

Report prepared by the Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation. Secretariat of State for Trade.

DIRECCIÓN EJECUTIVA
Inés Pérez-Durántez Bayona

Cualquier forma de reproducción, distribución, comunicación pública o transformación de esta obra solo puede ser realizada con la autorización de sus titulares, salvo excepción prevista por la ley. La Editorial, a los efectos previstos en el art.32.1 párrafo 2 del vigente TRLPI, se opone expresamente a que cualquier fragmento de esta obra sea utilizado para la realización de resúmenes de prensa. La suscripción a esta publicación tampoco ampara la realización de estos resúmenes. Dicha actividad requiere una licencia específica. Dirijase a CEDRO (Centro Español de Derechos Reprográficos) si necesita fotocopiar o escanear algún fragmento de esta obra, o si quiere utilizarla para elaborar resúmenes de prensa (www.conlicencia.com; 91 702 19 70 / 93 272 04 47).



MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

Paseo de la Castellana, 162. 28071 Madrid
Tel.: 91 603 76 54
www.mincotur.es

NIPO: 057-17-020-6
eNIPO: 057-17-021-1
D.L.: M-2272-2014

Papel: Exterior: Estucado mate ecológico (70.102/250)
Interior: Offset ecológico (70.100)

Impresión y maquetación:
Centro de Impresión Digital y Diseño,
Secretaría de Estado de Comercio.



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

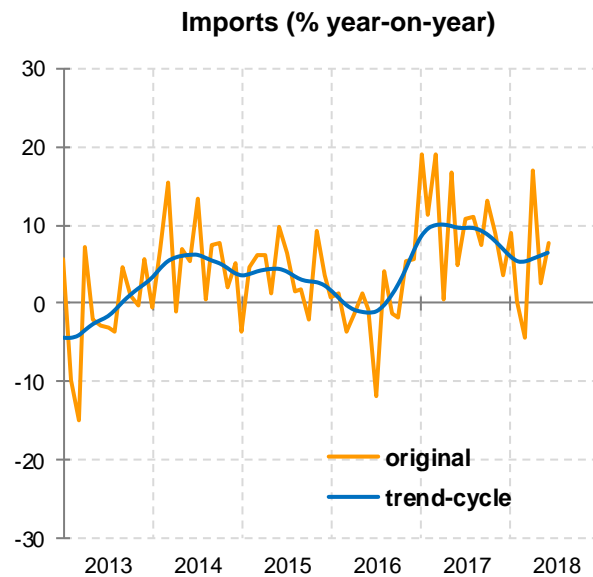
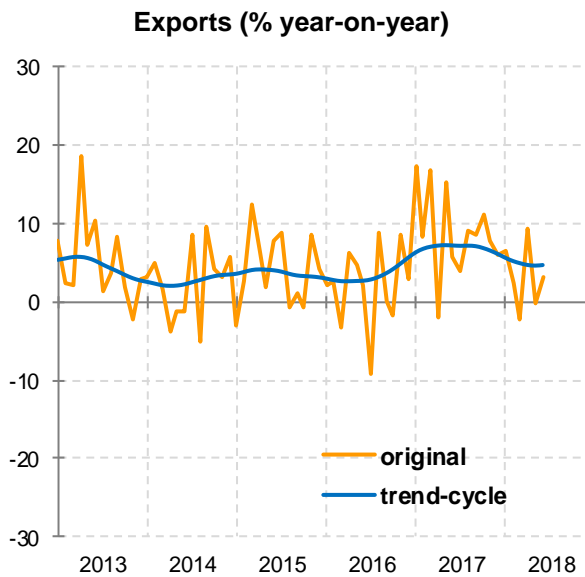
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

June 2018

Publication date: 23 August 2018

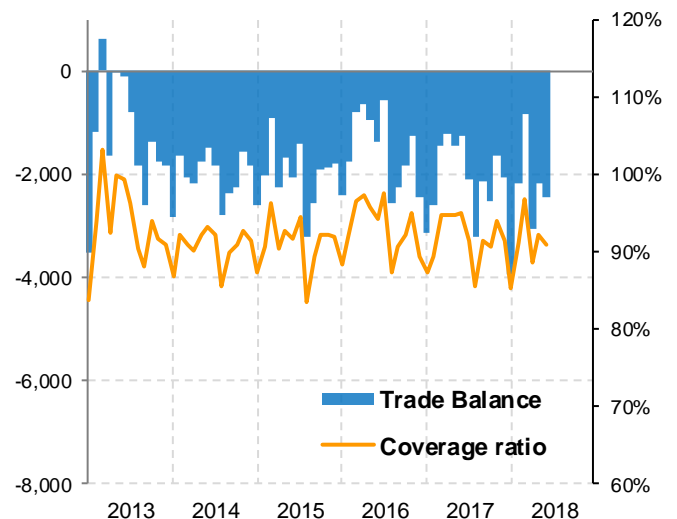
JUNE 2018

In June 2018, **Spain's exports grew by 3.1%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 24,724.0 million euros, and **imports increased by 7.7%** to 27,172.3 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports advanced by 4.8% year-on-year, and imports by 9.9%. In **real terms**, exports diminished by 1.9% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 5.1%, while imports expanded by 0.9%, as import prices augmented by 6.7%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports fell by 2.3%, and imports declined by 1.1%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports increased by 0.5% month-on-month, and imports rose by 1.4%.



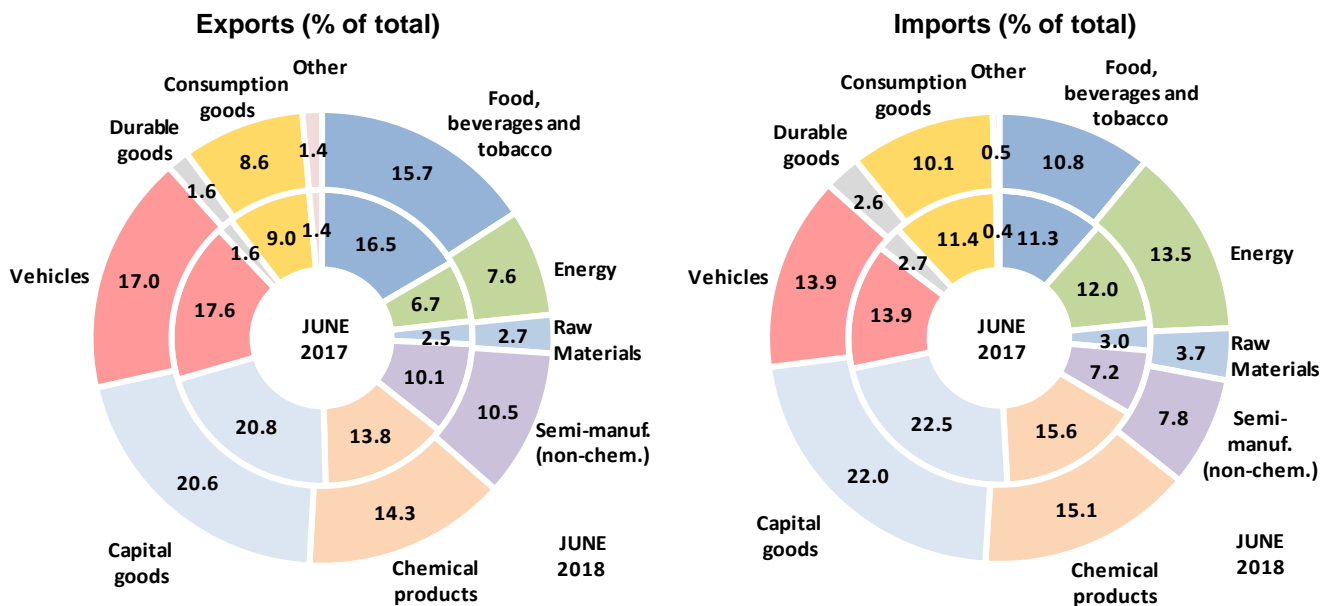
Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 2,448.2 million euros, up from a deficit of 1,259.2 million euros in June 2017 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 91.0%, 4.0 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2017 (95.0% in June 2017 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 659.1 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 172.8 million in the same month of 2017. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 24.9% year-on-year to 1,789.1 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,432.1 million euros in June 2017).

Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)



Sectoral data

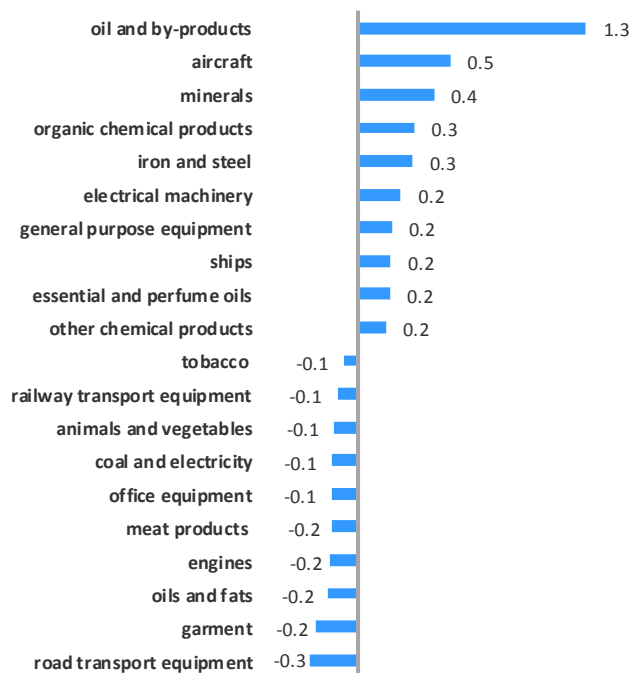
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in June 2018 were *capital goods* (representing 20.6% of total exports and growing by 2.1% year-on-year), *vehicles* (17.0% of total, decreasing by 0.2%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.7% of total, declining by 1.5%) and *chemical products* (14.3% of total, rising by 6.4%).



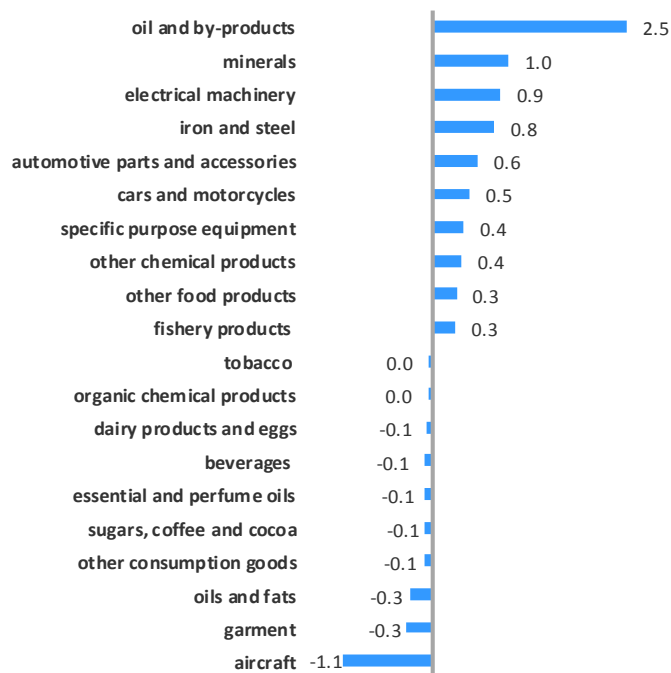
The most significant sectors of Spain’s imports were *capital goods* (representing 22.0% of total imports and advancing by 5.2% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.1% of total, expanding by 4.4%), *vehicles* (13.9% of total, increasing by 7.7%) and *energy* (13.5% of total, surging by 20.9%).

Among subsectors, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain’s exports in June 2018 (up by 3.1%) came from *oil and by-products* (1.3 points), *aircraft* (0.5 points) and *minerals* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *road transport equipment* (-0.3 points), *garment* (-0.2 points) and *oils and fats* (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



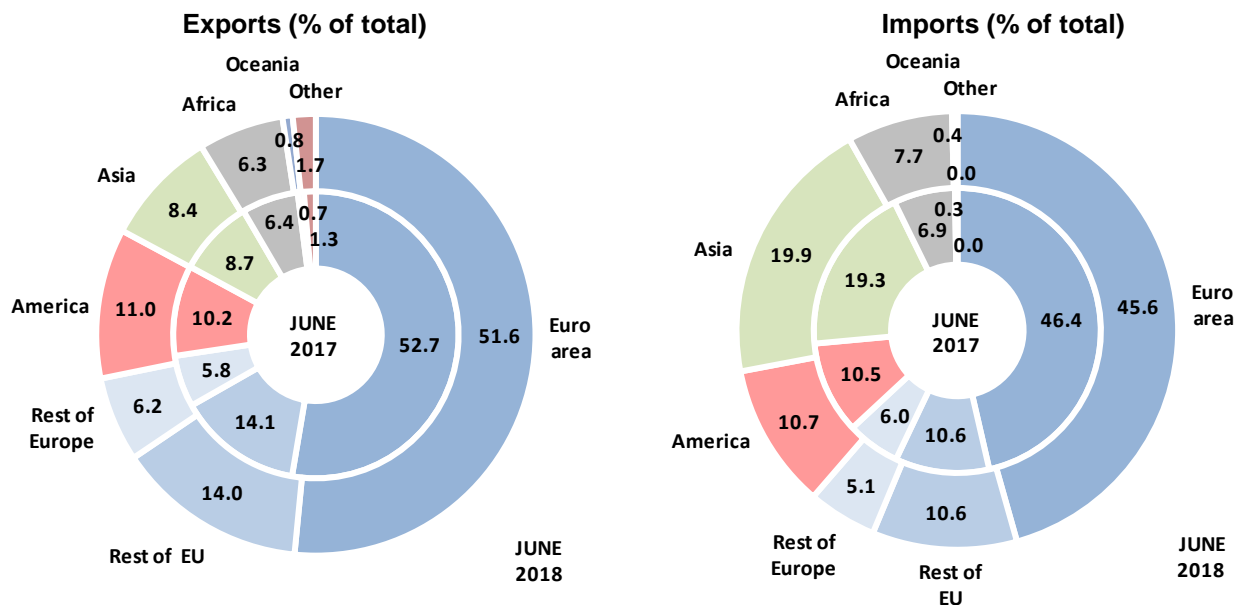
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain’s imports in June 2018 (up by 7.7%) were *oil and by-products* (2.5 points), *minerals* (1.0 points) and *electrical machinery* (0.9 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-1.1 points), *garment* (-0.3 points) and *oils and fats* (-0.3 points).

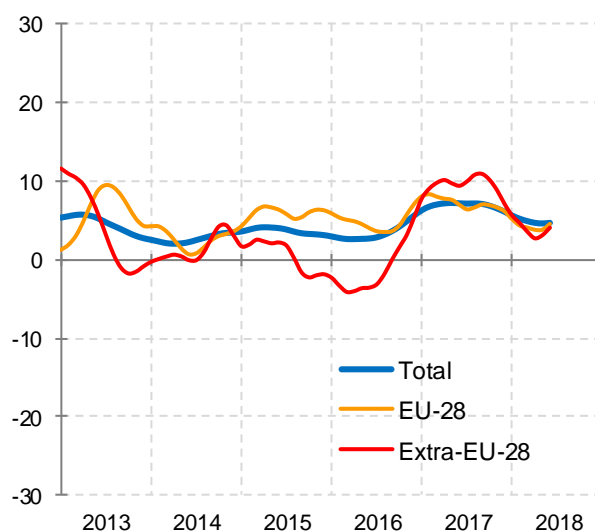
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 65.6% of total exports in June 2018 (down from 66.8% in June 2017) and increased by 1.2% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 51.6% (down from 52.7% in June 2017) and advanced by 0.9%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 34.4% of total exports (up from 33.2% in June 2017) as they augmented by 6.9% year-on-year.

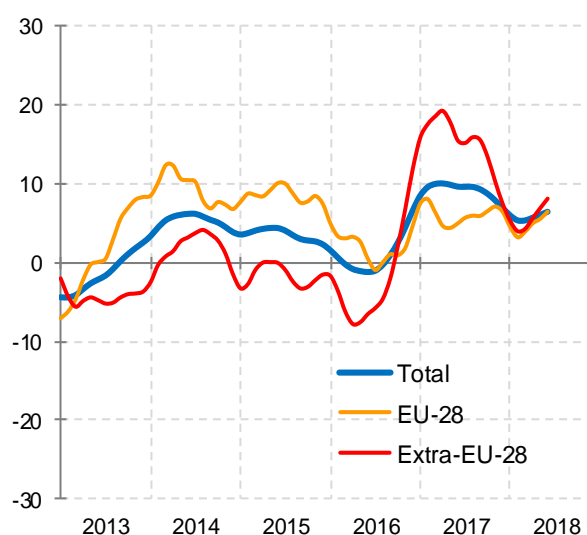


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 56.2% of total imports in June 2018 (down from 57.0% in June 2017) and grew by 6.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 45.6% (down from 46.4% in June 2017) and increased by 5.9%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 43.8% of total imports in June 2018 (up from 43.0% in June 2017) as they went up by 9.6% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



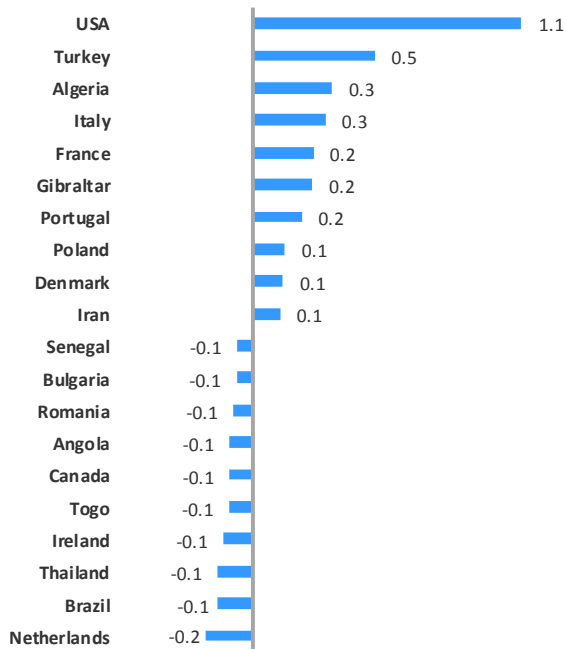
Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



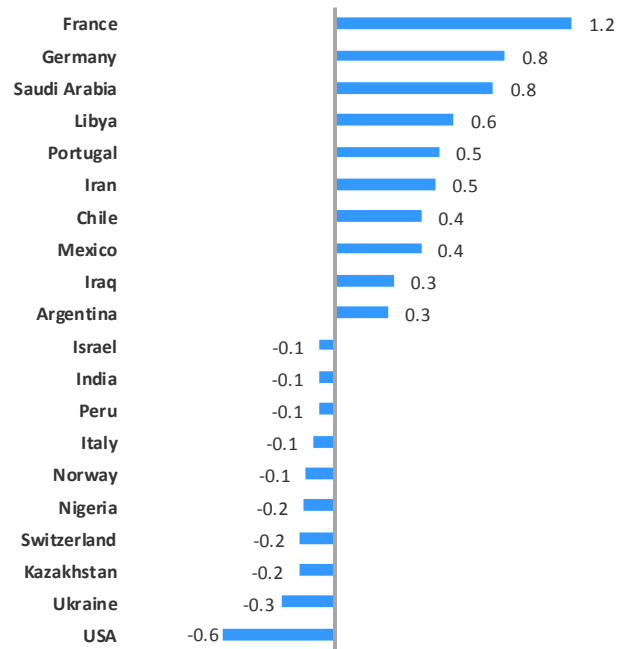
Trade balance with the European Union showed in June 2018 a surplus of 932.9 million euros (down from a surplus of 1,626.1 million in June 2017) and a surplus of 345.0 million euros with the euro area (917.3 million surplus in June 2017). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 3,381.2 million euros (from a deficit of 2,885.3 million euros in June 2017).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in June 2018 (up by 3.1%) were the United States (1.1 percentage points), Turkey (0.5 points), Algeria (0.3 points) and Italy (0.3 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the Netherlands (-0.2 points), Brazil (-0.1 points), Thailand (-0.1 points) and Ireland (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in June 2018 (up by 7.7%) were France (1.2 percentage points), Germany (0.8 points), Saudi Arabia (0.8 points) and Libya (0.6 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-0.6 points), Ukraine (-0.3 points), Kazakhstan (-0.2 points) and Switzerland (-0.2 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods grew by 3.1% year-on-year in June, a lower increase than those of the euro area and the European Union (6.4% in both cases). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (7.8%), France (4.0%), Italy (6.6%) and in the United Kingdom (11.7%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports advanced by 9.3%, China's by 10.2% and Japan's by 6.7%.

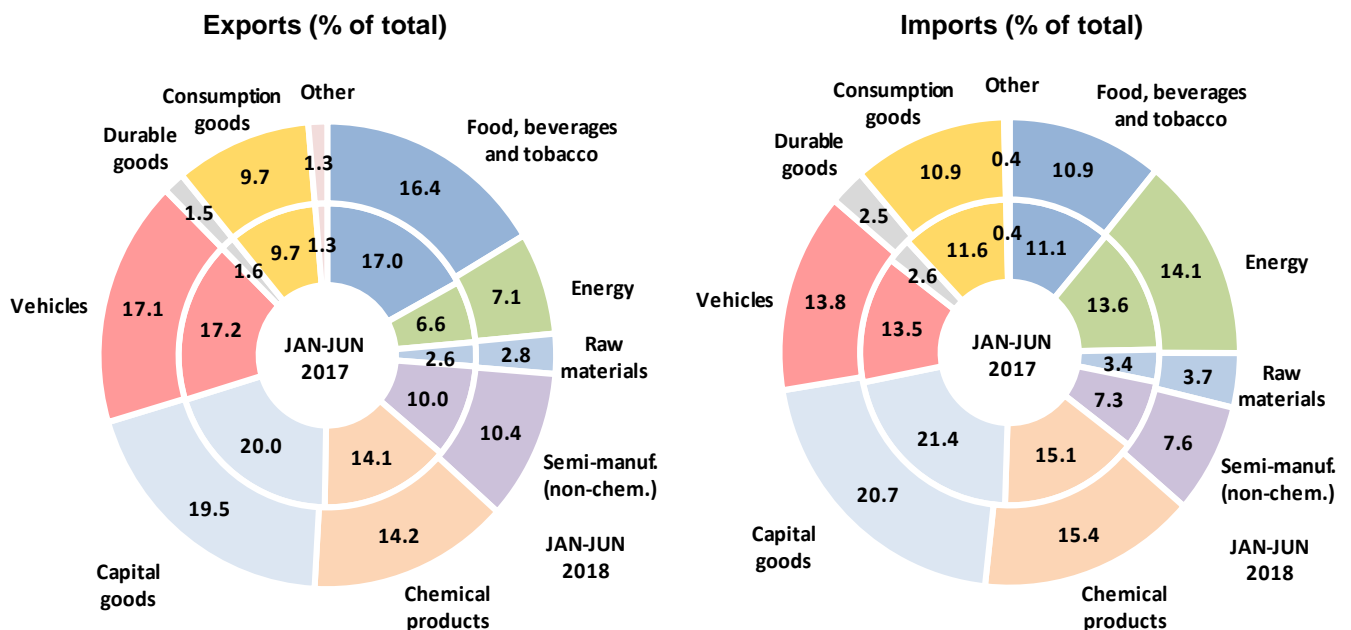
JANUARY – JUNE 2018

Spain's exports advanced by 2.9% in the period of January-June 2018 compared to the same period of 2017 to 144,916.4 million euros, and imports increased by 5.0% year-on-year to 159,501.7 million euros. In real terms, exports rose by 0.1% year-on-year, as export prices grew by 2.7%, and imports increased by 2.3% year-on-year, as import prices expanded by 2.6%.

Spain's trade deficit increased to 14,585.3 million euros compared to the same period of 2017 (deficit of 11,088.4 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 90.9%, 1.8 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2017 (92.7%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 2,348.4 million euros, compared to a surplus of 262.2 million euros in January-June 2017, and the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 7.8% year-on-year to 12,236.9 million euros.

Sectoral data

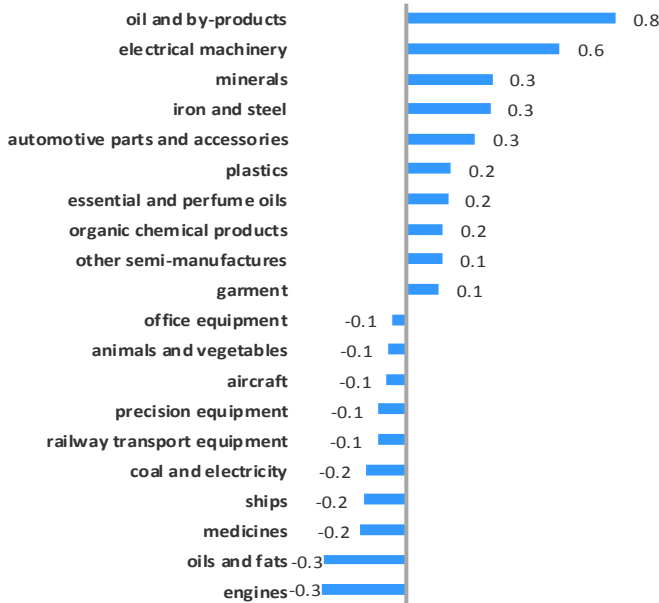
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-June were *capital goods* (representing 19.5% of total exports, rising by 0.4% year-on-year), *vehicles* (17.1% of total, advancing by 2.2%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.4% of total, falling by 0.7%) and *chemical products* (14.2% of total, expanding by 3.6%).



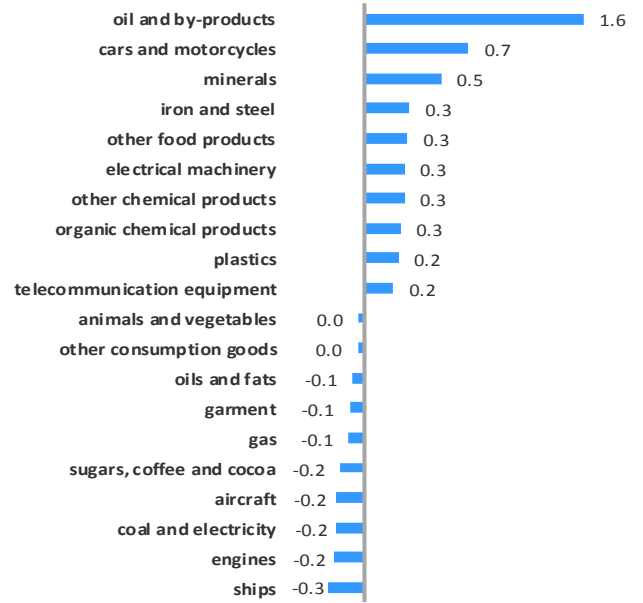
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 20.7% of total and growing by 1.8% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.4% of total imports, increasing by 6.8%), *energy* (14.1% of total imports, surging by 9.1%) and *vehicles* (13.8% of total imports, rising by 7.0%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 2.9%) were *oil and by-products* (0.8 percentage points), *electrical machinery* (0.6 points) and *minerals* (0.3 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *engines* (-0.3 points), *oils and fats* (-0.3 points) and *medicines* (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



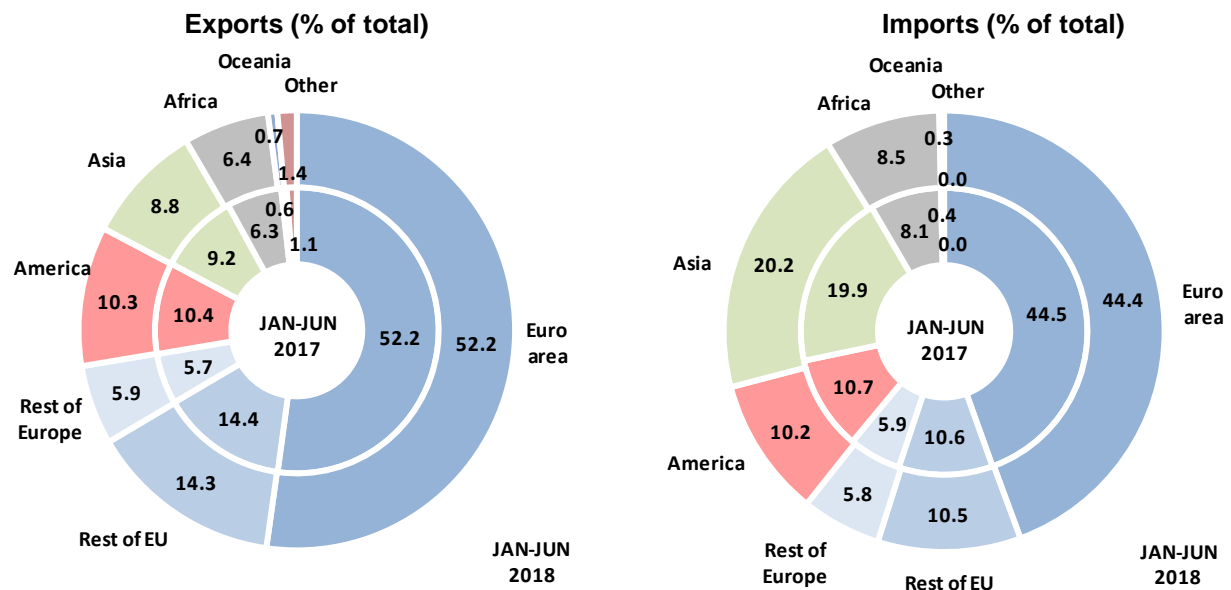
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-June 2018 (up by 5.0%) were *oil and by-products* (1.6 points), *cars and motorcycles* (0.7 points) and *minerals* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *ships* (-0.3 points), *engines* (-0.2 points) and *coal and electricity* (-0.2 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 66.5% of total exports in the period (down from 66.6% in the same period of 2017) and augmented by 2.8% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 52.2% of total (same value as in the same period of 2017) and grew by 3.0%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 33.5% of total exports (33.4% in the same period of 2017) and increased by 3.1% year-on-year.



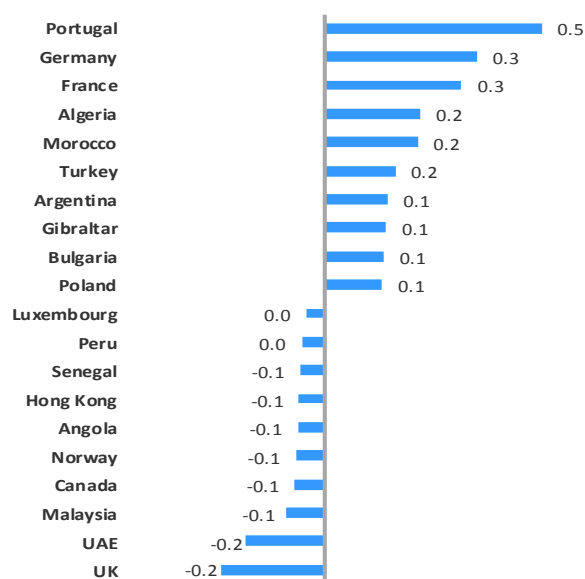
Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 54.9% of total imports in January-June 2018 (down from 55.1% in the same period of 2017) and advanced by 4.5% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.4% (44.5% in the same period of 2017) and expanded by 4.6%. Imports from the **rest of**

the world ran at 45.1% of total imports (44.9% in the same period of 2017) and went up by 5.6% year-on-year.

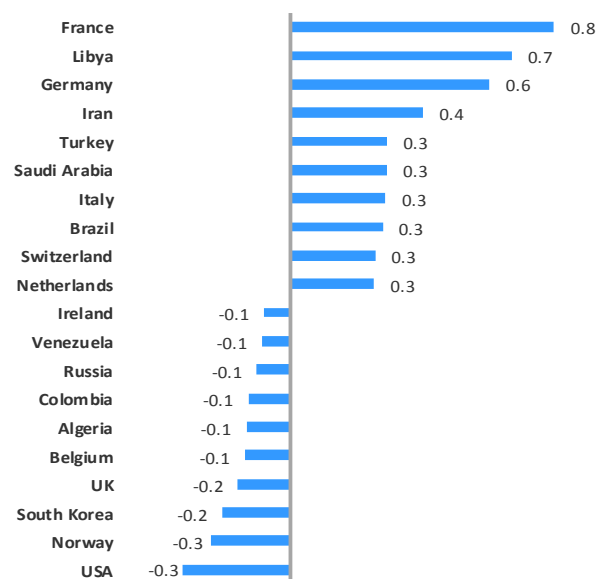
Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area decreased to 8,891.2 million euros and to 4,924.1 million euros respectively, down from surpluses of 10,030.5 million and 5,827.5 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The trade deficit with the rest of the world advanced by 11.2% year-on-year to 23,476.5 million euros.

In terms of contribution to the annual change of exports (up by 2.9%), the main contributions were those of Portugal (0.5 percentage points), Germany (0.3 points), France (0.3 points) and Algeria (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.2 points), the United Arab Emirates (-0.2 points), Malaysia (-0.1 points) and Canada (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



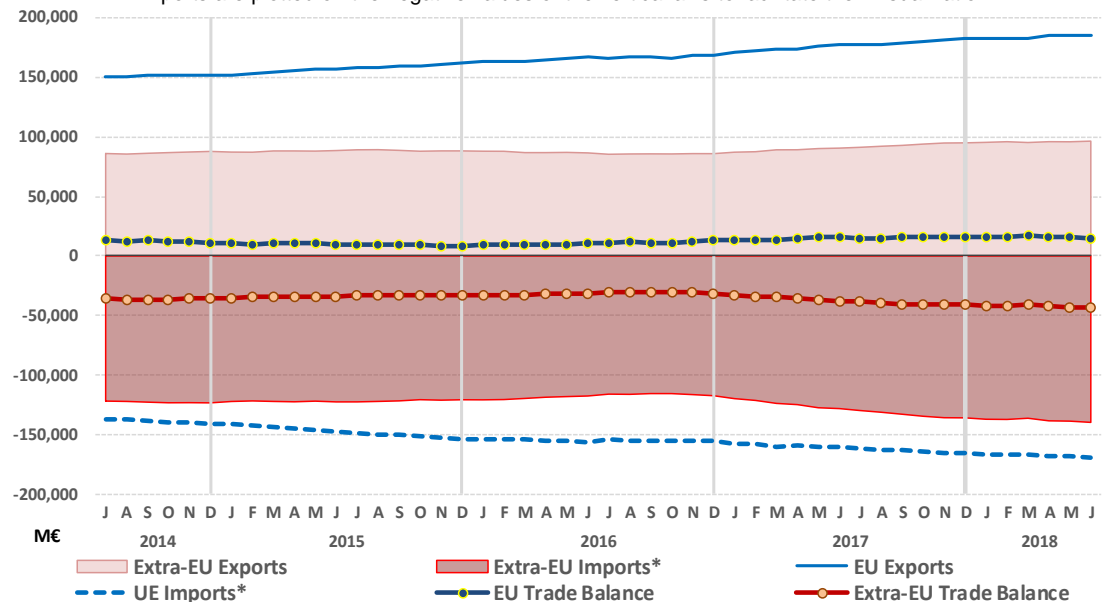
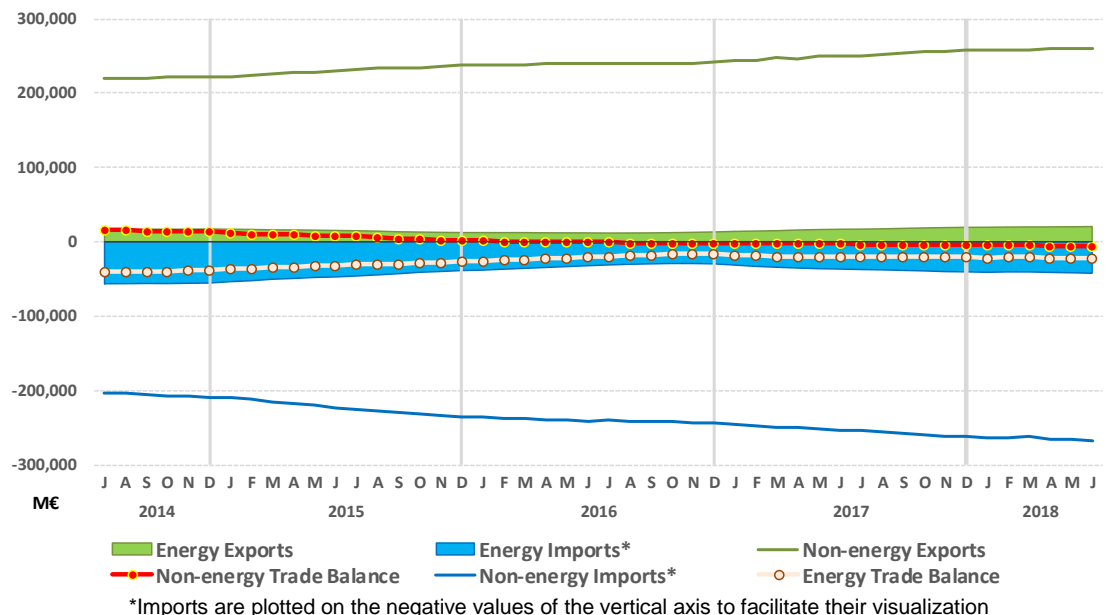
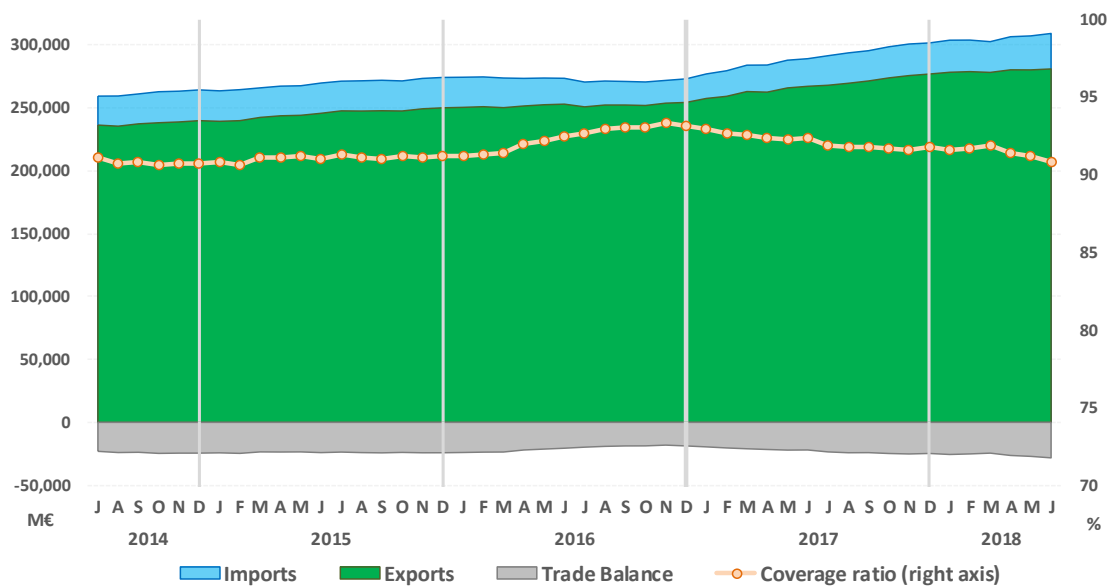
Regarding imports, the countries with the largest contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (up by 5.0%) were France (0.8 percentage points), Libya (0.7 points), Germany (0.6 points) and Iran (0.4 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-0.3 points), Norway (-0.3 points), South Korea (-0.2 points) and the United Kingdom (-0.2 points).

In the period January-June, the number of Spanish exporters grew by 30.5% year-on-year to 136,609 exporters, out of which 30,820 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 1.1% less than in the same period of 2017. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 48,166 in the period, 35.3% of total exporters and 2.0% more than in the same period of 2017. Their exports reached 139,207.1 million, 96.1% of total exports and 3.6% more than in the same period of the previous year.

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 2.9% year-on-year in the period of January-June 2018, a lower rate than those attained by the euro area (4.2%) and the European Union (4.1%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (4.0%), France (3.1%), Italy (3.7%) and the United Kingdom (4.5%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports advanced by 9.6%, China's by 11.9% and Japan's by 6.2%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

| | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | | | COVERAGE RATIO |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | Million € | % m-o-m | % y-o-y | % |
| 2009 | 159,889.6 | | -15.5 | 206,116.2 | | -27.3 | -46,226.6 | | 50.9 | 77.6 |
| 2010 | 186,780.1 | | 16.8 | 240,055.9 | | 16.5 | -53,275.8 | | -15.2 | 77.8 |
| 2011 | 215,230.4 | | 15.2 | 263,140.7 | | 9.6 | -47,910.4 | | 10.1 | 81.8 |
| 2012 | 226,114.6 | | 5.1 | 257,945.6 | | -2.0 | -31,831.0 | | 33.6 | 87.7 |
| 2013 | 235,814.1 | | 4.3 | 252,346.8 | | -2.2 | -16,532.7 | | 48.1 | 93.4 |
| 2014 | 240,581.8 | | 2.0 | 265,556.6 | | 5.2 | -24,974.8 | | -51.1 | 90.6 |
| 2015 | 249,794.4 | | 3.8 | 274,772.3 | | 3.5 | -24,977.9 | | 0.0 | 90.9 |
| 2016 | 256,393.4 | | 2.6 | 273,778.6 | | -0.4 | -17,385.2 | | 30.4 | 93.6 |
| 2017* | 277,125.7 | | 8.9 | 301,870.1 | | 10.5 | -24,744.3 | | -31.9 | 91.8 |
| 12 last months* | 281,166.7 | | 5.2 | 309,407.9 | | 6.9 | -28,241.2 | | -28.6 | 90.9 |
| 2009 (Jan-Jun) | 79,097.9 | | -20.2 | 99,565.4 | | -34.2 | -20,467.5 | | 60.8 | 79.4 |
| 2010 (Jan-Jun) | 91,392.9 | | 15.5 | 118,113.3 | | 18.6 | -26,720.3 | | -30.6 | 77.4 |
| 2011 (Jan-Jun) | 110,009.2 | | 20.4 | 134,060.5 | | 13.5 | -24,051.3 | | 10.0 | 82.1 |
| 2012 (Jan-Jun) | 113,304.6 | | 3.0 | 132,408.7 | | -1.2 | -19,104.1 | | 20.6 | 85.6 |
| 2013 (Jan-Jun) | 120,792.8 | | 6.6 | 126,414.5 | | -4.5 | -5,621.7 | | 70.6 | 95.6 |
| 2014 (Jan-Jun) | 120,639.1 | | -0.1 | 132,265.8 | | 4.6 | -11,626.7 | | -106.8 | 91.2 |
| 2015 (Jan-Jun) | 125,961.3 | | 4.4 | 137,660.6 | | 4.1 | -11,699.3 | | -0.6 | 91.5 |
| 2016 (Jan-Jun) | 129,113.7 | | 2.5 | 136,787.6 | | -0.6 | -7,673.8 | | 34.4 | 94.4 |
| 2017 (Jan-Jun)* | 140,875.5 | | 10.0 | 151,963.9 | | 11.8 | -11,088.4 | | -40.7 | 92.7 |
| 2018 (Jan-Jun)* | 144,916.4 | | 2.9 | 159,501.7 | | 5.0 | -14,585.3 | | -31.5 | 90.9 |
| 2009 (Jun) | 14,196.9 | 8.9 | -9.2 | 17,392.6 | 11.3 | -31.0 | -3,195.7 | -23.6 | 66.7 | 81.6 |
| 2010 (Jun) | 16,715.4 | 4.2 | 17.7 | 21,380.7 | 5.4 | 22.9 | -4,665.3 | -10.3 | -46.0 | 78.2 |
| 2011 (Jun) | 18,918.1 | 0.9 | 13.2 | 22,256.2 | -0.9 | 4.1 | -3,338.1 | 10.3 | 28.4 | 85.0 |
| 2012 (Jun) | 19,416.5 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 21,718.3 | -2.5 | -2.4 | -2,301.8 | 5.5 | 31.0 | 89.4 |
| 2013 (Jun) | 20,399.2 | -2.6 | 5.1 | 20,569.9 | -4.2 | -5.3 | -170.7 | 68.2 | 92.6 | 99.2 |
| 2014 (Jun) | 20,886.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 22,463.9 | -0.7 | 9.2 | -1,577.2 | 25.3 | -823.7 | 93.0 |
| 2015 (Jun) | 22,400.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 24,250.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | -1,849.8 | -43.8 | -17.3 | 92.4 |
| 2016 (Jun) | 22,837.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 24,122.3 | 4.9 | -0.5 | -1,284.4 | -63.5 | 30.6 | 94.7 |
| 2017 (Jun)* | 23,978.6 | -5.4 | 5.7 | 25,237.9 | -5.8 | 5.0 | -1,259.2 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 95.0 |
| 2018 (Jun)* | 24,724.0 | -2.3 | 3.1 | 27,172.3 | -1.1 | 7.7 | -2,448.2 | -13.7 | -94.4 | 91.0 |
| 2018* | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 22,829.6 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 26,765.0 | 11.4 | 8.9 | -3,935.4 | -92.0 | -25.5 | 85.3 |
| February | 22,589.5 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 24,756.8 | -7.5 | 0.3 | -2,167.3 | 44.9 | 16.8 | 91.2 |
| March | 25,605.5 | 13.4 | -2.4 | 26,436.2 | 6.8 | -4.5 | -830.6 | 61.7 | 43.1 | 96.9 |
| Q1 | 71,024.7 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 77,958.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | -6,933.4 | -12.1 | 3.7 | 91.1 |
| April | 23,858.4 | -6.8 | 9.5 | 26,908.4 | 1.8 | 17.0 | -3,050.0 | -267.2 | -154.4 | 88.7 |
| May | 25,309.3 | 6.1 | -0.2 | 27,462.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | -2,153.6 | 29.4 | -50.5 | 92.2 |
| June | 24,724.0 | -2.3 | 3.1 | 27,172.3 | -1.1 | 7.7 | -2,448.2 | -13.7 | -94.4 | 91.0 |
| Q2 | 73,891.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 81,543.6 | 4.6 | 8.7 | -7,651.9 | -10.4 | -96.8 | 90.6 |

* Provisional

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - June 2018

| Sector breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 3,893.6 | 15.7 | -1.5 | 2,932.8 | 10.8 | 2.6 | 960.7 | -12.2 |
| Meat products | 586.7 | 2.4 | -5.9 | 183.6 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 403.1 | -7.8 |
| Fishery products | 370.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 603.3 | 2.2 | 14.4 | -232.9 | -41.6 |
| Fruits, vegetables and legumes | 1,440.9 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 456.4 | 1.7 | 15.8 | 984.5 | -4.8 |
| Oils and fats | 399.0 | 1.6 | -9.5 | 205.8 | 0.8 | -25.4 | 193.2 | 16.9 |
| Sugars, coffee and cocoa | 137.0 | 0.6 | -6.7 | 214.3 | 0.8 | -10.1 | -77.3 | 15.5 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 133.5 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 176.9 | 0.7 | -7.5 | -43.4 | 21.8 |
| Other food products | 438.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 796.4 | 2.9 | 11.0 | -358.4 | -25.7 |
| Beverages | 365.1 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 154.5 | 0.6 | -13.2 | 210.6 | 29.8 |
| Tobacco | 23.1 | 0.1 | -45.1 | 141.7 | 0.5 | -5.8 | -118.6 | -9.5 |
| Energy | 1,883.3 | 7.6 | 17.3 | 3,672.5 | 13.5 | 20.9 | -1,789.1 | -24.9 |
| Oil and by-products | 1,813.4 | 7.3 | 20.8 | 2,857.3 | 10.5 | 28.1 | -1,044.0 | -43.1 |
| Gas | 38.6 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 580.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -542.0 | -2.1 |
| Coal and electricity | 31.3 | 0.1 | -52.9 | 234.4 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -203.1 | -18.5 |
| Raw materials | 674.0 | 2.7 | 12.0 | 1,010.9 | 3.7 | 32.1 | -336.8 | -106.5 |
| Animals and vegetables | 218.5 | 0.9 | -12.7 | 288.8 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -70.2 | -73.5 |
| Minerals | 455.5 | 1.8 | 29.6 | 722.1 | 2.7 | 52.3 | -266.6 | -117.5 |
| Semi-manuf. (non-chem.) | 2,591.8 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 2,132.0 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 459.8 | -23.1 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 546.0 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 433.4 | 1.6 | 14.3 | 112.6 | -18.5 |
| Iron and steel | 770.2 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 866.9 | 3.2 | 30.4 | -96.6 | -418.4 |
| Paper | 334.8 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 320.3 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 14.5 | 26.6 |
| Ceramic flags and paving | 384.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 87.9 | 0.3 | 19.5 | 296.1 | -1.6 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 556.7 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 423.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 133.3 | 13.9 |
| Chemical products | 3,533.8 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 4,100.8 | 15.1 | 4.4 | -567.0 | 6.7 |
| Organic chemicals | 377.9 | 1.5 | 25.7 | 709.7 | 2.6 | -1.6 | -331.8 | 21.1 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 93.1 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 178.2 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -85.0 | -3.2 |
| Medicines | 923.3 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1,208.7 | 4.4 | 6.5 | -285.4 | -28.7 |
| Plastics | 963.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 956.4 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 50.7 |
| Fertilisers | 89.2 | 0.4 | 41.0 | 55.1 | 0.2 | 31.3 | 34.0 | 60.4 |
| Tanning or dyeing extracts | 245.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 165.8 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 79.7 | -7.4 |
| Essential oils and perfumes | 463.2 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 343.1 | 1.3 | -6.4 | 120.1 | 128.2 |
| Other chemical products n.e.s. | 377.9 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 483.8 | 1.8 | 24.7 | -105.9 | -120.2 |
| Capital goods | 5,098.4 | 20.6 | 2.1 | 5,967.4 | 22.0 | 5.2 | -869.0 | -28.3 |
| Equipment for industry | 1,334.8 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 1,666.6 | 6.1 | 10.1 | -331.8 | -50.2 |
| Specific purpose machinery | 437.0 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 536.0 | 2.0 | 24.0 | -99.0 | -1,194.7 |
| General purpose machinery | 897.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 1,130.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | -232.8 | -1.2 |
| Office and telecom. equipment | 237.2 | 1.0 | -14.2 | 1,052.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | -815.3 | -12.7 |
| Automatic data-processing machines | 93.6 | 0.4 | -27.7 | 418.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -325.0 | -13.8 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 143.6 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 633.9 | 2.3 | 8.5 | -490.3 | -12.0 |
| Transport equipment | 1,306.3 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 663.2 | 2.4 | -27.0 | 643.0 | 101.0 |
| Railway | 99.8 | 0.4 | -22.1 | 23.2 | 0.1 | 19.5 | 76.6 | -29.5 |
| Road | 687.3 | 2.8 | -8.7 | 359.0 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 328.3 | -23.4 |
| Ships | 59.6 | 0.2 | 313.8 | 34.6 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 25.1 | 228.7 |
| Aircraft | 459.5 | 1.9 | 38.0 | 246.5 | 0.9 | -53.6 | 213.1 | 207.6 |
| Other capital goods | 2,220.2 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 2,585.1 | 9.5 | 15.0 | -364.9 | -587.9 |
| Engines | 134.7 | 0.5 | -22.2 | 269.5 | 1.0 | 16.1 | -134.8 | -128.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 1,180.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 1,240.8 | 4.6 | 21.8 | -60.4 | -158.9 |
| Precision equipment | 175.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 487.1 | 1.8 | 11.2 | -311.5 | -15.6 |
| Other | 729.3 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 587.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 141.7 | -18.1 |
| Vehicles | 4,202.9 | 17.0 | -0.2 | 3,778.3 | 13.9 | 7.7 | 424.6 | -39.7 |
| Cars and motorcycles | 3,058.0 | 12.4 | -0.6 | 1,865.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 1,192.4 | -10.5 |
| Parts and accessories | 1,144.9 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 1,912.7 | 7.0 | 8.4 | -767.8 | -22.3 |
| Durable goods | 384.2 | 1.6 | -2.1 | 693.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -309.4 | -7.1 |
| Household appliances | 104.7 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 197.7 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -93.0 | -0.8 |
| Consumer electronics | 40.5 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 156.6 | 0.6 | 4.4 | -116.1 | -4.9 |
| Furniture | 190.2 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 273.1 | 1.0 | 4.1 | -82.9 | -15.9 |
| Other durable goods | 48.9 | 0.2 | -12.3 | 66.2 | 0.2 | -5.8 | -17.3 | -19.5 |
| Consumption goods | 2,123.2 | 8.6 | -1.3 | 2,757.4 | 10.1 | -4.0 | -634.2 | 12.0 |
| Textiles | 1,189.4 | 4.8 | -4.5 | 1,538.3 | 5.7 | -5.6 | -348.9 | 9.1 |
| Garment | 794.4 | 3.2 | -6.7 | 1,117.4 | 4.1 | -6.9 | -323.0 | 7.4 |
| Footwear | 202.3 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 221.7 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -19.3 | -101.1 |
| Toys | 128.1 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 213.4 | 0.8 | -2.6 | -85.4 | 16.9 |
| Other consumption goods | 603.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 784.0 | 2.9 | -3.1 | -180.7 | 19.6 |
| Other | 338.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 126.6 | 0.5 | 28.9 | 212.2 | -9.1 |
| TOTAL | 24,724.0 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 27,172.3 | 100.0 | 7.7 | -2,448.2 | -94.4 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - January to June 2018

| Sector breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 23,813.1 | 16.4 | -0.7 | 17,444.3 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 6,368.8 | -9.9 |
| Meat products | 3,472.6 | 2.4 | -0.7 | 1,099.9 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 2,372.8 | -2.6 |
| Fishery products | 1,989.9 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3,459.5 | 2.2 | 6.1 | -1,469.6 | -9.8 |
| Fruits, vegetables and legumes | 9,799.0 | 6.8 | -0.3 | 2,934.8 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 6,864.3 | -2.7 |
| Oils and fats | 2,169.4 | 1.5 | -17.7 | 1,396.8 | 0.9 | -8.4 | 772.7 | -30.5 |
| Sugars, coffee and cocoa | 840.3 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1,363.3 | 0.9 | -16.0 | -523.0 | 32.8 |
| Dairy products and eggs | 752.4 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 993.6 | 0.6 | 3.6 | -241.2 | 3.4 |
| Other food products | 2,625.7 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4,552.1 | 2.9 | 11.3 | -1,926.5 | -23.8 |
| Beverages | 2,048.9 | 1.4 | 8.6 | 815.4 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1,233.5 | 16.3 |
| Tobacco | 114.9 | 0.1 | -9.9 | 829.0 | 0.5 | 3.8 | -714.1 | -6.4 |
| Energy | 10,261.5 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 22,498.4 | 14.1 | 9.1 | -12,236.9 | -7.8 |
| Oil and by-products | 9,674.6 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 17,696.7 | 11.1 | 15.5 | -8,022.2 | -17.3 |
| Gas | 261.1 | 0.2 | 13.3 | 3,495.8 | 2.2 | -4.6 | -3,234.7 | 5.8 |
| Coal and electricity | 325.8 | 0.2 | -40.2 | 1,305.8 | 0.8 | -19.6 | -980.0 | 9.2 |
| Raw materials | 4,003.3 | 2.8 | 10.8 | 5,962.8 | 3.7 | 14.8 | -1,959.5 | -24.2 |
| Animals and vegetables | 1,400.3 | 1.0 | -6.6 | 1,611.3 | 1.0 | -3.4 | -210.9 | -24.2 |
| Minerals | 2,603.0 | 1.8 | 23.1 | 4,351.6 | 2.7 | 23.5 | -1,748.6 | -24.2 |
| Semi-manuf. (non-chem.) | 15,047.7 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 12,062.9 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 2,984.8 | -0.5 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 3,176.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2,478.8 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 697.6 | -18.3 |
| Iron and steel | 4,436.3 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 4,764.1 | 3.0 | 11.4 | -327.8 | -3.5 |
| Paper | 1,888.0 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 1,938.0 | 1.2 | 10.5 | -50.0 | -466.7 |
| Ceramic flags and paving | 2,234.5 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 467.6 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 1,766.9 | 2.8 |
| Other semi-manufactures | 3,312.5 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 2,414.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 898.0 | 23.0 |
| Chemical products | 20,624.1 | 14.2 | 3.6 | 24,519.5 | 15.4 | 6.8 | -3,895.5 | -27.7 |
| Organic chemicals | 2,109.1 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 4,764.0 | 3.0 | 8.9 | -2,654.9 | -7.1 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 536.9 | 0.4 | 10.4 | 1,093.1 | 0.7 | 7.9 | -556.2 | -5.6 |
| Medicines | 5,277.4 | 3.6 | -4.6 | 6,857.5 | 4.3 | 2.9 | -1,580.1 | -39.3 |
| Plastics | 5,732.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5,661.9 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 70.1 | -60.2 |
| Fertilisers | 456.7 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 360.6 | 0.2 | -6.6 | 96.2 | 248.8 |
| Tanning or dyeing extracts | 1,412.2 | 1.0 | 7.0 | 963.7 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 448.5 | 10.0 |
| Essential oils and perfumes | 2,703.0 | 1.9 | 9.6 | 2,056.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 646.1 | 33.4 |
| Other chemical products n.e.s. | 2,396.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2,761.9 | 1.7 | 18.3 | -365.2 | -5,567.9 |
| Capital goods | 28,255.7 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 33,032.9 | 20.7 | 1.8 | -4,777.2 | -11.0 |
| Equipment for industry | 7,389.9 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 9,024.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | -1,634.3 | -21.1 |
| Specific purpose machinery | 2,450.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2,746.1 | 1.7 | 12.2 | -295.4 | -686.1 |
| General purpose machinery | 4,939.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 6,278.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | -1,338.9 | -2.1 |
| Office and telecom. equipment | 1,445.1 | 1.0 | -5.3 | 6,197.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 | -4,752.7 | -10.4 |
| Automatic data-processing machines | 579.4 | 0.4 | -11.5 | 2,535.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | -1,956.2 | -7.1 |
| Telecommunications equipment | 865.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 3,662.1 | 2.3 | 9.4 | -2,796.4 | -12.9 |
| Transport equipment | 7,084.4 | 4.9 | -4.4 | 4,336.6 | 2.7 | -9.2 | 2,747.7 | 4.5 |
| Railway | 584.6 | 0.4 | -21.3 | 141.2 | 0.1 | 24.8 | 443.4 | -29.6 |
| Road | 3,889.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1,925.0 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 1,964.0 | -2.5 |
| Ships | 223.6 | 0.2 | -51.6 | 171.8 | 0.1 | -69.7 | 51.8 | 149.4 |
| Aircraft | 2,387.2 | 1.6 | -4.2 | 2,098.6 | 1.3 | -12.6 | 288.5 | 218.4 |
| Other capital goods | 12,336.3 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 13,474.3 | 8.4 | 1.5 | -1,138.0 | 11.0 |
| Engines | 820.1 | 0.6 | -36.4 | 940.1 | 0.6 | -26.5 | -120.0 | -1,341.1 |
| Electrical machinery | 6,375.5 | 4.4 | 15.9 | 6,558.2 | 4.1 | 7.0 | -182.7 | 70.9 |
| Precision equipment | 1,009.1 | 0.7 | -13.1 | 2,739.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -1,730.5 | -11.3 |
| Other | 4,131.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3,236.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 895.1 | 0.3 |
| Vehicles | 24,768.2 | 17.1 | 2.2 | 21,968.0 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 2,800.1 | -24.6 |
| Cars and motorcycles | 17,651.1 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 10,901.3 | 6.8 | 11.5 | 6,749.7 | -12.9 |
| Parts and accessories | 7,117.1 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 11,066.7 | 6.9 | 2.9 | -3,949.6 | 2.1 |
| Durable goods | 2,219.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4,057.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -1,838.1 | -2.9 |
| Household appliances | 618.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1,106.2 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -487.6 | 4.3 |
| Consumer electronics | 230.3 | 0.2 | -3.3 | 987.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | -757.2 | -5.5 |
| Furniture | 1,074.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1,588.7 | 1.0 | 5.2 | -514.4 | -11.4 |
| Other durable goods | 296.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 375.2 | 0.2 | -4.9 | -78.9 | 19.3 |
| Consumption goods | 13,984.6 | 9.7 | 2.8 | 17,323.0 | 10.9 | -2.0 | -3,338.4 | 17.8 |
| Textiles | 8,335.1 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 10,086.7 | 6.3 | -2.4 | -1,751.6 | 21.2 |
| Garment | 6,083.5 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 7,704.8 | 4.8 | -2.1 | -1,621.3 | 17.9 |
| Footwear | 1,480.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1,499.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -18.4 | 43.4 |
| Toys | 671.3 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1,194.3 | 0.7 | -3.0 | -523.0 | 4.7 |
| Other consumption goods | 3,497.6 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 4,543.0 | 2.8 | -1.5 | -1,045.4 | 16.8 |
| Other | 1,938.9 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 632.1 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 1,306.7 | 4.0 |
| TOTAL | 144,916.4 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 159,501.7 | 100.0 | 5.0 | -14,585.3 | -31.5 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Geographic breakdown - June 2018

| Geographic breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| EUROPE | 17,756.4 | 71.8 | 1.9 | 16,659.0 | 61.3 | 4.7 | 1,097.4 | -27.3 |
| EUROPEAN UNION * | 16,216.5 | 65.6 | 1.2 | 15,283.6 | 56.2 | 6.2 | 932.9 | -42.6 |
| EURO AREA | 12,746.8 | 51.6 | 0.9 | 12,401.8 | 45.6 | 5.9 | 345.0 | -62.4 |
| Austria | 204.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 198.2 | 0.7 | 14.1 | 6.7 | -77.4 |
| Belgium | 706.7 | 2.9 | -0.6 | 650.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 | 56.1 | 6.7 |
| Cyprus | 35.1 | 0.1 | 86.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 33.1 | 94.8 |
| Estonia | 22.1 | 0.1 | -7.3 | 6.2 | 0.0 | -17.1 | 16.0 | -2.9 |
| Finland | 75.4 | 0.3 | -5.4 | 97.8 | 0.4 | 5.2 | -22.4 | -69.1 |
| France | 3,933.0 | 15.9 | 1.5 | 3,203.0 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 729.9 | -24.7 |
| Germany | 2,645.7 | 10.7 | -0.5 | 3,661.1 | 13.5 | 6.2 | -1,015.4 | -28.9 |
| Greece | 172.9 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 46.7 | 0.2 | 15.6 | 126.3 | 4.2 |
| Ireland | 113.8 | 0.5 | -20.1 | 248.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -134.8 | -31.0 |
| Italy | 1,995.9 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 1,817.8 | 6.7 | -1.5 | 178.0 | 119.5 |
| Latvia | 19.0 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 0.0 | -24.2 | 13.9 | 28.5 |
| Lithuania | 30.4 | 0.1 | -17.0 | 18.4 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 12.0 | -41.5 |
| Luxembourg | 20.2 | 0.1 | -33.5 | 39.5 | 0.1 | 4.3 | -19.3 | -158.5 |
| Malta | 46.0 | 0.2 | 106.3 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 68.1 | 40.6 | 112.7 |
| Netherlands | 807.9 | 3.3 | -5.5 | 1,110.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | -302.7 | -44.6 |
| Portugal | 1,768.7 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 1,056.8 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 711.9 | -10.5 |
| Slovakia | 98.5 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 179.3 | 0.7 | -4.6 | -80.8 | 7.9 |
| Slovenia | 50.7 | 0.2 | 15.6 | 54.8 | 0.2 | 4.9 | -4.1 | 51.1 |
| REST OF EU | 3,469.7 | 14.0 | 2.5 | 2,881.8 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 587.9 | -17.1 |
| Bulgaria | 109.1 | 0.4 | -12.8 | 40.8 | 0.2 | -12.2 | 68.3 | -13.2 |
| Croatia | 40.6 | 0.2 | -12.2 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 23.9 | 30.0 | -20.3 |
| Czech Republic | 211.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 380.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -168.7 | -6.4 |
| Denmark | 167.2 | 0.7 | 20.6 | 161.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 128.9 |
| Hungary | 157.1 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 220.0 | 0.8 | 12.2 | -62.9 | -47.5 |
| Poland | 460.8 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 463.3 | 1.7 | 11.6 | -2.5 | -116.3 |
| Romania | 172.5 | 0.7 | -9.9 | 171.3 | 0.6 | 50.6 | 1.3 | -98.4 |
| Sweden | 203.0 | 0.8 | -2.3 | 255.1 | 0.9 | 16.3 | -52.1 | -347.2 |
| United Kingdom | 1,681.2 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 1,049.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 632.0 | 0.8 |
| REST OF EUROPE | 1,539.9 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 1,375.4 | 5.1 | -9.2 | 164.4 | 241.9 |
| Norway | 104.5 | 0.4 | -2.2 | 124.5 | 0.5 | -23.1 | -20.1 | 63.5 |
| Russia | 162.4 | 0.7 | -2.5 | 280.8 | 1.0 | -3.4 | -118.4 | 4.8 |
| Switzerland | 377.1 | 1.5 | -3.2 | 288.6 | 1.1 | -13.4 | 88.4 | 57.6 |
| Turkey | 569.1 | 2.3 | 25.6 | 526.8 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 42.2 | 196.5 |
| AMERICA | 2,718.3 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 2,906.3 | 10.7 | 9.7 | -188.0 | 4.7 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 1,389.9 | 5.6 | 20.2 | 1,229.7 | 4.5 | -8.6 | 160.2 | 184.9 |
| Canada | 134.6 | 0.5 | -14.3 | 142.2 | 0.5 | 23.3 | -7.6 | -118.3 |
| USA | 1,255.2 | 5.1 | 25.7 | 1,087.2 | 4.0 | -11.5 | 168.0 | 172.9 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,292.4 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 1,591.0 | 5.9 | 25.6 | -298.6 | -2,084.5 |
| Argentina | 103.9 | 0.4 | 23.0 | 166.5 | 0.6 | 65.6 | -62.6 | -290.6 |
| Brazil | 200.6 | 0.8 | -14.8 | 382.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -182.0 | -24.7 |
| Chile | 138.6 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 200.5 | 0.7 | 116.4 | -62.0 | -310.1 |
| Mexico | 400.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 373.1 | 1.4 | 40.3 | 27.6 | -77.4 |
| Peru | 68.1 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 174.8 | 0.6 | -11.0 | -106.7 | 18.5 |
| REST OF AMERICA | 36.0 | 0.1 | 148.0 | 85.6 | 0.3 | 124.7 | -49.7 | -110.5 |
| ASIA | 2,088.1 | 8.4 | 0.4 | 5,398.0 | 19.9 | 11.0 | -3,309.9 | -18.9 |
| ASIA (exc. Middle East) | 1,429.6 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 4,398.8 | 16.2 | 3.9 | -2,969.2 | -7.6 |
| China | 545.7 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2,129.4 | 7.8 | 3.1 | -1,583.7 | -4.1 |
| Hong-Kong. China | 70.0 | 0.3 | -13.2 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 27.8 | 48.6 | -23.9 |
| India | 112.7 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 330.3 | 1.2 | -6.1 | -217.6 | 11.4 |
| Indonesia | 26.8 | 0.1 | -34.2 | 188.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | -162.0 | -12.6 |
| Japan | 198.6 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 351.8 | 1.3 | 5.8 | -153.2 | -3.4 |
| Singapore | 41.1 | 0.2 | -4.0 | 24.7 | 0.1 | -17.0 | 16.4 | 25.5 |
| South Korea | 133.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 266.1 | 1.0 | 2.6 | -132.5 | -3.4 |
| Taiwan | 36.8 | 0.1 | -17.9 | 124.0 | 0.5 | 35.7 | -87.2 | -87.1 |
| Vietnam | 35.6 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 236.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | -201.3 | -1.1 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 658.5 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 999.1 | 3.7 | 58.8 | -340.7 | -1,371.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 163.0 | 0.7 | 10.3 | 437.9 | 1.6 | 83.1 | -274.9 | -200.8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 121.5 | 0.5 | -4.5 | 21.0 | 0.1 | -14.0 | 100.5 | -2.2 |
| AFRICA | 1,556.3 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 2,104.1 | 7.7 | 20.1 | -547.8 | -158.7 |
| Algeria | 310.7 | 1.3 | 32.0 | 389.4 | 1.4 | 3.8 | -78.8 | 43.7 |
| Egypt | 115.8 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 100.8 | 0.4 | 30.6 | 15.1 | -52.4 |
| Morocco | 687.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 507.4 | 1.9 | 9.9 | 180.1 | -10.2 |
| Nigeria | 19.1 | 0.1 | -14.3 | 300.7 | 1.1 | -11.9 | -281.6 | 11.7 |
| South Africa | 102.8 | 0.4 | -9.0 | 125.9 | 0.5 | 79.9 | -23.0 | -153.5 |
| OCEANIA | 185.7 | 0.8 | 11.2 | 104.1 | 0.4 | 58.1 | 81.7 | -19.3 |
| Australia | 152.8 | 0.6 | 11.1 | 59.5 | 0.2 | 74.0 | 93.2 | -9.7 |
| OTHER (**) | 419.2 | 1.7 | 29.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | -37.6 | 418.5 | 30.2 |
| WORLD | 24,724.0 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 27,172.3 | 100.0 | 7.7 | -2,448.2 | -94.4 |
| Pro memoria: | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NON EU | 8,507.5 | 34.4 | 6.9 | 11,888.7 | 43.8 | 9.6 | -3,381.2 | -17.2 |
| TOTAL NON EURO AREA | 11,977.2 | 48.4 | 5.6 | 14,770.5 | 54.4 | 9.2 | -2,793.3 | -28.3 |
| OECD | 19,161.2 | 77.5 | 3.1 | 18,399.9 | 67.7 | 5.1 | 761.3 | -29.6 |
| ASEAN | 252.1 | 1.0 | -17.0 | 744.9 | 2.7 | 8.0 | -492.8 | -27.6 |
| MERCOSUR | 331.0 | 1.3 | -4.5 | 556.7 | 2.0 | 13.0 | -225.6 | -54.8 |
| OPEC | 890.6 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 2,112.6 | 7.8 | 34.7 | -1,222.0 | -57.4 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to June 2018

| Geographic breakdown | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | | BALANCE | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | % share | y-o-y (%) | Million € | y-o-y (%) |
| EUROPE | 104,907.1 | 72.4 | 2.9 | 96,831.8 | 60.7 | 4.4 | 8,075.3 | -11.6 |
| EUROPEAN UNION * | 96,409.5 | 66.5 | 2.8 | 87,518.3 | 54.9 | 4.5 | 8,891.2 | -11.4 |
| EURO AREA | 75,693.0 | 52.2 | 3.0 | 70,768.9 | 44.4 | 4.6 | 4,924.1 | -15.5 |
| Austria | 1,245.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1,102.2 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 143.1 | -15.4 |
| Belgium | 4,427.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3,693.3 | 2.3 | -5.6 | 734.5 | 100.2 |
| Cyprus | 209.6 | 0.1 | 56.5 | 11.7 | 0.0 | -36.8 | 197.8 | 71.6 |
| Estonia | 120.3 | 0.1 | -3.6 | 33.4 | 0.0 | -33.1 | 86.9 | 16.1 |
| Finland | 516.5 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 581.0 | 0.4 | 4.1 | -64.5 | 12.0 |
| France | 22,119.9 | 15.3 | 1.9 | 18,159.0 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 3,960.8 | -17.4 |
| Germany | 16,298.8 | 11.2 | 2.9 | 20,741.8 | 13.0 | 4.7 | -4,443.1 | -12.1 |
| Greece | 1,198.7 | 0.8 | 12.1 | 387.2 | 0.2 | 37.4 | 811.5 | 3.1 |
| Ireland | 887.8 | 0.6 | 10.6 | 1,349.8 | 0.8 | -8.7 | -462.1 | 31.6 |
| Italy | 11,768.3 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 10,574.8 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 1,193.5 | -23.6 |
| Latvia | 114.3 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 95.5 | 0.1 | 49.9 | 18.8 | -54.1 |
| Lithuania | 181.3 | 0.1 | -10.7 | 119.9 | 0.1 | -10.5 | 61.3 | -11.2 |
| Luxembourg | 129.4 | 0.1 | -28.5 | 230.4 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -101.0 | -93.9 |
| Malta | 246.5 | 0.2 | 40.2 | 57.9 | 0.0 | 95.1 | 188.6 | 29.1 |
| Netherlands | 4,927.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 6,422.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | -1,495.4 | -24.7 |
| Portugal | 10,416.5 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5,856.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4,559.8 | 10.7 |
| Slovakia | 566.7 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 1,046.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -479.8 | 3.5 |
| Slovenia | 318.0 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 304.6 | 0.2 | 21.8 | 13.4 | -68.7 |
| REST OF EU | 20,716.5 | 14.3 | 1.9 | 16,749.4 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 3,967.1 | -5.6 |
| Bulgaria | 882.6 | 0.6 | 25.3 | 246.7 | 0.2 | 23.8 | 635.8 | 25.9 |
| Croatia | 230.7 | 0.2 | -2.6 | 63.5 | 0.0 | 52.0 | 167.2 | -14.3 |
| Czech Republic | 1,258.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2,268.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | -1,009.5 | -9.4 |
| Denmark | 910.3 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 911.7 | 0.6 | 7.0 | -1.4 | 93.0 |
| Hungary | 902.6 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 1,317.1 | 0.8 | 4.2 | -414.5 | -5.2 |
| Poland | 2,919.8 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 2,759.4 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 160.4 | -10.5 |
| Romania | 1,121.1 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 984.9 | 0.6 | 33.1 | 136.2 | -65.7 |
| Sweden | 1,214.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1,579.9 | 1.0 | 32.1 | -365.6 | -8,265.3 |
| United Kingdom | 9,896.9 | 6.8 | -3.0 | 5,767.1 | 3.6 | -4.2 | 4,129.8 | -1.4 |
| REST OF EUROPE | 8,497.6 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 9,313.5 | 5.8 | 3.6 | -815.9 | 8.6 |
| Norway | 590.7 | 0.4 | -12.6 | 826.4 | 0.5 | -31.6 | -235.7 | 55.7 |
| Russia | 1,009.3 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 1,583.2 | 1.0 | -9.3 | -573.9 | 26.9 |
| Switzerland | 2,193.2 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 2,200.9 | 1.4 | 22.0 | -7.7 | -102.0 |
| Turkey | 2,946.1 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 3,525.3 | 2.2 | 14.8 | -579.2 | -71.4 |
| AMERICA | 14,907.6 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 16,308.5 | 10.2 | 0.7 | -1,400.9 | 10.5 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 7,178.9 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 7,256.8 | 4.5 | -6.0 | -77.8 | 87.1 |
| Canada | 787.0 | 0.5 | -10.0 | 864.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | -77.0 | -232.2 |
| USA | 6,391.0 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 6,390.4 | 4.0 | -7.4 | 0.6 | 100.1 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 7,520.5 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 8,745.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | -1,224.7 | -27.3 |
| Argentina | 700.8 | 0.5 | 37.2 | 664.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 36.2 | 123.6 |
| Brazil | 1,211.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2,442.3 | 1.5 | 21.5 | -1,230.9 | -53.3 |
| Chile | 742.2 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 980.7 | 0.6 | 19.6 | -238.5 | -85.6 |
| Mexico | 2,259.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2,352.7 | 1.5 | 11.3 | -93.6 | -173.3 |
| Peru | 395.8 | 0.3 | -14.4 | 997.9 | 0.6 | -3.9 | -602.1 | -4.6 |
| REST OF AMERICA | 208.1 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 306.5 | 0.2 | 54.1 | -98.4 | -22,394.3 |
| ASIA | 12,818.2 | 8.8 | -1.5 | 32,258.4 | 20.2 | 6.9 | -19,440.1 | -13.2 |
| ASIA (exc. Middle East) | 8,576.1 | 5.9 | -2.3 | 26,830.3 | 16.8 | 3.0 | -18,254.2 | -5.8 |
| China | 3,104.8 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 12,451.3 | 7.8 | 1.0 | -9,346.5 | -1.6 |
| Hong-Kong. China | 458.5 | 0.3 | -14.0 | 134.2 | 0.1 | 24.4 | 324.3 | -23.8 |
| India | 666.8 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 2,120.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | -1,453.4 | -2.0 |
| Indonesia | 225.9 | 0.2 | 21.2 | 1,157.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -931.2 | 3.2 |
| Japan | 1,246.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2,212.1 | 1.4 | 10.9 | -965.4 | -26.6 |
| Singapore | 300.1 | 0.2 | -4.0 | 197.0 | 0.1 | 23.3 | 103.2 | -32.5 |
| South Korea | 848.8 | 0.6 | -2.9 | 1,679.6 | 1.1 | -16.2 | -830.8 | 26.5 |
| Taiwan | 246.2 | 0.2 | -6.5 | 648.3 | 0.4 | 16.9 | -402.2 | -38.1 |
| Vietnam | 205.4 | 0.1 | -4.3 | 1,327.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | -1,122.4 | -4.6 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 4,242.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 5,428.0 | 3.4 | 31.1 | -1,186.0 | -1,417.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,239.5 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 2,254.3 | 1.4 | 25.1 | -1,014.7 | -51.6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 743.1 | 0.5 | -24.1 | 194.8 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 548.4 | -30.7 |
| AFRICA | 9,202.6 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 13,531.7 | 8.5 | 10.3 | -4,329.1 | -25.8 |
| Algeria | 1,615.9 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 2,379.3 | 1.5 | -8.3 | -763.5 | 39.7 |
| Egypt | 686.5 | 0.5 | 15.1 | 509.9 | 0.3 | -18.6 | 176.7 | 696.8 |
| Morocco | 4,284.9 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 3,527.4 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 757.5 | 20.3 |
| Nigeria | 127.5 | 0.1 | -3.9 | 2,401.1 | 1.5 | 6.9 | -2,273.6 | -7.6 |
| South Africa | 580.7 | 0.4 | -7.4 | 615.9 | 0.4 | 9.8 | -35.2 | -153.0 |
| OCEANIA | 1,011.1 | 0.7 | 13.9 | 537.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 473.4 | 34.7 |
| Australia | 845.3 | 0.6 | 20.0 | 344.4 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 500.9 | 41.2 |
| OTHER (**) | 2,069.8 | 1.4 | 28.8 | 33.7 | 0.0 | 277.3 | 2,036.2 | 27.4 |
| WORLD | 144,916.4 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 159,501.7 | 100.0 | 5.0 | -14,585.3 | -31.5 |
| Pro memoria: | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NON EU | 48,506.9 | 33.5 | 3.1 | 71,983.4 | 45.1 | 5.6 | -23,476.5 | -11.2 |
| TOTAL NON EURO AREA | 69,223.4 | 47.8 | 2.7 | 88,732.8 | 55.6 | 5.2 | -19,509.4 | -15.3 |
| OECD | 111,986.5 | 77.3 | 2.3 | 107,022.4 | 67.1 | 3.8 | 4,964.1 | -21.5 |
| ASEAN | 1,605.8 | 1.1 | -3.3 | 4,378.7 | 2.7 | 6.8 | -2,772.9 | -13.7 |
| MERCOSUR | 2,071.1 | 1.4 | 9.1 | 3,187.3 | 2.0 | 15.3 | -1,116.2 | -28.8 |
| OPEC | 5,260.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 12,496.7 | 7.8 | 21.0 | -7,236.3 | -36.4 |

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)

| | EXPORTS | | | IMPORTS | | |
|---|----------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------------|--------------|
| | Jun 2018 | Last 12 months | Jan-Jun 2018 | Jun 2018 | Last 12 months | Jan-Jun 2018 |
| Spain | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| Germany | 7.8 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 4.8 |
| France ⁽¹⁾ | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| Italy | 6.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Euro Area ⁽²⁾ | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 4.6 |
| United Kingdom | 11.7 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| European Union (28) ⁽³⁾ | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| USA | 9.3 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| China | 10.2 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 19.5 |
| Japan | 6.7 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 7.5 |

⁽¹⁾Excluding military equipment

⁽²⁾ Includes both extra and intra EA transactions

⁽³⁾ Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in local currency (except China in USD and EU in EUR).

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

