	0.6	24.2	301.4	1.1	9.6	-167.6	-0.3
Indonesia	31.7	0.1	-20.0	144.3	0.5	11.8	-112.6	-26.0
Japan	230.5	1.0	7.1	348.2	1.3	11.7	-117.8	-21.8
Philippines	37.4	0.2	2.3	23.0	0.1	5.7	14.4	-2.8
Singapore	50.7	0.2	2.7	39.0	0.1	-2.3	11.7	23.6
South Korea	146.1	0.6	12.3	257.8	1.0	44.5	-111.6	-131.3
Taiwan	41.4	0.2	10.1	104.1	0.4	28.8	-62.7	-45.1
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>849.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>774.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>47.3</b>
Saudi Arabia	253.5	1.0	37.4	331.6	1.2	10.4	-78.1	32.6
United Arab Emirates	159.3	0.7	-1.0	20.9	0.1	31.0	138.3	-4.5
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,474.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1,916.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-442.3</b>	<b>-25.2</b>
Algeria	213.1	0.9	-14.8	325.2	1.2	-3.5	-112.1	-28.7
Egypt	106.9	0.4	-3.5	106.0	0.4	39.2	0.9	-97.4
Morocco	705.5	2.9	7.6	580.9	2.2	9.4	124.7	0.1
Nigeria	20.8	0.1	37.7	302.2	1.1	33.4	-281.4	-33.1
South Africa	104.3	0.4	-6.2	105.9	0.4	21.5	-1.6	-106.8
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>-53.3</b>
Australia	112.6	0.5	-4.1	64.2	0.2	48.0	48.4	-34.6
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>356.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>356.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>24,240.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>26,752.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>-2,511.4</b>	<b>-37.0</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	8,568.2	35.3	14.4	11,905.8	44.5	16.6	-3,337.6	-22.6
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	11,993.4	49.5	13.4	14,865.3	55.6	14.7	-2,871.9	-20.6
OECD	18,121.1	74.8	8.4	18,371.8	68.7	13.9	-250.7	-143.0
ASEAN	277.5	1.1	3.1	675.0	2.5	14.6	-397.4	-24.4
MERCOSUR	454.0	1.9	51.0	651.7	2.4	69.7	-197.7	-137.6
OPEC	907.7	3.7	11.1	1,657.5	6.2	20.1	-749.8	-33.2

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec.of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States



## Geographic breakdown - January to October 2017

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>164,448.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>151,374.8</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13,073.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>151,052.5</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>136,970.8</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>14,081.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>118,501.7</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>110,627.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7,874.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>
Austria	1,959.7	0.9	6.3	1,736.9	0.7	-4.8	222.7	1,032.6
Belgium	6,841.9	3.0	5.9	6,525.4	2.6	11.4	316.5	-47.4
Cyprus	219.6	0.1	8.3	25.2	0.0	59.1	194.4	4.0
Estonia	195.1	0.1	10.1	84.4	0.0	16.7	110.7	5.6
Finland	787.4	0.3	-10.1	905.4	0.4	-2.4	-118.0	-126.7
France	34,369.2	15.0	8.1	27,506.1	11.0	9.0	6,863.1	4.7
Germany	25,795.6	11.2	8.6	32,236.8	12.8	6.1	-6,441.2	2.9
Greece	1,872.8	0.8	26.7	460.2	0.2	9.5	1,412.5	33.6
Ireland	1,275.1	0.6	-14.8	2,333.8	0.9	-0.2	-1,058.6	-25.6
Italy	18,543.2	8.1	10.2	16,549.9	6.6	11.8	1,993.3	-1.6
Latvia	170.2	0.1	10.3	106.0	0.0	-4.1	64.1	46.8
Lithuania	332.8	0.1	9.3	237.4	0.1	1.9	95.4	33.4
Luxembourg	277.4	0.1	19.7	361.7	0.1	-9.3	-84.3	49.6
Malta	328.6	0.1	30.7	52.5	0.0	-31.0	276.1	57.5
Netherlands	7,778.5	3.4	17.0	10,241.8	4.1	7.2	-2,463.3	15.2
Portugal	16,370.4	7.1	8.6	9,129.7	3.6	3.5	7,240.7	15.7
Slovakia	843.7	0.4	11.1	1,706.6	0.7	3.4	-862.9	3.2
Slovenia	540.5	0.2	47.8	427.0	0.2	19.4	113.4	1,349.1
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>32,550.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>26,343.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6,206.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>
Bulgaria	1,303.0	0.6	50.7	609.2	0.2	26.7	693.9	80.8
Croatia	377.9	0.2	19.4	63.8	0.0	-9.2	314.1	27.5
Czech Republic	1,987.9	0.9	8.7	3,471.6	1.4	5.2	-1,483.7	-0.9
Denmark	1,336.4	0.6	9.3	1,424.9	0.6	-5.0	-88.5	68.2
Hungary	1,425.9	0.6	11.2	2,045.1	0.8	-6.1	-619.1	31.0
Poland	4,495.3	2.0	12.1	4,242.7	1.7	1.3	252.6	240.8
Romania	1,849.6	0.8	6.5	1,350.8	0.5	0.8	498.7	25.6
Sweden	1,868.8	0.8	2.8	1,970.5	0.8	8.0	-101.7	-1,854.6
United Kingdom	15,876.5	6.9	-1.6	9,576.9	3.8	4.4	6,299.6	-9.5
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>13,395.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14,404.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>-1,008.4</b>	<b>-110.1</b>
Norway	1,019.2	0.4	4.3	1,970.8	0.8	59.1	-951.5	-264.0
Russia	1,647.1	0.7	21.1	2,572.9	1.0	-1.7	-925.8	26.4
Switzerland	3,451.5	1.5	2.6	2,948.4	1.2	-0.2	503.0	22.4
Turkey	4,719.7	2.1	8.8	5,164.5	2.1	21.8	-444.7	-540.1
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>24,722.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>27,782.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>-3,059.9</b>	<b>-172.9</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>11,668.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13,142.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-1,473.6</b>	<b>-53.3</b>
Canada	1,386.7	0.6	11.1	1,364.8	0.5	38.5	21.9	-91.7
USA	10,280.2	4.5	10.7	11,773.5	4.7	11.9	-1,493.3	-21.6
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>12,739.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14,290.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>-1,550.9</b>	<b>-3,257.0</b>
Argentina	1,083.2	0.5	55.3	1,315.8	0.5	6.8	-232.6	56.5
Brazil	2,137.3	0.9	13.3	3,399.0	1.4	32.7	-1,261.7	-87.1
Chile	1,149.6	0.5	-1.0	1,463.2	0.6	26.1	-313.6	-25,449.6
Mexico	3,834.4	1.7	15.9	3,505.0	1.4	30.7	329.4	-47.4
Venezuela	80.8	0.0	-56.0	367.3	0.1	145.4	-286.5	-944.6
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>314.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>-35.4</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>21,405.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>50,909.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>-29,503.7</b>	<b>-21.0</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>14,368.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>43,820.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>-29,452.1</b>	<b>-14.9</b>
China	5,201.6	2.3	24.7	21,487.6	8.6	8.1	-16,286.0	-3.6
Hong-Kong. China	851.5	0.4	10.9	186.6	0.1	-10.7	664.9	19.0
India	1,074.0	0.5	3.9	3,318.5	1.3	16.3	-2,244.4	-23.4
Indonesia	368.6	0.2	12.1	1,828.2	0.7	31.4	-1,459.7	-37.3
Japan	2,062.1	0.9	1.3	3,245.4	1.3	7.3	-1,183.3	-19.8
Philippines	359.2	0.2	18.5	223.2	0.1	28.0	136.0	5.6
Singapore	487.3	0.2	5.2	258.6	0.1	-1.9	228.7	14.6
South Korea	1,369.6	0.6	3.9	2,970.5	1.2	54.5	-1,600.9	-164.6
Taiwan	426.2	0.2	5.9	961.4	0.4	9.6	-535.1	-12.6
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>7,037.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7,089.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>-51.6</b>	<b>-104.2</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,939.4	0.8	-1.8	3,019.9	1.2	24.4	-1,080.5	-138.6
United Arab Emirates	1,503.8	0.7	3.0	306.1	0.1	4.6	1,197.8	2.6
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>14,709.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>19,883.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>-5,173.9</b>	<b>-70.5</b>
Algeria	2,180.3	0.9	-11.0	3,706.0	1.5	-2.2	-1,525.7	-14.1
Egypt	1,041.8	0.5	-10.4	944.1	0.4	59.4	97.7	-82.9
Morocco	6,680.4	2.9	17.6	5,273.8	2.1	14.1	1,406.7	32.8
Nigeria	240.6	0.1	29.9	3,705.4	1.5	43.5	-3,464.8	-44.5
South Africa	1,044.6	0.5	10.9	975.5	0.4	33.0	69.1	-66.9
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,658.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>883.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>775.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
Australia	1,360.6	0.6	21.6	562.5	0.2	50.1	798.1	7.2
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>2,855.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>471.0</b>	<b>2,815.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>229,800.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>250,873.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-21,072.9</b>	<b>-39.9</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	78,748.1	34.3	11.3	113,902.6	45.4	17.9	-35,154.5	-35.6
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	111,298.9	48.4	9.6	140,246.5	55.9	14.7	-28,947.6	-40.0
OECD	176,585.8	76.8	7.9	168,735.8	67.3	9.0	7,850.0	-12.2
ASEAN	2,671.7	1.2	12.2	6,946.7	2.8	18.8	-4,275.0	-23.3
MERCOSUR	3,591.1	1.6	15.5	5,340.8	2.1	28.6	-1,749.6	-67.3
OPEC	8,215.6	3.6	4.0	16,857.2	6.7	27.6	-8,641.6	-62.7

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec.of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

**Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	October 2017	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2017	October 2017	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2017
<b>Spain</b>	11.2	8.7	9.3	13.2	10.3	11.3
<b>Germany</b>	6.8	6.2	6.4	8.3	8.2	8.7
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	12.7	4.8	4.7	10.7	6.8	7.4
<b>Italy</b>	11.3	7.3	7.7	10.4	9.0	9.6
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	9.2	7.3	7.6	10.0	8.5	9.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	11.4	16.6	17.0	12.5	8.5	6.3
<b>European Union (28)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	9.9	7.5	8.0	10.8	7.7	8.2
<b>USA</b>	5.9	5.7	6.1	9.9	6.2	6.8
<b>China</b>	6.2	3.7	5.6	16.8	14.4	17.0
<b>Japan</b>	14.0	10.0	11.6	18.9	9.9	13.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding military equipment

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes both extra and intra EA transactions

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in local currency (except China in USD and EU in EUR).

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

