

# Executive Summary International Trade Report

October  
2016

GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF ECONOMY, INDUSTRY  
AND COMPETITIVENESS

Report prepared by the Evaluation Department of the Secretariat of State for Trade.  
Ministry of the Economy and Competitiveness.

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SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE

EVALUATION DEPARTMENT

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT**

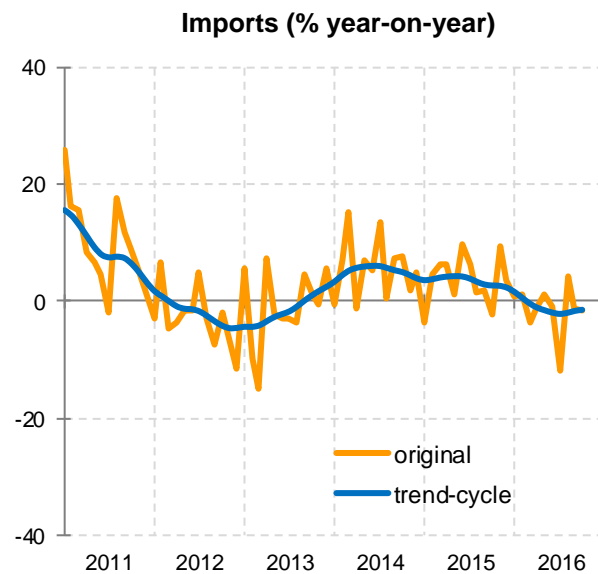
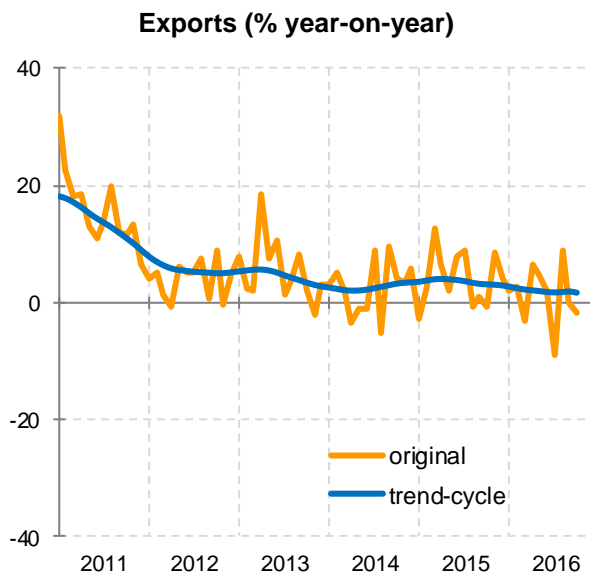
**October 2016**

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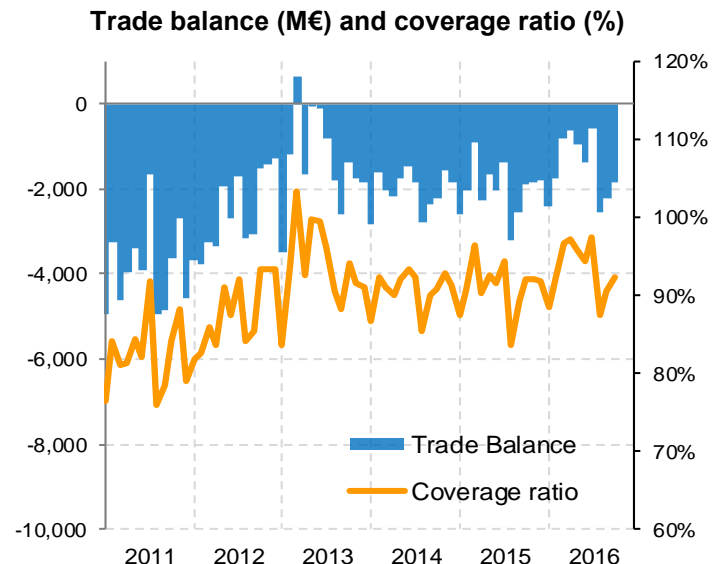


## OCTOBER 2016

In October 2016, **Spain's exports decreased by 1.6%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 21,806.8 million euros, whereas **imports declined by 1.7%** to 23,640.4 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports grew by 0.9% year-on-year and imports by 0.8%. In **real terms**, exports grew by 1.0% year-on-year, as export prices decreased by 2.6%, and imports diminished by 0.9%, as import prices dropped by 0.9%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports increased by 1.8% and imports declined by 0.1%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports increased by 0.8% month-on-month and imports rose by 2.6%.

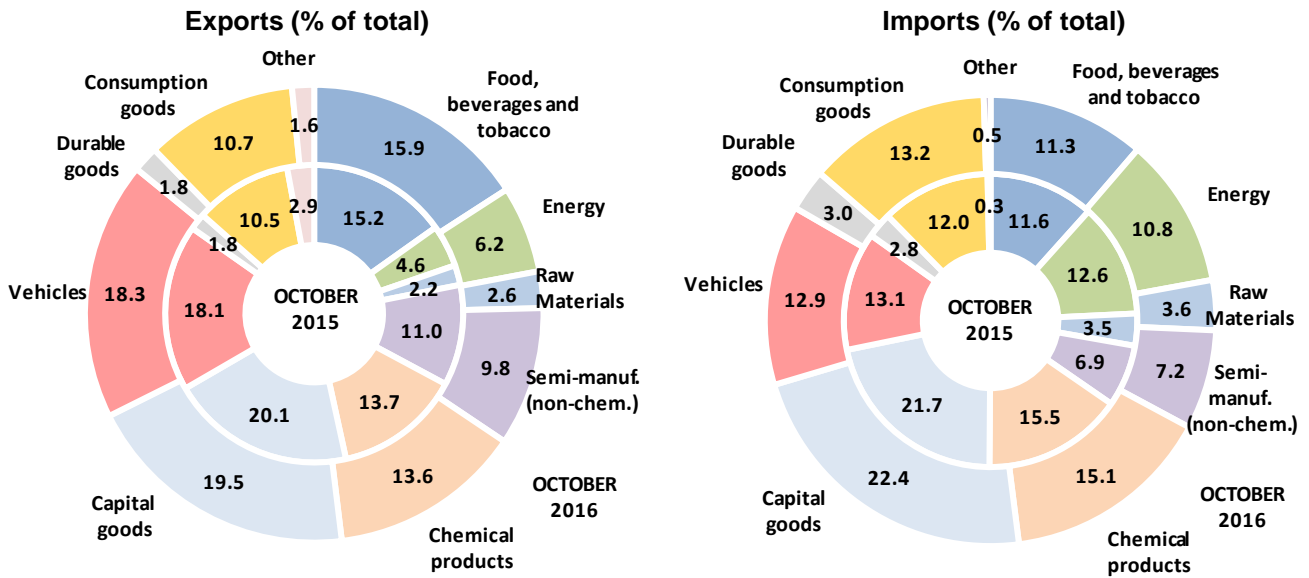


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 1,833.6 million euros, down from a deficit of 1,888.2 million euros in October 2015 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 92.2%, equal value as in October of 2015 with provisional data. The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 619.6 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 129.3 million in the same month of 2015. The **energy trade deficit** fell by 39.8% year-on-year to 1,214.0 million euros (compared to a deficit of 2,017.5 million euros in October 2015).



### Sectoral data

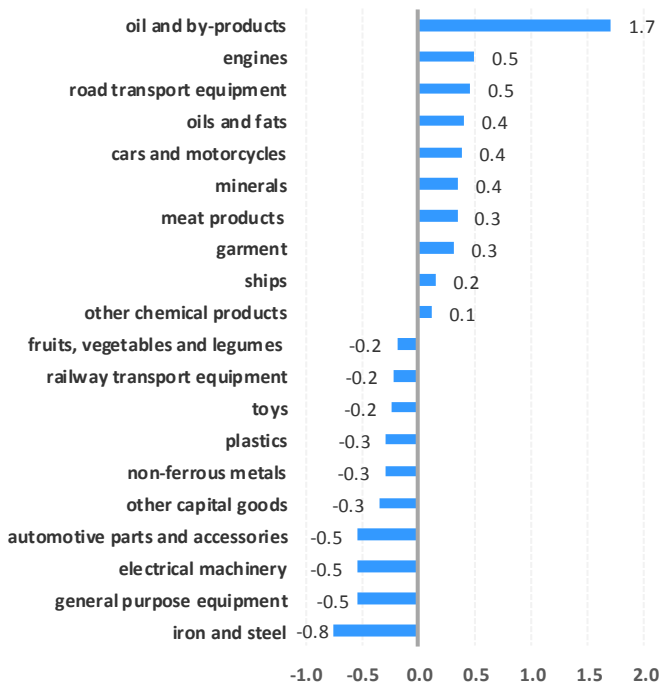
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in October 2016 were *capital goods* (representing 19.5% of total exports and declining by 4.1% year-on-year), *vehicles* (18.3% of total, decreasing by 0.8%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.9% of total, advancing by 3.0%) and *chemical products* (13.6% of total, diminishing by 2.2%).



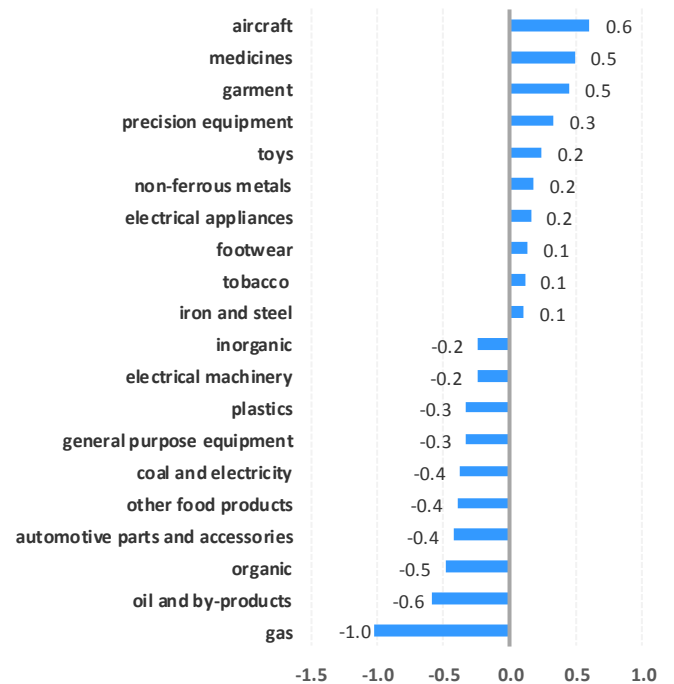
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 22.4% of total imports and rising by 1.7% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.1% of total, shrinking by 4.1%), *consumption goods* (13.2% of total, surging by 7.7%) and *vehicles* (12.9% of total, decreasing by 2.9%).

Among subsectors, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in October 2016 (down by 1.6%) came from *oil and by-products* (1.7 points), *engines* (0.5 points) and *road transport equipment* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *iron and steel* (-0.8 points), *general purpose equipment* (-0.5 points) and *electrical machinery* (-0.5 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



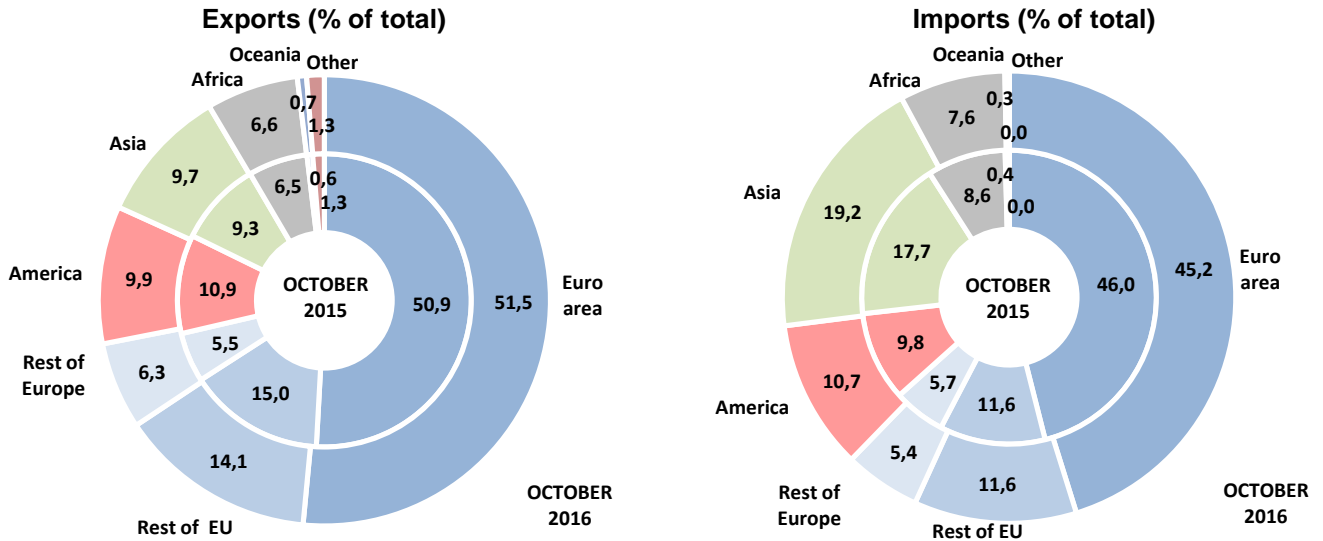
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in October 2016 (down by 1.7%) were *aircraft* (0.6 points), *medicines* (0.5 points) and *garment* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *gas* (-1.0 points), *oil and by-products* (-0.6 points) and *organic chemical products* (-0.5 points).

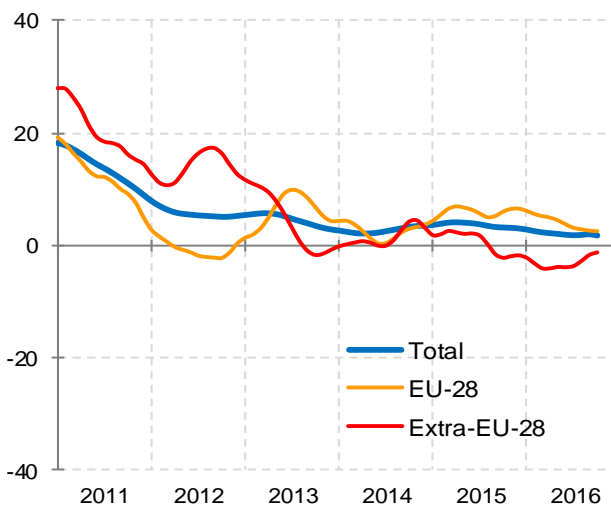
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 65.7% of total exports in October 2016 (down from 65.9% in October 2015) and shrank by 2.0% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** accounted for 51.5% (up from 50.9% in October 2015) and declined by 0.4%. Exports to **non-EU countries** accounted for 34.3% of total exports (up from 34.1% in October 2015) as they declined by 1.0% year-on-year.

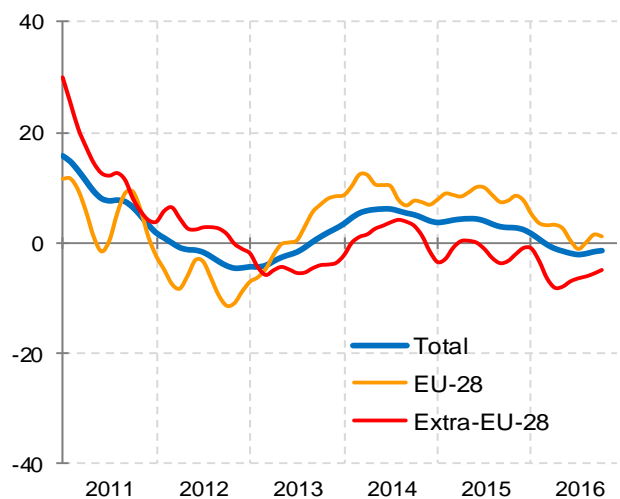


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 56.8% of total imports in October 2016 (down from 57.6% in October 2015) and dropped by 3.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 45.2% (down from 46.0% in October 2015) and declined by 3.6%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 43.2% of total imports in October 2016 (up from 42.4% in October 2015) as they augmented by 0.2% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



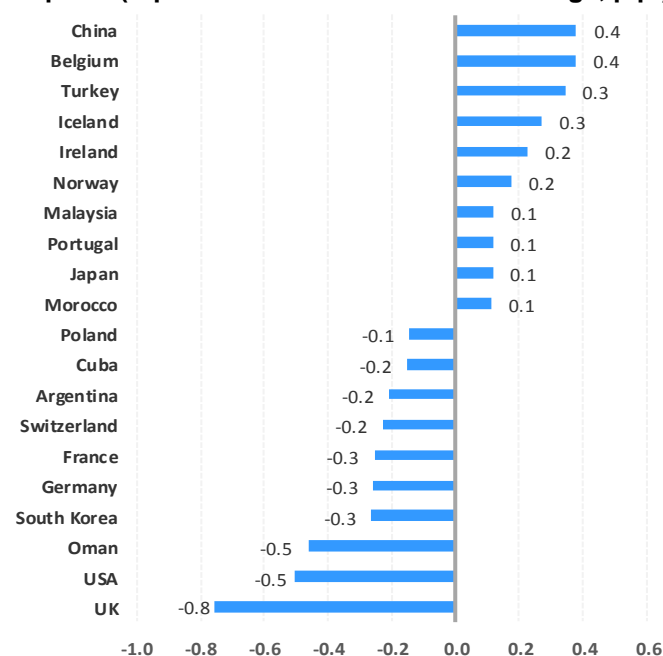
Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



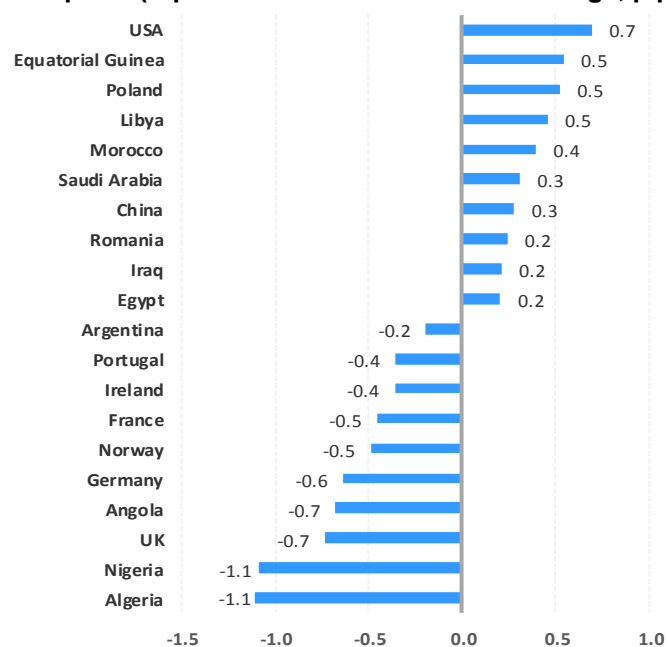
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in October 2016 a surplus of 888.6 million euros (up from a surplus of 735.7 million in October 2015) and a surplus of 547.8 million euros with the euro area (200.2 million surplus in October 2015). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 2,722.2 million euros (from a deficit of 2,623.9 million euros in October 2015).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in October 2016 (down by 1.6%) were China (0.4 percentage points), Belgium (0.4 points), Turkey (0.3 points) and Iceland (0.3 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.8 points), the United States (-0.5 points), Oman (-0.5 points) and South Korea (-0.3 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in October 2016 (down by 1.7%) were the United States (0.7 percentage points), Equatorial Guinea (0.5 points), Poland (0.5 points) and Libya (0.5 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-1.1 points), Nigeria (-1.1 points), the United Kingdom (-0.7 points) and Angola (-0.7 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods decreased by 1.6% year-on-year in October, a smaller decrease than those of the euro area (-4.0%) and the European Union (-4.5%). Within the European Union, exports also decreased in Germany (-4.1%), France (-8.2%) and Italy (-2.2%), but they increased in the United Kingdom (6.7%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 1.2% year-on-year, China's by 7.6% and Japan's by 10.3%.



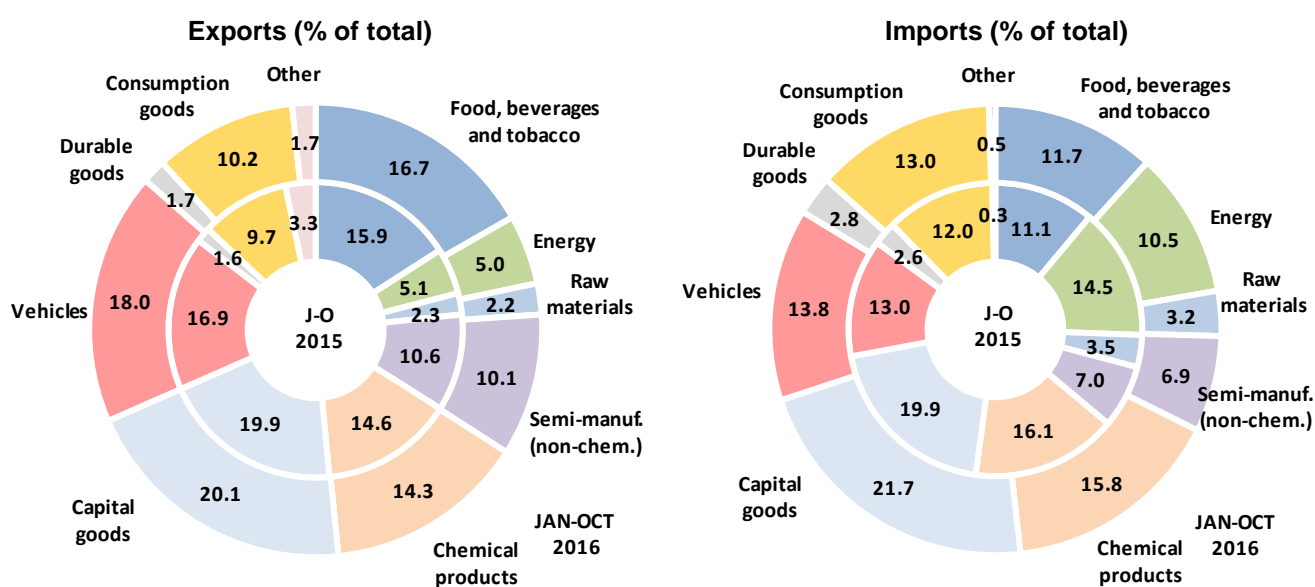
## JANUARY – OCTOBER 2016

**Spain's exports increased by 0.9%** in the period of January-October 2016 compared to the same period of 2015 to 210,292.0 million euros, whereas imports decreased by 1.6% year-on-year to 225,352.8 million euros. In real terms, exports rose by 3.0% year-on-year, as export prices diminished by 2.0%, and imports advanced by 2.4% year-on-year, as import prices fell by 3.8%.

**Spain's trade deficit** decreased to 15,060.7 million euros compared to the same period of 2015 (deficit of 20,530.3 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 93.3%, 2.3 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2015 (91.0%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,797.5 million euros, compared to a surplus of 2,163.3 million euros in January-October 2015, whereas the **energy trade deficit** declined by 41.6% year-on-year to 13,263.2 million euros.

### Sectoral data

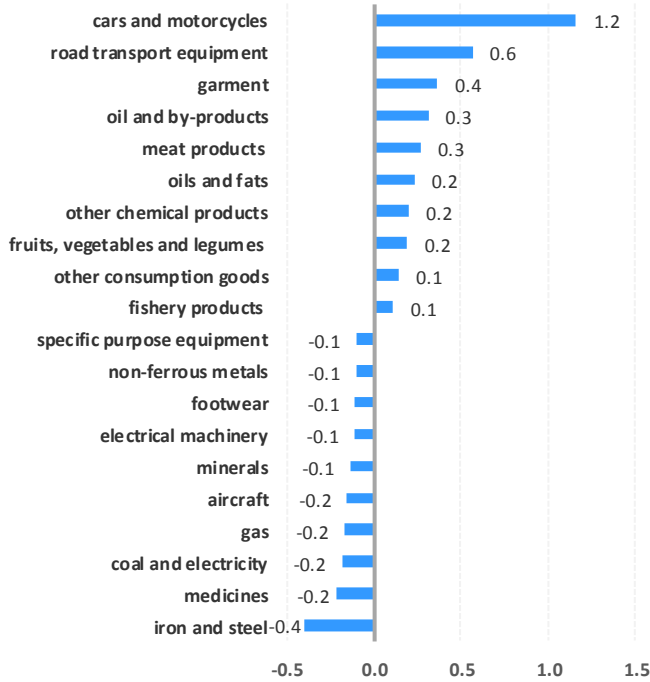
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-October were *capital goods* (representing 20.1% of total exports, advancing by 1.5% year-on-year), *vehicles* (18.0% of total, surging by 7.4%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.7% of total, increasing by 5.9%) and *chemical products* (14.3% of total, declining by 0.6%).



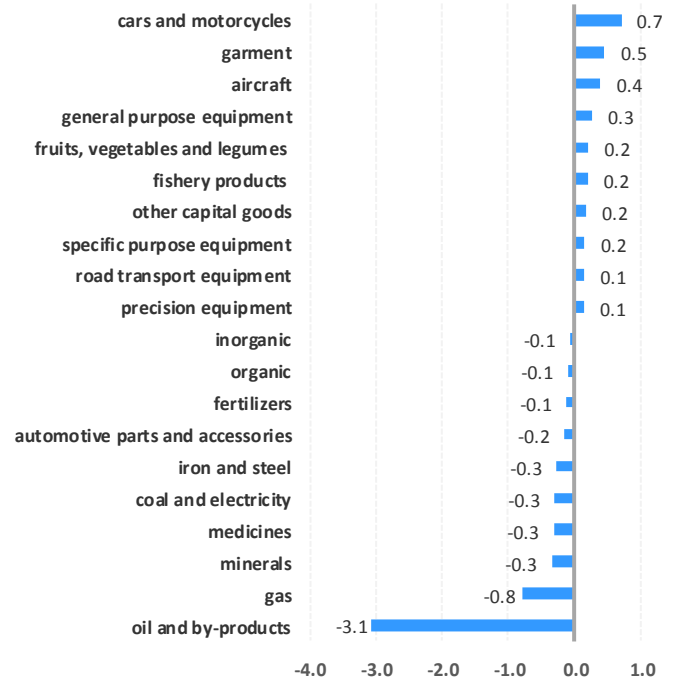
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.7% of total and advancing by 7.3% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.8% of total imports, declining by 2.9%), *vehicles* (13.8% of total imports, advancing by 4.4%) and *consumption goods* (13.0% of total imports, advancing by 6.4%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 0.9%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.2 percentage points), *road transport equipment* (0.6 points) and *garment* (0.4 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *iron and steel* (-0.4 points), *medicines* (-0.2 points), and *coal and electricity* (-0.2 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



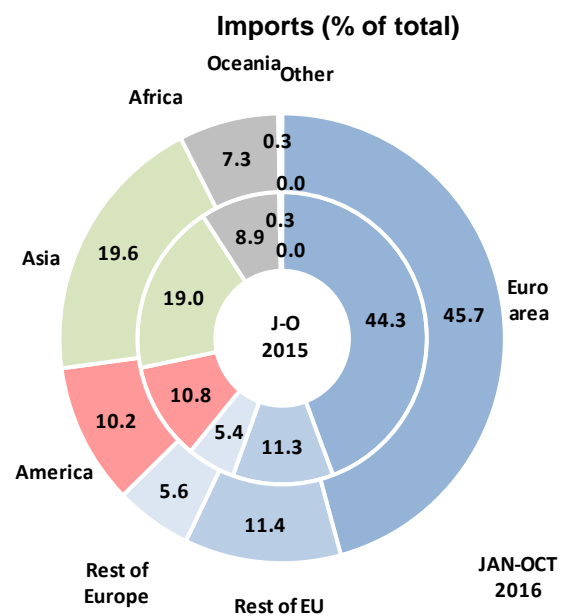
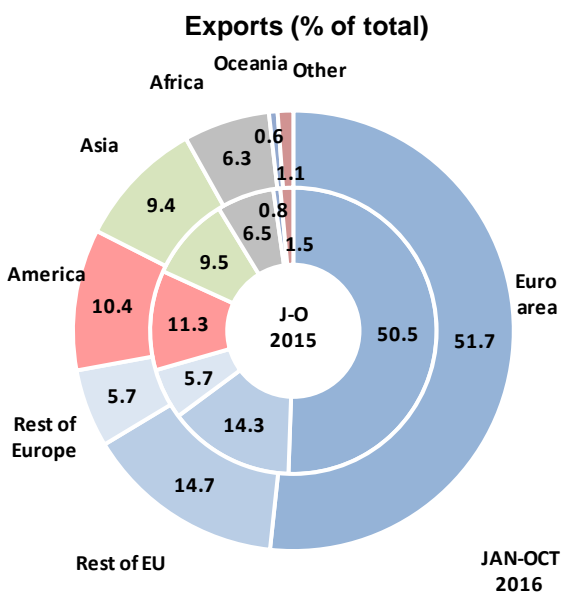
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-October 2016 (down by 1.6%) were *cars and motorcycles* (0.7 points), *garment* (0.5 points) and *aircraft* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-3.1 points), *gas* (-0.8 points) and *minerals* (-0.3 points).

**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 66.4% of total exports in the period (up from 64.8% in the same period of 2015) and increased by 3.3% year-on-year, while exports to the **euro area** accounted for 51.7% of total (50.5% in the same period of 2015) and went up by 3.2%. Exports to the **rest of the world** accounted for 33.6% of total exports (35.2% in the same period of 2015) and fell by 3.5% year-on-year.

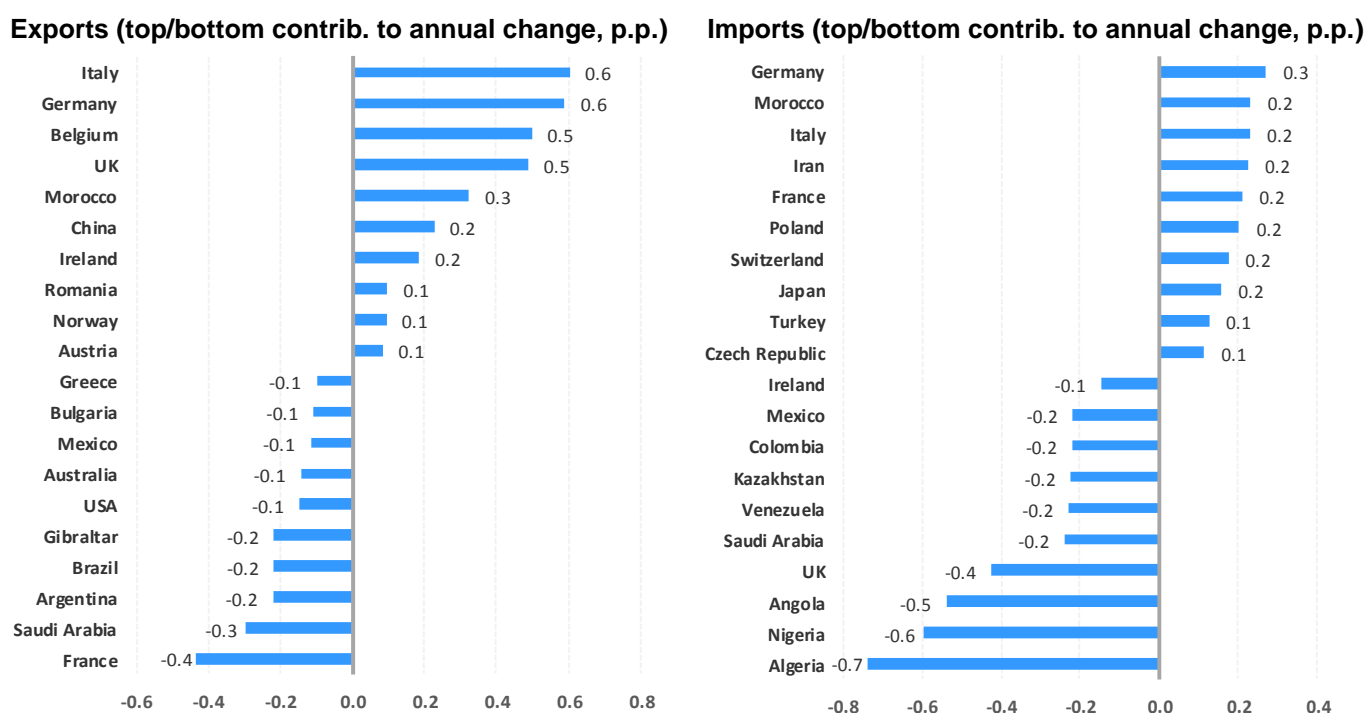


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 57.1% of total imports in January-October 2016 (up from 55.5% in the same period of 2015) and increased by 1.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area**

accounted for 45.7% (44.3% in the same period of 2015) and grew by 1.7%. Imports from the **rest of the world** accounted for 42.9% of total (44.5% in the same period of 2015) and fell by 5.1% year-on-year.

**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 10,858.6 million euros and to 5,616.7 million euros respectively, up from surpluses of 8,012.5 million and 3,966.5 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased by 9.2% year-on-year to 25,919.3 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 0.9%), the main contributions were those of Italy (0.6 percentage points), Germany (0.6 points), Belgium (0.5 points) and the United Kingdom (0.5 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were France (-0.4 points), Saudi Arabia (-0.3 points), Argentina (-0.2 points), and Brazil (-0.2 points).



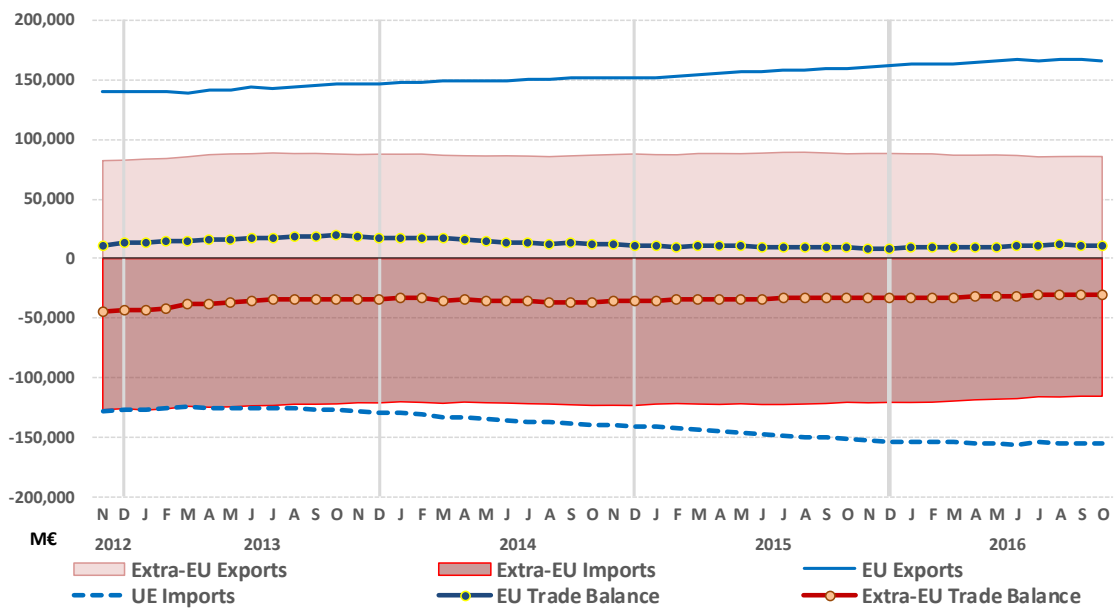
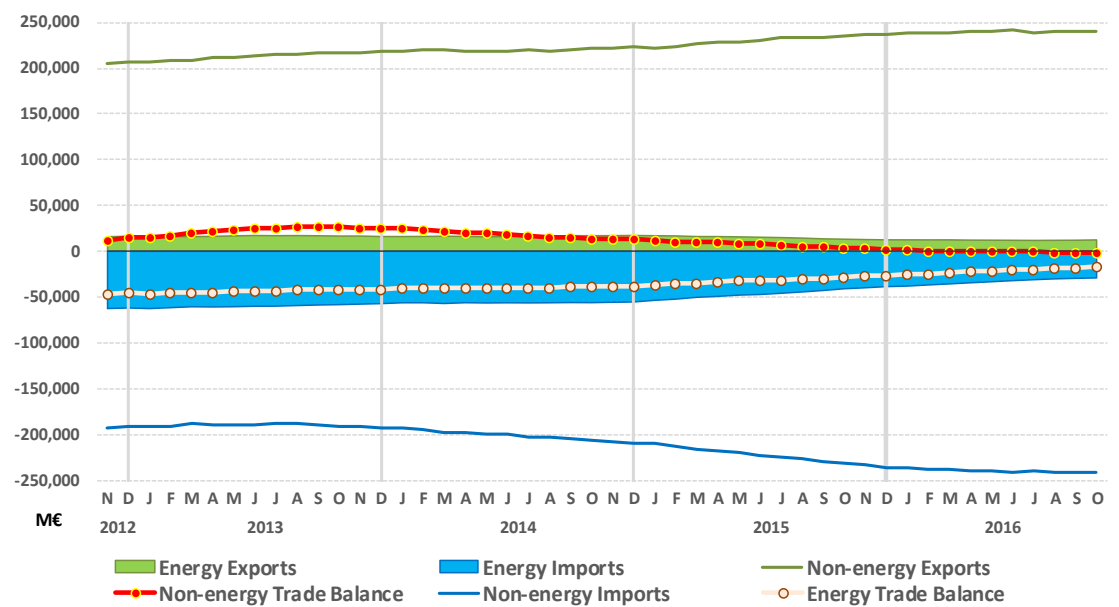
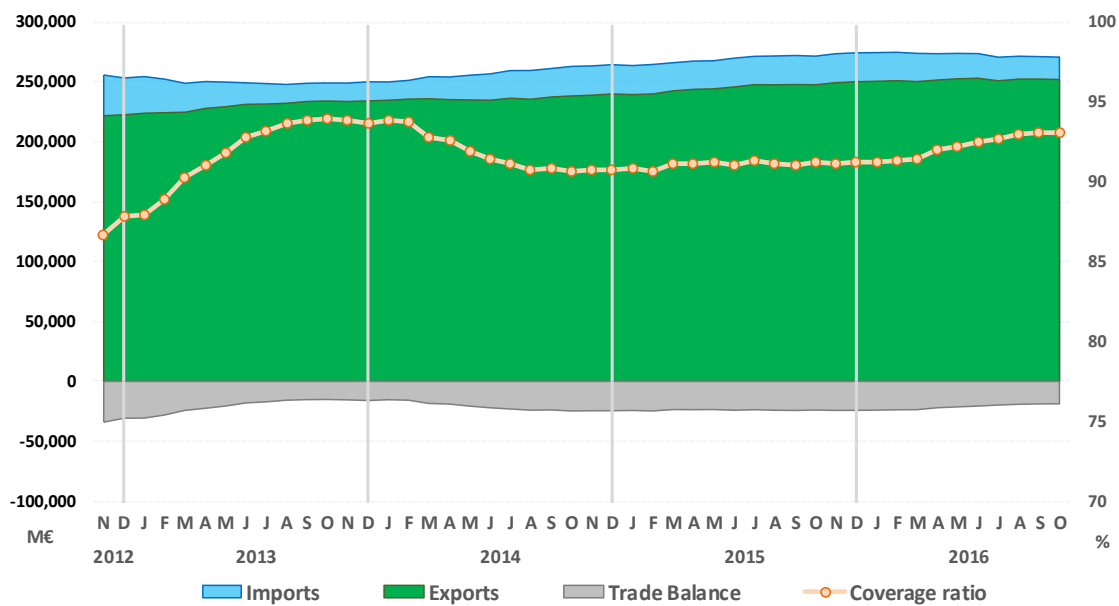
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contribution** to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (down by 1.6%) were Germany (0.3 percentage points), Morocco (0.2 points), Italy (0.2 points) and Iran (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-0.7 points), Nigeria (-0.6 points), Angola (-0.5 points) and the United Kingdom (-0.4 points).

In the period January-October, the number of **Spanish exporters** grew by 1.3% year-on-year to 134,030 exporters, out of which 35,967 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 0.5% less than in the same period of 2015. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 48,861 in the period, 36.5% of total exporters and 4.1% more than in the same period of 2015. Their exports reached 198,856.2 million, 94.6% of total exports and 1.9% more than in the same period of the previous year.

## International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods increased by 0.9% year-on-year in the period of January-October 2016. By contrast, the euro area's exports decreased by 0.4% and the European Union's by 1.2%. Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (0.3%) and Italy (0.2%), whereas those of France and the United Kingdom fell by 2.2% and 3.2% respectively. Outside the European Union, the United States exports decreased by 4.6%, China's by 6.9% and Japan's by 9.3%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	%
2007	185.023,2		8,6	285.038,3		8,5	-100.015,1		-8,4	64,9
2008	189.227,9		2,3	283.387,8		-0,6	-94.159,9		5,9	66,8
2009	159.889,6		-15,5	206.116,2		-27,3	-46.226,6		50,9	77,6
2010	186.780,1		16,8	240.055,9		16,5	-53.275,8		-15,2	77,8
2011	215.230,4		15,2	263.140,7		9,6	-47.910,4		10,1	81,8
2012	226.114,6		5,1	257.945,6		-2,0	-31.831,0		33,6	87,7
2013	235.814,1		4,3	252.346,8		-2,2	-16.532,7		48,1	93,4
2014	240.581,8		2,0	265.556,6		5,2	-24.974,8		-51,1	90,6
2015	249.794,4		3,8	274.772,3		3,5	-24.977,9		0,0	90,9
12 last months*	252.102,9		1,8	270.807,2		-0,3	-18.704,3		21,8	93,1
2007 (Jan-Oct)	154.530,3		9,5	236.992,5		9,0	-82.462,2		-8,2	65,2
2008 (Jan-Oct)	162.305,9		5,0	245.226,9		3,5	-82.921,1		-0,6	66,2
2009 (Jan-Oct)	132.436,3		-18,4	169.486,1		-30,9	-37.049,8		55,3	78,1
2010 (Jan-Oct)	153.551,3		15,9	197.261,4		16,4	-43.710,1		-18,0	77,8
2011 (Jan-Oct)	179.297,9		16,8	218.904,2		11,0	-39.606,3		9,4	81,9
2012 (Jan-Oct)	188.515,3		5,1	217.447,4		-0,7	-28.932,1		27,0	86,7
2013 (Jan-Oct)	198.279,2		5,2	210.794,7		-3,1	-12.515,5		56,7	94,1
2014 (Jan-Oct)	201.134,5		1,4	222.761,1		5,7	-21.626,6		-72,8	90,3
2015 (Jan-Oct)	208.198,3		3,5	229.401,3		3,0	-21.202,9		2,0	90,8
2016 (Jan-Oct)*	210.292,0		0,9	225.352,8		-1,6	-15.060,7		26,6	93,3
2007 (Oct)	17.303,5	16,5	13,9	26.536,3	11,7	11,7	-9.232,8	-3,6	-7,9	65,2
2008 (Oct)	16.681,5	1,6	-3,6	24.813,2	2,4	-6,5	-8.131,6	-4,0	11,9	67,2
2009 (Oct)	14.870,3	6,8	-10,9	18.868,4	-0,1	-24,0	-3.998,2	19,6	50,8	78,8
2010 (Oct)	17.142,1	6,5	15,3	20.933,4	2,3	10,9	-3.791,3	13,1	5,2	81,9
2011 (Oct)	18.084,8	-2,2	5,5	21.460,1	-6,1	2,5	-3.375,3	22,5	11,0	84,3
2012 (Oct)	20.911,6	14,8	15,6	22.586,0	8,1	5,2	-1.674,4	37,2	50,4	92,6
2013 (Oct)	21.286,2	12,5	1,8	22.646,9	5,4	0,3	-1.360,7	47,1	18,7	94,0
2014 (Oct)	22.138,6	6,5	4,0	24.723,4	5,9	9,2	-2.584,8	-1,7	-90,0	89,5
2015 (Oct)	22.074,0	4,8	-0,3	23.795,4	-0,8	-3,8	-1.721,3	41,2	33,4	92,8
2016 (Oct)*	21.806,8	1,8	-1,6	23.640,4	-0,1	-1,7	-1.833,6	17,8	2,9	92,2
2016*										
January	18.267,3	-9,4	2,1	20.653,9	-5,9	0,8	-2.386,6	-33,0	8,1	88,4
February	20.390,7	11,6	2,7	22.151,7	7,3	1,2	-1.761,0	26,2	13,6	92,1
March	22.443,1	10,1	-3,3	23.238,9	4,9	-3,6	-795,9	54,8	10,6	96,6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>61.101,1</b>	<b>-4,5</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>66.044,5</b>	<b>-5,0</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>-4.943,5</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>92,5</b>
April	22.244,7	-0,9	6,3	22.882,0	-1,5	-1,2	-637,3	19,9	71,7	97,2
May	22.014,1	-1,0	4,7	22.955,1	0,3	1,2	-940,9	-47,6	43,2	95,9
June	22.681,3	3,0	2,1	24.037,9	4,7	-0,9	-1.356,6	-44,2	33,7	94,4
<b>Q2</b>	<b>66.940,1</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>69.875,0</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>-2.934,8</b>	<b>40,6</b>	<b>50,7</b>	<b>95,8</b>
July	21.366,4	-5,8	-9,1	21.924,2	-8,8	-12,0	-557,8	58,9	60,0	97,5
August	17.646,0	-17,4	8,9	20.206,2	-7,8	4,2	-2.560,2	-358,9	19,9	87,3
September	21.431,6	21,5	0,0	23.662,4	17,1	-1,4	-2.230,8	12,9	13,2	90,6
<b>Q3</b>	<b>60.444,0</b>	<b>-9,7</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>65.792,8</b>	<b>-5,8</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>-5.348,8</b>	<b>-82,3</b>	<b>25,3</b>	<b>91,9</b>
October	21.806,8	1,8	-1,6	23.640,4	-0,1	-1,7	-1.833,6	17,8	2,9	92,2

\* Provisional

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - October 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>3.458,9</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>2.671,3</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>-4,6</b>	<b>787,6</b>	<b>40,8</b>
Meat products	580,7	2,7	15,1	185,8	0,8	8,4	394,8	18,6
Fishery products	310,5	1,4	5,7	570,4	2,4	2,8	-259,9	0,5
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1.181,4	5,4	-3,5	388,1	1,6	-7,1	793,3	-1,6
Oils and fats	345,7	1,6	35,3	159,6	0,7	-17,5	186,2	200,0
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	154,1	0,7	-4,8	256,7	1,1	-4,8	-102,7	4,7
Dairy products and eggs	106,6	0,5	1,6	144,6	0,6	-12,1	-38,0	36,2
Other food products	426,0	2,0	1,4	686,7	2,9	-12,1	-260,8	27,8
Beverages	337,9	1,5	-9,6	152,4	0,6	3,7	185,5	-18,3
Tobacco	16,0	0,1	-23,3	126,9	0,5	27,4	-110,9	-40,9
<b>Energy</b>	<b>1.341,9</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>32,4</b>	<b>2.555,9</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>-15,7</b>	<b>-1.214,0</b>	<b>39,8</b>
Oil and by-products	1.292,7	5,9	41,4	2.008,1	8,5	-6,6	-715,4	42,1
Gas	23,6	0,1	-33,2	449,5	1,9	-35,3	-426,0	35,4
Coal and electricity	25,6	0,1	-60,0	98,2	0,4	-47,6	-72,6	41,1
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>565,3</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>18,0</b>	<b>848,7</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>-283,3</b>	<b>24,0</b>
Animals and vegetables	223,1	1,0	3,5	249,8	1,1	-8,1	-26,8	52,6
Minerals	342,2	1,6	29,8	598,8	2,5	3,2	-256,6	18,9
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>2.141,4</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>-11,9</b>	<b>1.692,9</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>448,5</b>	<b>-42,6</b>
Non-ferrous metals	406,4	1,9	-13,7	330,7	1,4	15,5	75,6	-59,1
Iron and steel	617,6	2,8	-21,4	631,2	2,7	4,3	-13,7	-107,6
Paper	276,2	1,3	-9,9	274,6	1,2	-6,7	1,7	-86,7
Ceramic and associated	304,9	1,4	1,6	70,6	0,3	30,7	234,3	-4,8
Other semi-manufactures	536,3	2,5	-5,4	385,8	1,6	-5,6	150,5	-4,7
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>2.976,1</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>3.575,1</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>-4,1</b>	<b>-599,1</b>	<b>12,6</b>
Organic	287,7	1,3	4,2	602,0	2,5	-16,1	-314,2	28,9
Inorganic	79,5	0,4	-9,7	117,4	0,5	-32,7	-37,9	56,1
Medicines	845,2	3,9	-3,2	1.236,6	5,2	10,6	-391,4	-59,9
Plastics	774,4	3,6	-7,5	762,3	3,2	-9,3	12,1	474,2
Fertilizers	56,7	0,3	-0,3	79,9	0,3	-24,1	-23,2	52,1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	192,4	0,9	-10,5	130,1	0,6	1,8	62,3	-28,5
Essential and perfume oils	407,6	1,9	4,3	310,8	1,3	0,3	96,8	19,4
Other chemical products	332,6	1,5	8,8	336,1	1,4	0,5	-3,5	87,8
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4.262,8</b>	<b>19,5</b>	<b>-4,1</b>	<b>5.297,0</b>	<b>22,4</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-1.034,1</b>	<b>-35,5</b>
Equipment for industry	1.102,9	5,1	-12,2	1.303,3	5,5	-5,0	-200,4	-73,9
Specific purpose	368,2	1,7	-8,3	411,5	1,7	2,4	-43,3	-6.554,0
General purpose	734,7	3,4	-14,1	891,8	3,8	-8,1	-157,1	-37,1
Office and telecom. Equipment	227,9	1,0	-14,2	1.038,9	4,4	-2,9	-811,0	-0,8
Office	83,8	0,4	-10,4	462,5	2,0	2,5	-378,7	-5,9
Telecommunication	144,1	0,7	-16,3	576,4	2,4	-6,8	-432,3	3,2
Transport equipment	1.009,5	4,6	8,7	735,3	3,1	27,8	274,2	-22,5
Railway	63,5	0,3	-43,5	20,9	0,1	-3,0	42,6	-53,1
Road	589,4	2,7	21,1	340,4	1,4	6,1	249,0	50,0
Ships	52,0	0,2	202,8	24,6	0,1	-18,1	27,3	311,7
Aircraft	304,7	1,4	-2,6	349,4	1,5	72,1	-44,7	-140,7
Other capital goods	1.922,5	8,8	-3,6	2.219,4	9,4	1,3	-296,9	-50,3
Engines	219,0	1,0	102,3	195,4	0,8	-2,0	23,6	125,9
Electrical machinery	898,7	4,1	-11,6	1.000,7	4,2	-5,6	-102,0	-138,4
Precision equipment	203,1	0,9	5,7	543,8	2,3	17,4	-340,7	-25,6
Other	601,7	2,8	-11,1	479,5	2,0	2,2	122,2	-41,1
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3.986,3</b>	<b>18,3</b>	<b>-0,8</b>	<b>3.059,3</b>	<b>12,9</b>	<b>-2,9</b>	<b>927,0</b>	<b>6,6</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2.930,2	13,4	3,0	1.393,0	5,9	0,8	1.537,2	5,1
Parts and accessories	1.056,1	4,8	-10,1	1.666,3	7,0	-5,7	-610,2	-2,8
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>396,7</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>711,4</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>-314,6</b>	<b>-15,9</b>
Electrical appliances	117,7	0,5	-3,6	226,8	1,0	20,4	-109,1	-64,8
Consumer electronics	55,0	0,3	21,7	179,9	0,8	-4,9	-124,9	13,2
Furniture	173,4	0,8	-1,9	237,0	1,0	6,6	-63,6	-39,5
Other durable goods	50,6	0,2	-2,4	67,7	0,3	0,1	-17,1	-8,4
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2.337,4</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>3.114,2</b>	<b>13,2</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>-776,9</b>	<b>-39,4</b>
Textiles	1.474,1	6,8	6,1	1.780,7	7,5	7,0	-306,6	-12,0
Garment	1.109,5	5,1	6,7	1.400,3	5,9	8,4	-290,8	-15,3
Footwear	186,6	0,9	-17,8	230,8	1,0	16,6	-44,1	-251,8
Toys	129,7	0,6	-28,4	314,9	1,3	23,0	-185,2	-147,1
Other consumption goods	546,9	2,5	1,7	787,9	3,3	1,6	-241,0	-1,5
<b>Other</b>	<b>339,9</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-47,6</b>	<b>114,6</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>44,0</b>	<b>225,3</b>	<b>-60,4</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21.806,8</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>23.640,4</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>-1.833,6</b>	<b>2,9</b>

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - January to October 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>35.208,2</b>	<b>16,7</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>26.412,3</b>	<b>11,7</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>8.795,9</b>	<b>11,9</b>
Meat products	5.267,8	2,5	11,9	1.644,2	0,7	2,0	3.623,6	17,2
Fishery products	2.932,4	1,4	8,7	5.137,4	2,3	9,5	-2.205,1	-10,5
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	13.530,1	6,4	3,1	4.248,7	1,9	12,5	9.281,5	-0,7
Oils and fats	3.500,2	1,7	16,1	1.826,7	0,8	0,2	1.673,5	40,5
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1.407,7	0,7	9,1	2.429,0	1,1	1,5	-1.021,3	7,4
Dairy products and eggs	1.050,8	0,5	-1,2	1.435,0	0,6	-6,2	-384,2	17,7
Other food products	4.167,5	2,0	4,1	6.974,2	3,1	-0,6	-2.806,7	6,9
Beverages	3.137,4	1,5	0,6	1.490,5	0,7	2,6	1.647,0	-1,2
Tobacco	214,3	0,1	-2,2	1.226,6	0,5	13,7	-1.012,3	-17,8
<b>Energy</b>	<b>10.439,0</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>-0,8</b>	<b>23.702,2</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>-28,7</b>	<b>-13.263,2</b>	<b>41,6</b>
Oil and by-products	9.899,6	4,7	7,0	18.154,9	8,1	-27,9	-8.255,2	48,2
Gas	249,1	0,1	-58,7	4.775,2	2,1	-27,5	-4.526,1	24,3
Coal and electricity	290,3	0,1	-57,1	772,2	0,3	-47,2	-481,9	38,6
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>4.646,1</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-4,3</b>	<b>7.272,6</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-10,4</b>	<b>-2.626,5</b>	<b>19,5</b>
Animals and vegetables	2.046,1	1,0	3,7	2.450,9	1,1	-1,9	-404,8	22,8
Minerals	2.600,0	1,2	-9,8	4.821,8	2,1	-14,2	-2.221,7	18,8
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>21.294,9</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>15.593,1</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>5.701,8</b>	<b>-8,3</b>
Non-ferrous metals	4.197,9	2,0	-4,9	3.039,4	1,3	2,2	1.158,5	-19,6
Iron and steel	5.755,8	2,7	-12,5	5.285,2	2,3	-10,5	470,6	-29,6
Paper	2.919,8	1,4	1,1	2.901,6	1,3	-0,3	18,1	177,0
Ceramic and associated	3.187,2	1,5	5,2	655,5	0,3	24,2	2.531,7	1,1
Other semi-manufactures	5.234,2	2,5	0,0	3.711,3	1,6	2,9	1.522,9	-6,5
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>30.174,6</b>	<b>14,3</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>35.687,5</b>	<b>15,8</b>	<b>-2,9</b>	<b>-5.512,9</b>	<b>14,1</b>
Organic	2.865,5	1,4	-5,9	6.680,4	3,0	-3,5	-3.814,8	1,6
Inorganic	839,8	0,4	3,1	1.507,6	0,7	-9,4	-667,8	21,3
Medicines	8.665,2	4,1	-4,8	11.039,6	4,9	-6,2	-2.374,4	11,0
Plastics	8.202,9	3,9	-0,8	8.010,9	3,6	0,5	192,0	-35,8
Fertilizers	558,0	0,3	-10,3	592,2	0,3	-32,2	-34,2	86,4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1.973,4	0,9	1,2	1.273,1	0,6	2,3	700,3	-0,7
Essential and perfume oils	3.771,6	1,8	2,7	3.037,3	1,3	4,9	734,3	-5,3
Other chemical products	3.298,2	1,6	14,6	3.546,4	1,6	3,3	-248,2	55,3
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>42.170,2</b>	<b>20,1</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>48.915,3</b>	<b>21,7</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>-6.745,1</b>	<b>-66,5</b>
Equipment for industry	10.933,1	5,2	-1,5	13.260,3	5,9	7,7	-2.327,2	-92,4
Specific purpose	3.687,6	1,8	-5,4	3.988,0	1,8	9,7	-300,4	-214,5
General purpose	7.245,5	3,4	0,6	9.272,4	4,1	6,9	-2.026,9	-37,7
Office and telecom. Equipment	2.291,4	1,1	3,1	9.452,6	4,2	-1,8	-7.161,2	3,3
Office	831,2	0,4	2,6	3.871,2	1,7	-0,9	-3.040,1	1,8
Telecommunication	1.460,2	0,7	3,5	5.581,4	2,5	-2,4	-4.121,1	4,4
Transport equipment	10.312,7	4,9	9,7	6.138,6	2,7	27,6	4.174,1	-9,0
Railway	977,1	0,5	7,5	207,6	0,1	14,1	769,5	5,9
Road	5.782,3	2,7	25,6	2.846,2	1,3	13,3	2.936,1	40,4
Ships	399,0	0,2	-4,3	258,7	0,1	40,2	140,3	-39,6
Aircraft	3.154,3	1,5	-9,1	2.826,2	1,3	46,3	328,2	-78,7
Other capital goods	18.632,9	8,9	-1,0	20.063,7	8,9	6,4	-1.430,7	-5.575,7
Engines	1.582,6	0,8	-0,1	1.434,3	0,6	16,6	148,3	-58,1
Electrical machinery	9.094,5	4,3	-2,5	9.475,1	4,2	3,1	-380,6	-395,1
Precision equipment	1.846,7	0,9	10,5	4.304,7	1,9	8,3	-2.458,0	-6,6
Other	6.109,2	2,9	-2,3	4.849,6	2,2	8,9	1.259,6	-29,9
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>37.858,8</b>	<b>18,0</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>31.147,0</b>	<b>13,8</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>6.711,8</b>	<b>24,1</b>
Cars and motorcycles	27.354,4	13,0	9,7	14.555,3	6,5	12,9	12.799,1	6,3
Parts and accessories	10.504,5	5,0	1,9	16.591,8	7,4	-2,1	-6.087,3	8,3
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3.593,9</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>6.345,3</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>-2.751,3</b>	<b>-8,8</b>
Electrical appliances	982,4	0,5	-2,5	1.781,0	0,8	7,3	-798,6	-22,4
Consumer electronics	444,5	0,2	28,7	1.546,5	0,7	12,3	-1.102,1	-6,8
Furniture	1.714,2	0,8	11,2	2.415,1	1,1	9,2	-701,0	-4,6
Other durable goods	452,9	0,2	8,0	602,6	0,3	1,4	-149,7	14,4
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>21.387,0</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>29.241,0</b>	<b>13,0</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>-7.854,0</b>	<b>-8,9</b>
Textiles	12.890,6	6,1	8,1	17.214,4	7,6	8,0	-4.323,7	-7,6
Garment	9.591,3	4,6	8,7	13.391,4	5,9	8,5	-3.800,1	-8,0
Footwear	2.430,9	1,2	-8,3	2.547,8	1,1	6,5	-116,9	-145,2
Toys	868,2	0,4	7,3	1.946,0	0,9	18,4	-1.077,8	-29,2
Other consumption goods	5.197,2	2,5	6,1	7.532,8	3,3	0,2	-2.335,6	10,9
<b>Other</b>	<b>3.519,4</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-49,2</b>	<b>1.036,6</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>33,0</b>	<b>2.482,8</b>	<b>-59,6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>210.292,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>225.352,8</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-15.060,7</b>	<b>26,6</b>

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Geographic breakdown - October 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>15.679,7</b>	<b>71,9</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>14.716,2</b>	<b>62,3</b>	<b>-3,5</b>	<b>963,5</b>	<b>67,3</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>14.316,8</b>	<b>65,7</b>	<b>-2,0</b>	<b>13.428,2</b>	<b>56,8</b>	<b>-3,2</b>	<b>888,6</b>	<b>20,8</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>11.231,6</b>	<b>51,5</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>10.683,8</b>	<b>45,2</b>	<b>-3,6</b>	<b>547,8</b>	<b>173,6</b>
Austria	182,7	0,8	-1,2	173,4	0,7	-0,4	9,3	-13,4
Belgium	694,0	3,2	13,6	630,3	2,7	4,0	63,7	1.269,0
Cyprus	18,0	0,1	-3,4	1,3	0,0	-0,8	16,7	-3,6
Estonia	14,5	0,1	-26,6	5,3	0,0	16,9	9,2	-39,6
Finland	72,6	0,3	-15,1	97,2	0,4	-9,8	-24,6	-10,3
France	3.250,7	14,9	-1,7	2.515,8	10,6	-4,2	734,9	7,8
Germany	2.394,8	11,0	-2,3	3.162,6	13,4	-4,6	-767,7	11,2
Greece	180,6	0,8	-1,0	47,3	0,2	-13,9	133,3	4,6
Ireland	173,2	0,8	40,4	224,1	0,9	-28,1	-50,9	73,0
Italy	1.792,8	8,2	-1,6	1.539,2	6,5	-1,7	253,7	-1,4
Latvia	17,4	0,1	-13,8	46,6	0,2	358,2	-29,2	-393,4
Lithuania	30,9	0,1	2,4	33,0	0,1	-7,6	-2,1	61,5
Luxembourg	23,7	0,1	9,0	38,7	0,2	-4,1	-15,0	19,4
Malta	30,7	0,1	29,4	4,6	0,0	-14,3	26,1	42,2
Netherlands	640,5	2,9	-4,0	1.079,3	4,6	2,8	-438,8	-14,6
Portugal	1.589,5	7,3	1,7	882,2	3,7	-8,9	707,3	18,8
Slovakia	75,8	0,3	-1,2	166,4	0,7	-0,1	-90,5	-0,9
Slovenia	49,1	0,2	-28,9	36,5	0,2	5,5	12,6	-63,5
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>3.085,2</b>	<b>14,1</b>	<b>-7,2</b>	<b>2.744,4</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>340,8</b>	<b>-36,4</b>
Bulgaria	134,8	0,6	11,4	56,5	0,2	-16,2	78,2	46,1
Croatia	34,2	0,2	-2,6	7,1	0,0	-19,1	27,1	2,9
Czech Republic	180,8	0,8	-12,2	371,3	1,6	6,6	-190,5	-33,9
Denmark	122,8	0,6	-19,1	153,8	0,7	10,7	-31,0	-339,3
Hungary	141,5	0,6	17,4	224,0	0,9	-13,7	-82,5	40,6
Poland	436,2	2,0	-6,8	508,1	2,1	32,7	-72,0	-184,5
Romania	192,1	0,9	-6,4	195,0	0,8	41,9	-2,9	-104,3
Sweden	182,6	0,8	-10,4	182,3	0,8	-9,4	0,3	-87,7
United Kingdom	1.458,2	6,7	-10,3	898,8	3,8	-16,4	559,4	1,7
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>1.362,9</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>12,2</b>	<b>1.288,0</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>-6,3</b>	<b>74,9</b>	<b>146,9</b>
Norway	123,0	0,6	45,7	94,1	0,4	-55,7	28,9	122,6
Russia	141,3	0,6	-3,1	288,9	1,2	3,9	-147,5	-11,7
Switzerland	318,4	1,5	-13,7	329,7	1,4	5,8	-11,3	-119,7
Turkey	491,1	2,3	18,3	441,4	1,9	7,6	49,7	846,9
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2.155,5</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>-10,9</b>	<b>2.535,2</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>7,1</b>	<b>-379,7</b>	<b>-849,9</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>995,6</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>-10,9</b>	<b>1.284,6</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>18,5</b>	<b>-289,0</b>	<b>-976,8</b>
Canada	111,3	0,5	-7,8	135,4	0,6	33,9	-24,1	-223,2
USA	884,0	4,1	-11,2	1.148,5	4,9	16,9	-264,5	-2.043,1
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1.142,3</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>-11,4</b>	<b>1.208,7</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>-66,5</b>	<b>-200,3</b>
Argentina	78,6	0,4	-36,9	143,0	0,6	-24,6	-64,4	1,0
Brazil	161,6	0,7	-16,3	191,2	0,8	-16,3	-29,6	16,2
Chile	115,4	0,5	0,0	102,5	0,4	-19,3	12,9	211,9
Mexico	339,5	1,6	-6,6	332,2	1,4	11,0	7,3	-88,7
Venezuela	14,6	0,1	-50,3	3,2	0,0	-90,6	11,4	327,1
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>17,6</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>45,1</b>	<b>41,9</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-30,9</b>	<b>-24,3</b>	<b>49,9</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2.116,3</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>4.530,1</b>	<b>19,2</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>-2.413,8</b>	<b>-9,5</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1.405,2</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>3.870,3</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>-2.465,0</b>	<b>-0,1</b>
China	470,0	2,2	21,8	2.109,8	8,9	3,2	-1.639,8	1,1
Hong-Kong. China	82,4	0,4	12,1	21,3	0,1	20,6	61,1	9,4
India	107,7	0,5	-1,3	274,9	1,2	9,7	-167,2	-18,2
Indonesia	39,7	0,2	-16,3	129,1	0,5	-0,3	-89,4	-9,0
Japan	215,1	1,0	13,5	311,8	1,3	9,3	-96,7	-1,1
Philippines	36,5	0,2	5,0	21,8	0,1	50,4	14,8	-27,4
Singapore	49,4	0,2	19,6	39,9	0,2	32,6	9,5	-15,3
South Korea	130,2	0,6	-30,9	178,4	0,8	3,6	-48,3	-398,2
Taiwan	37,7	0,2	8,9	80,8	0,3	-11,2	-43,2	23,5
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>711,0</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>-10,2</b>	<b>659,8</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>51,3</b>	<b>-80,1</b>
Saudi Arabia	184,6	0,8	-10,3	300,5	1,3	32,6	-115,9	-456,2
United Arab Emirates	160,8	0,7	-4,5	16,0	0,1	-53,2	144,9	7,9
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1.436,7</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>1.790,0</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>-13,8</b>	<b>-353,3</b>	<b>43,9</b>
Algeria	250,0	1,1	-0,6	337,1	1,4	-44,2	-87,1	75,3
Egypt	110,8	0,5	15,2	76,2	0,3	181,1	34,6	-49,9
Morocco	655,5	3,0	3,9	530,9	2,2	21,6	124,6	-35,9
Nigeria	15,1	0,1	-52,1	226,6	1,0	-53,5	-211,5	53,6
South Africa	111,2	0,5	14,9	87,2	0,4	8,0	23,9	50,1
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>144,2</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>68,6</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-32,0</b>	<b>75,7</b>	<b>108,2</b>
Australia	117,3	0,5	2,1	43,4	0,2	-39,7	74,0	72,0
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>274,4</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>-3,0</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-23,5</b>	<b>274,0</b>	<b>-2,9</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>21.806,8</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>23.640,4</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>-1.833,6</b>	<b>2,9</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	7.490,0	34,3	-1,0	10.212,3	43,2	0,2	-2.722,2	-3,7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	10.575,2	48,5	-2,9	12.956,7	54,8	-0,2	-2.381,5	-14,0
OECD	16.713,6	76,6	-2,0	16.130,3	68,2	-2,2	583,3	2,5
ASEAN	269,3	1,2	17,8	588,9	2,5	10,0	-319,6	-4,2
MERCOSUR	300,7	1,4	-23,5	384,0	1,6	-20,4	-83,2	7,0
OPEC	817,1	3,7	-3,7	1.379,9	5,8	-25,9	-562,8	44,5

Source: Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside the EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States



## Geographic breakdown - January to October 2016

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>151.649,4</b>	<b>72,1</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>141.270,7</b>	<b>62,7</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>10.378,7</b>	<b>37,0</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>139.568,4</b>	<b>66,4</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>128.709,8</b>	<b>57,1</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>10.858,6</b>	<b>35,5</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>108.708,4</b>	<b>51,7</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>103.091,7</b>	<b>45,7</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>5.616,7</b>	<b>41,6</b>
Austria	1.843,3	0,9	10,7	1.823,6	0,8	10,2	19,7	85,9
Belgium	6.457,9	3,1	19,2	5.855,6	2,6	-0,2	602,3	233,8
Cyprus	202,8	0,1	-9,3	15,8	0,0	16,7	186,9	-11,0
Estonia	177,1	0,1	-0,5	72,3	0,0	-29,8	104,9	39,7
Finland	875,5	0,4	17,2	927,5	0,4	8,0	-52,0	53,4
France	31.798,9	15,1	-2,8	25.243,9	11,2	2,0	6.554,9	-17,4
Germany	23.758,5	11,3	5,5	30.389,0	13,5	2,1	-6.630,5	8,4
Greece	1.477,6	0,7	-12,3	420,4	0,2	-15,7	1.057,2	-10,9
Ireland	1.496,1	0,7	35,1	2.338,8	1,0	-12,6	-842,7	46,3
Italy	16.828,2	8,0	8,1	14.802,2	6,6	3,7	2.026,0	56,0
Latvia	154,2	0,1	-5,9	110,6	0,0	51,7	43,7	-52,1
Lithuania	304,5	0,1	-3,1	233,0	0,1	-10,9	71,6	35,1
Luxembourg	231,8	0,1	-2,9	399,0	0,2	11,0	-167,2	-38,5
Malta	251,4	0,1	-7,2	76,1	0,0	65,7	175,3	-22,1
Netherlands	6.646,6	3,2	1,0	9.552,4	4,2	1,2	-2.905,8	-1,6
Portugal	15.079,5	7,2	1,1	8.823,1	3,9	-1,5	6.256,4	5,0
Slovakia	759,1	0,4	16,8	1.650,7	0,7	12,6	-891,6	-9,2
Slovenia	365,6	0,2	-7,3	357,7	0,2	15,5	7,8	-90,8
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>864,7</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>-20,5</b>	<b>480,9</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>383,8</b>	<b>-39,7</b>
Bulgaria	864,7	0,4	-20,5	480,9	0,2	6,6	383,8	-39,7
Croatia	316,5	0,2	11,7	70,3	0,0	-8,8	246,3	19,4
Czech Republic	1.829,0	0,9	9,6	3.299,3	1,5	8,7	-1.470,3	-7,6
Denmark	1.222,2	0,6	0,8	1.500,4	0,7	11,2	-278,2	-103,2
Hungary	1.282,2	0,6	12,2	2.179,0	1,0	-0,9	-896,8	15,1
Poland	4.008,9	1,9	-0,3	4.188,3	1,9	12,6	-179,4	-159,9
Romania	1.736,5	0,8	13,5	1.339,5	0,6	18,3	397,0	-0,3
Sweden	1.818,7	0,9	-0,9	1.823,9	0,8	-6,8	-5,2	95,7
United Kingdom	16.137,9	7,7	6,7	9.173,6	4,1	-9,6	6.964,4	40,0
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>12.081,1</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>12.561,0</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-479,9</b>	<b>-9,9</b>
Norway	977,0	0,5	25,4	1.238,4	0,5	-19,5	-261,4	65,6
Russia	1.359,6	0,6	-5,8	2.617,7	1,2	-5,6	-1.258,2	5,5
Switzerland	3.364,1	1,6	3,9	2.953,0	1,3	15,8	411,0	-40,1
Turkey	4.339,8	2,1	3,7	4.238,7	1,9	7,3	101,1	-57,1
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>21.807,4</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>-7,2</b>	<b>22.928,5</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>-7,6</b>	<b>-1.121,1</b>	<b>14,0</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>10.548,4</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>-2,0</b>	<b>11.509,6</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>-1,3</b>	<b>-961,1</b>	<b>-6,9</b>
Canada	1.247,9	0,6	7,4	985,5	0,4	14,1	262,4	-12,2
USA	9.290,4	4,4	-3,2	10.518,5	4,7	-2,2	-1.228,0	-6,1
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>11.060,9</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>-11,3</b>	<b>11.107,1</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>-11,9</b>	<b>-46,2</b>	<b>67,1</b>
Argentina	697,7	0,3	-39,7	1.232,1	0,5	12,4	-534,4	-975,0
Brazil	1.886,3	0,9	-19,3	2.560,7	1,1	-3,5	-674,3	-112,8
Chile	1.161,6	0,6	3,0	1.160,4	0,5	-8,7	1,2	100,9
Mexico	3.309,2	1,6	-6,8	2.682,6	1,2	-15,7	626,6	69,9
Venezuela	183,6	0,1	-42,1	149,6	0,1	-77,8	33,9	109,5
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>198,1</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-24,2</b>	<b>311,8</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-40,5</b>	<b>-113,7</b>	<b>56,8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>19.791,6</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>44.179,3</b>	<b>19,6</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>-24.387,7</b>	<b>-2,4</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>12.901,6</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>38.523,9</b>	<b>17,1</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-25.622,3</b>	<b>-1,8</b>
China	4.170,1	2,0	12,8	19.884,5	8,8	1,1	-15.714,4	1,6
Hong-Kong. China	767,7	0,4	8,1	209,0	0,1	6,1	558,7	8,8
India	1.034,1	0,5	-2,0	2.852,2	1,3	9,2	-1.818,1	-16,7
Indonesia	328,7	0,2	-20,8	1.391,7	0,6	3,4	-1.063,0	-14,1
Japan	2.035,8	1,0	0,0	3.023,8	1,3	13,6	-988,0	-58,0
Philippines	303,1	0,1	-4,7	174,4	0,1	-0,7	128,7	-9,6
Singapore	463,3	0,2	3,9	263,6	0,1	-16,0	199,7	51,3
South Korea	1.317,7	0,6	-11,1	1.922,8	0,9	-0,9	-605,0	-32,2
Taiwan	402,5	0,2	-3,1	877,5	0,4	2,3	-475,1	-7,5
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>6.890,0</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>-5,5</b>	<b>5.655,4</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>-4,7</b>	<b>1.234,6</b>	<b>-9,3</b>
Saudi Arabia	1.975,4	0,9	-23,9	2.428,2	1,1	-18,4	-452,9	-18,8
United Arab Emirates	1.460,6	0,7	-2,4	292,7	0,1	-24,8	1.167,9	5,5
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>13.306,1</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>16.341,2</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>-19,8</b>	<b>-3.035,1</b>	<b>56,1</b>
Algeria	2.450,9	1,2	-6,5	3.788,1	1,7	-30,9	-1.337,3	53,2
Egypt	1.163,3	0,6	1,3	592,2	0,3	57,1	571,1	-26,0
Morocco	5.682,0	2,7	13,6	4.623,0	2,1	13,0	1.059,0	16,2
Nigeria	185,2	0,1	-29,0	2.582,8	1,1	-34,6	-2.397,7	35,0
South Africa	941,8	0,4	-11,9	733,3	0,3	-7,8	208,5	-23,8
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1.331,6</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>-20,0</b>	<b>626,1</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-8,3</b>	<b>705,5</b>	<b>-28,2</b>
Australia	1.119,2	0,5	-20,9	374,9	0,2	-14,0	744,3	-24,0
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>2.405,9</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-20,6</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-91,4</b>	<b>2.399,0</b>	<b>-18,7</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>210.292,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>225.352,8</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>-15.060,7</b>	<b>26,6</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	70.723,7	33,6	-3,5	96.643,0	42,9	-5,1	-25.919,3	9,2
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	101.583,7	48,3	-1,4	122.261,1	54,3	-4,2	-20.677,4	15,6
OECD	163.717,8	77,9	2,8	154.781,7	68,7	0,9	8.936,1	51,9
ASEAN	2.380,6	1,1	-1,3	5.847,8	2,6	4,5	-3.467,2	-9,0
MERCOSUR	3.107,9	1,5	-24,4	4.153,8	1,8	-10,5	-1.046,0	-96,1
OPEC	7.898,8	3,8	-13,5	13.211,4	5,9	-26,7	-5.312,6	40,3

Source: Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). \*\* Mainly provisioning outside the EU

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

**Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	Oct 2016	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2016	Oct 2016	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2016
<b>Spain</b>	-1,6	1,8	0,9	-1,7	-0,3	-1,6
<b>Germany</b>	-4,1	1,1	0,3	-2,2	0,4	-0,5
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	-8,2	-1,1	-2,2	-5,0	-0,4	-1,3
<b>Italy</b>	-2,2	0,9	0,2	-1,6	-1,7	-2,8
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	-4,0	0,4	-0,4	-3,3	-0,6	-1,5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	6,7	-3,1	-3,2	5,0	9,7	12,7
<b>European Union (28)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	-4,5	-0,2	-1,2	-4,5	0,1	-0,7
<b>USA</b>	-1,2	-5,6	-4,6	-1,5	-4,3	-3,8
<b>China</b>	-7,6	-6,4	-6,9	-1,3	-7,6	-7,4
<b>Japan</b>	-10,3	-8,7	-9,3	-16,5	-17,1	-17,8

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding military equipment

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes both extra and intra EA transactions

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

Source: Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in selected countries

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

