

Report prepared by the Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation. Secretariat of State for Trade.

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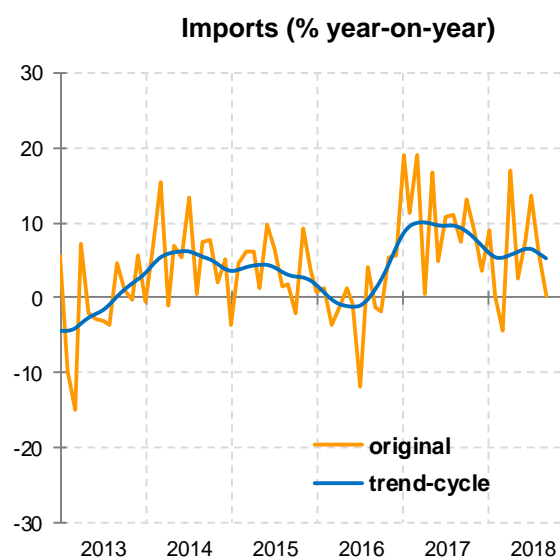
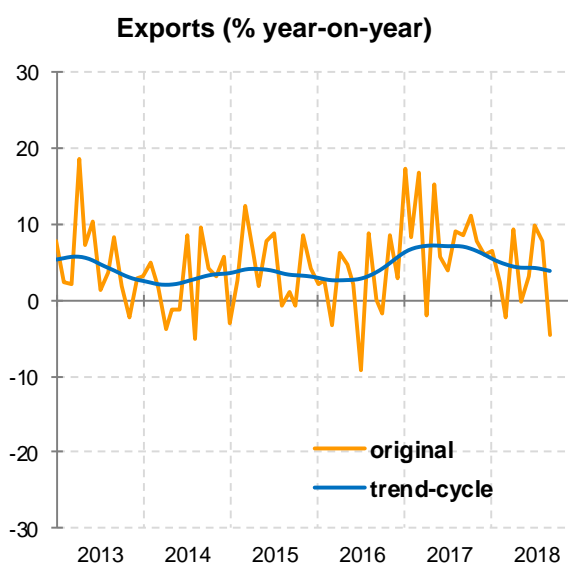
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

September 2018

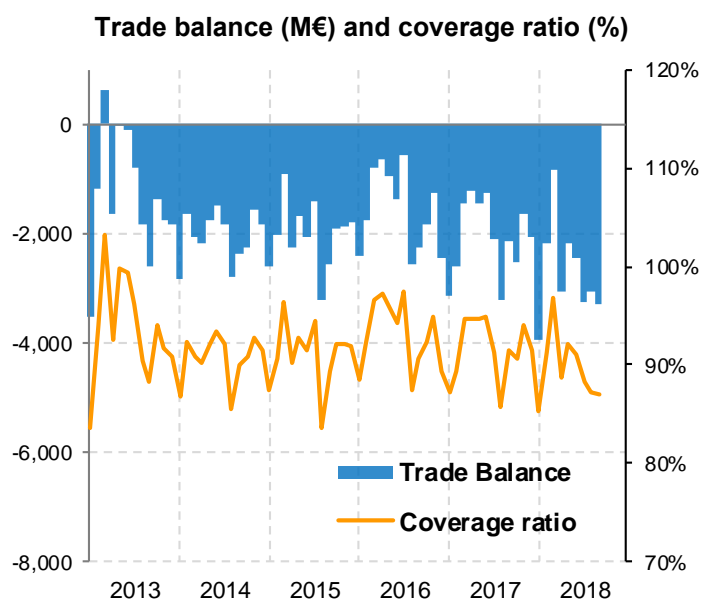
Publication date: 21 November 2018

SEPTEMBER 2018

In September 2018, **Spain's exports declined by 4.6%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 22,176.9 million euros, whereas **imports advanced by 0.3%** to 25,473.9 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports decreased by 1.9% year-on-year, while imports rose by 3.4%. In **real terms**, exports shrank by 7.3% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 2.8%, and imports fell by 6.0%, as import prices augmented by 6.7%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports grew by 7.1% and imports by 7.2%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports decreased by 5.5% month-on-month and imports by 1.5%.

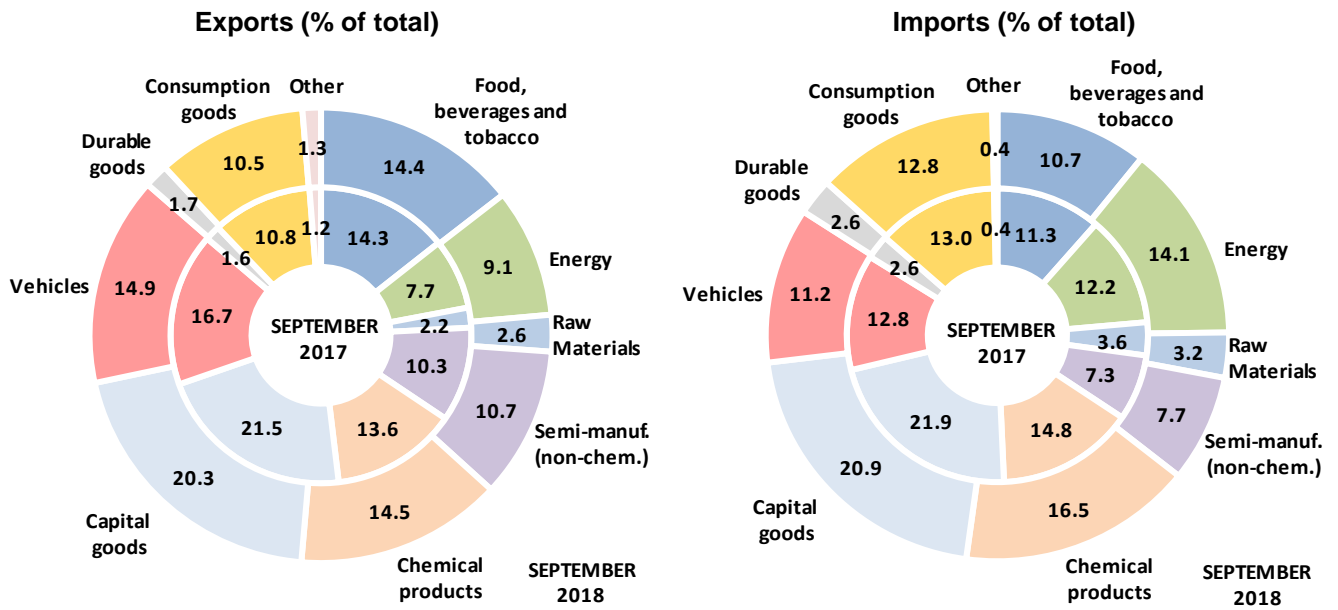


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 3,297.1 million euros, up from a deficit of 2,147.7 million euros in September 2017 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 87.1%, 4.5 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2017 (91.5% in September 2017 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,729.9 million euros, from a deficit of 835.7 million in the same month of 2017. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 19.5% year-on-year to 1,567.2 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,312.0 million euros in September 2017).



Sectoral data

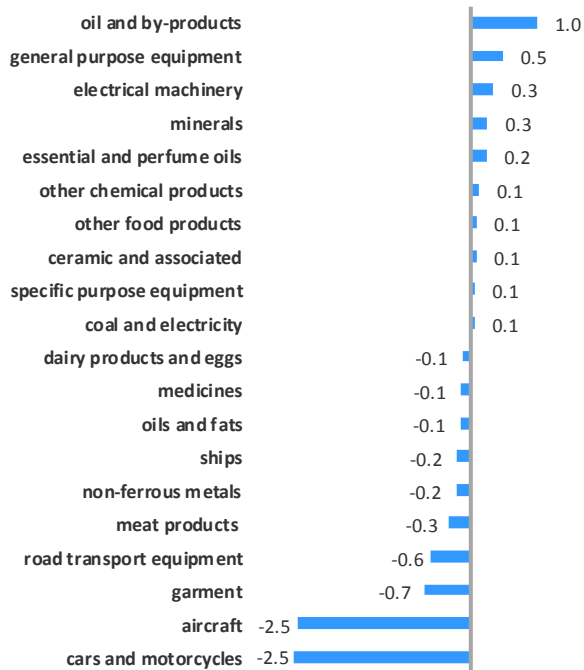
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in September 2018 were *capital goods* (representing 20.3% of total exports and declining by 10.1% year-on-year), *vehicles* (14.9% of total, dropping by 15.1%), *chemical products* (14.5% of total, rising by 1.7%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (14.4% of total, falling by 3.7%).



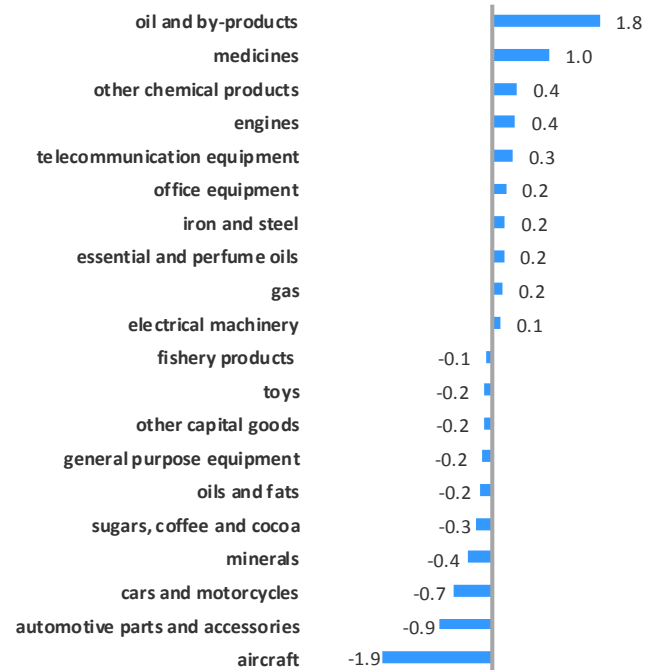
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 20.9% of total imports and diminishing by 4.3% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.5% of total, growing by 11.2%), *energy* (14.1% of total, increasing by 15.7%) and *consumption goods* (12.8% of total, falling by 1.3%).

Among subsectors, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in September 2018 (down by 4.6%) came from *oil and by-products* (1.0 points), *general purpose equipment* (0.5 points) and *electrical machinery* (0.3 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-2.5 points), *aircraft* (-2.5 points) and *garment* (-0.7 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



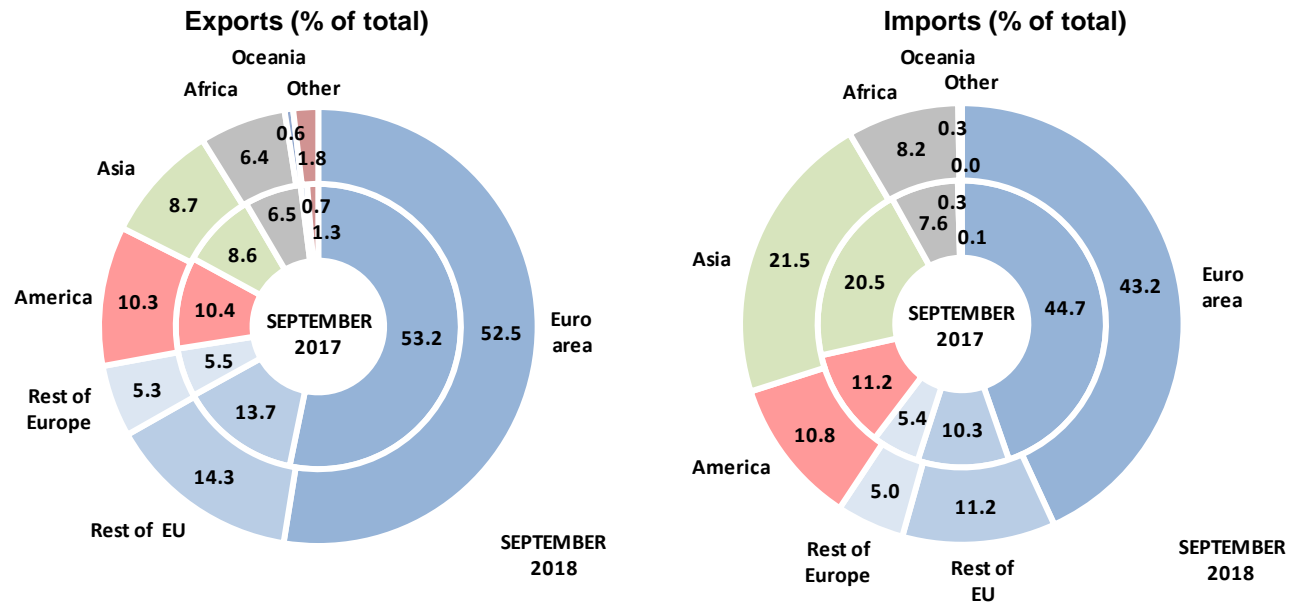
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in September 2018 (up by 0.3%) were *oil and by-products* (1.8 points), *medicines* (1.0 points) and *other chemical products* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-1.9 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (-0.9 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (-0.7 points).

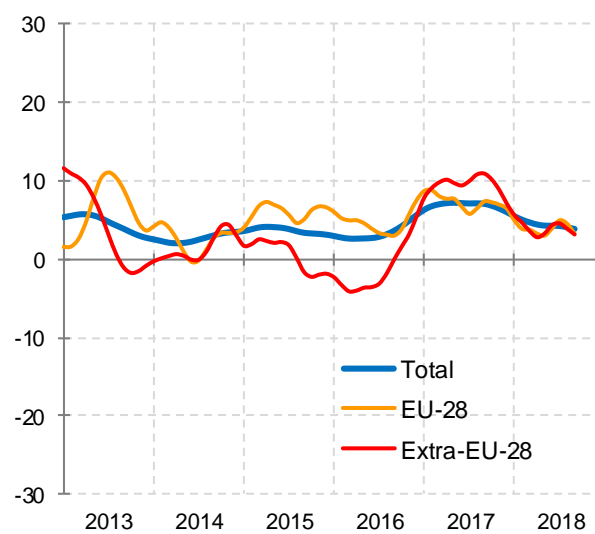
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 66.8% of total exports in September 2018 (down from 67.0% in September 2017) and decreased by 4.9% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 52.5% (down from 53.2% in September 2017) and diminished by 5.9%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 33.2% of total exports (up from 33.0% in September 2017) as they fell by 4.1% year-on-year.

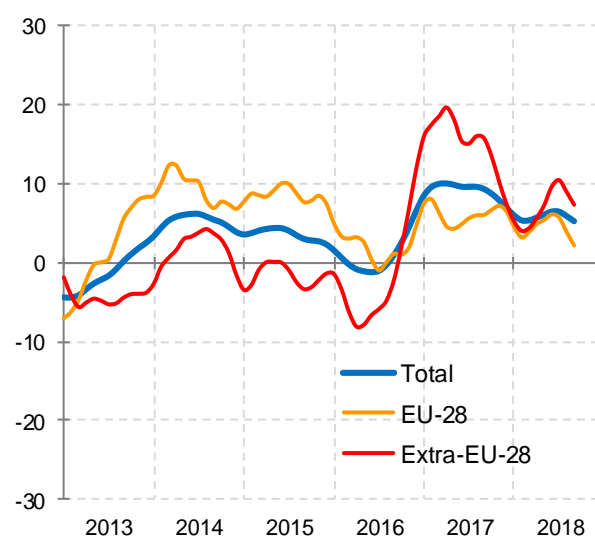


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 54.3% of total imports in September 2018 (down from 55.0% in September 2017) and shrank by 0.9% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 43.2% (down from 44.7% in September 2017) and declined by 3.2%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 45.7% of total imports in September 2018 (up from 45.0% in September 2017) as they went up by 1.7% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% y-o-y trend-cycle)

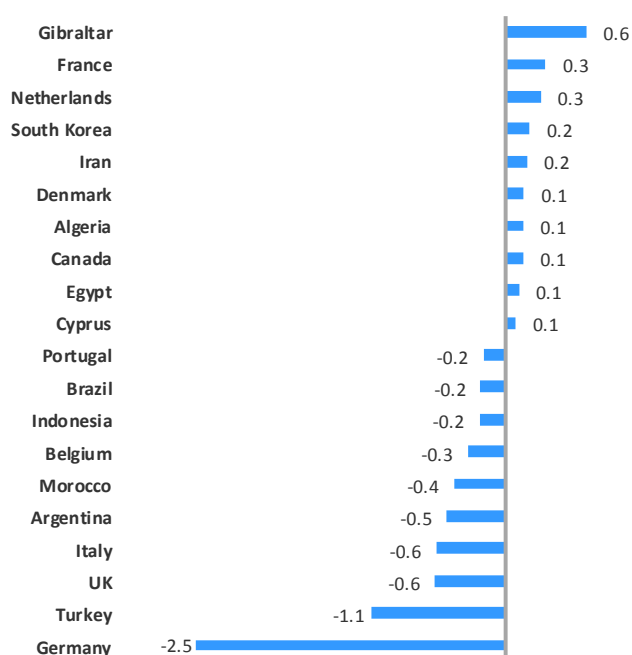


Trade balance with the European Union showed in September 2018 a surplus of 974.4 million euros (down from a surplus of 1,615.6 million in September 2017) and a surplus of 657.3 million euros with the

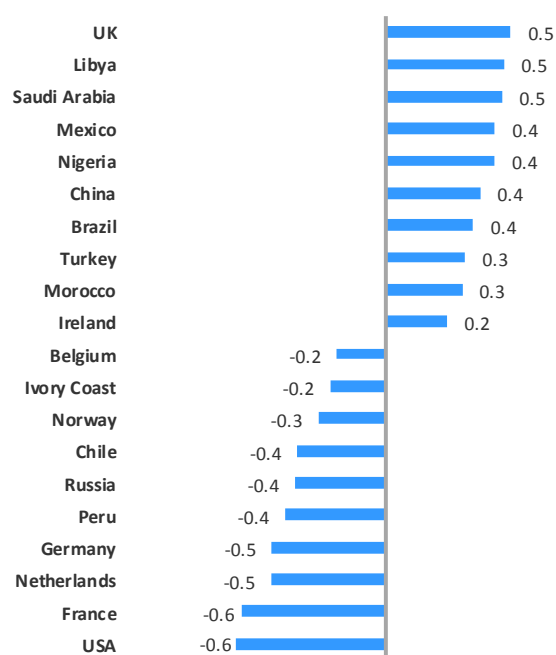
euro area (1,027.9 million surplus in September 2017). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 4,271.5 million euros (from a deficit of 3,763.3 million euros in September 2017).

The **destinations with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in September 2018 (down by -4.6%) were Gibraltar (0.6 percentage points), France (0.3 points), the Netherlands (0.3 points) and South Korea (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Germany (-2.5 points), Turkey (-1.1 points), the United Kingdom (-0.6 points) and Italy (-0.6 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in September 2018 (up by 0.3%) were the United Kingdom (0.5 percentage points), Libya (0.5 points), Saudi Arabia (0.5 points) and Mexico (0.4 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-0.6 points), France (-0.6 points), the Netherlands (-0.5 points) and Germany (-0.5 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods decreased by 4.6% year-on-year in September, while those of the euro area and the European Union expanded 0.5% and 1.2% respectively. Within the European Union, exports also fell in Germany (-1.2%), France (-4.0%) and Italy (-2.8%), whereas those of the United Kingdom advanced (14.1%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports expanded by 6.9% and China's by 14.4% while those of Japan diminished by 1.3%.

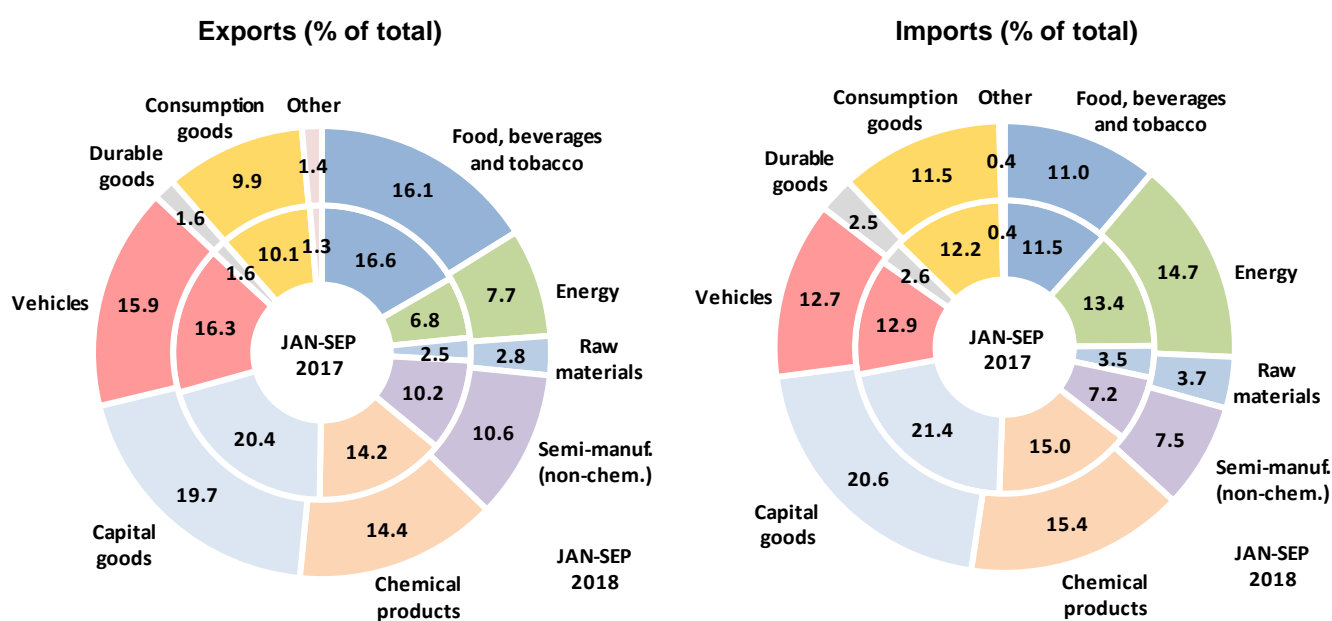
JANUARY – SEPTEMBER 2018

Spain's exports increased by 3.2% in the period of January-September 2018 compared to the same period of 2017 to 212,162.9 million euros, and imports went up by 5.5% year-on-year to 236,350.2 million euros. In real terms, exports advanced by 0.2% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 3.0%, and imports expanded by 1.4% year-on-year, as import prices grew by 4.0%.

Spain's trade deficit increased to 24,187.3 million euros compared to the same period of 2017 (deficit of 18,561.5 million euros). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 89.8%, 2.0 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2017 (91.7%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 5,894.0 million euros, compared to a deficit of 2,556.7 million euros in January-September 2017, and the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 14.3% year-on-year to 18,293.3 million euros.

Sectoral data

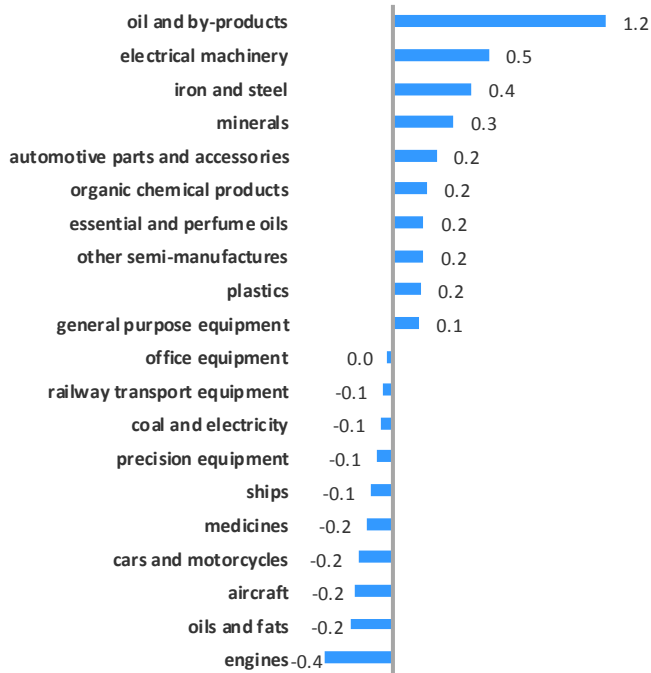
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-September were *capital goods* (representing 19.7% of total exports, declining by 0.4% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.1% of total, advancing by 0.1%), *vehicles* (15.9% of total, increasing by 0.2%) and *chemical products* (14.4% of total, growing by 4.2%).



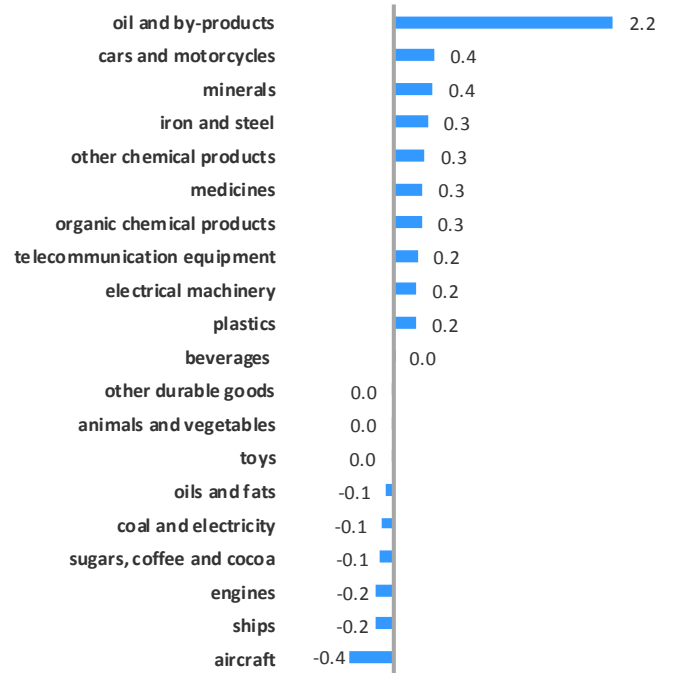
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 20.6% of total and expanding by 1.2% year-on-year), *chemical products* (15.4% of total imports, rising by 8.3%), *energy* (14.7% of total imports, surging by 15.8%) and *vehicles* (12.7% of total imports, growing by 4.0%).

Among **subsectors**, the largest contributions to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 3.2%) were *oil and by-products* (1.2 percentage points), *electrical machinery* (0.5 points) and *iron and steel* (0.4 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *engines* (-0.4 points), *oils and fats* (-0.2 points) and *aircraft* (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



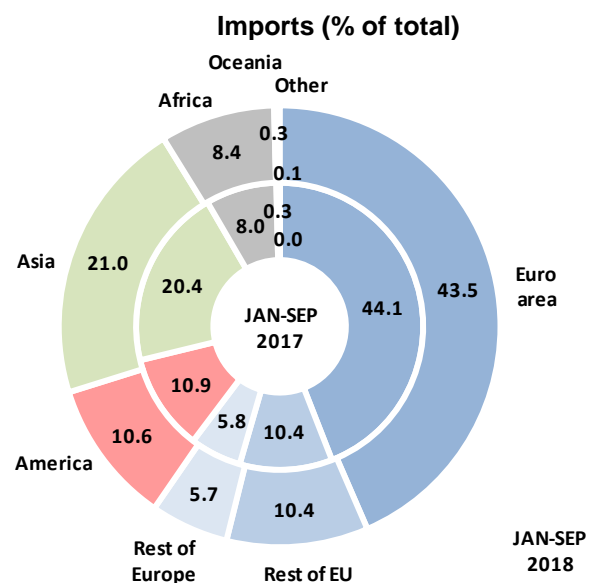
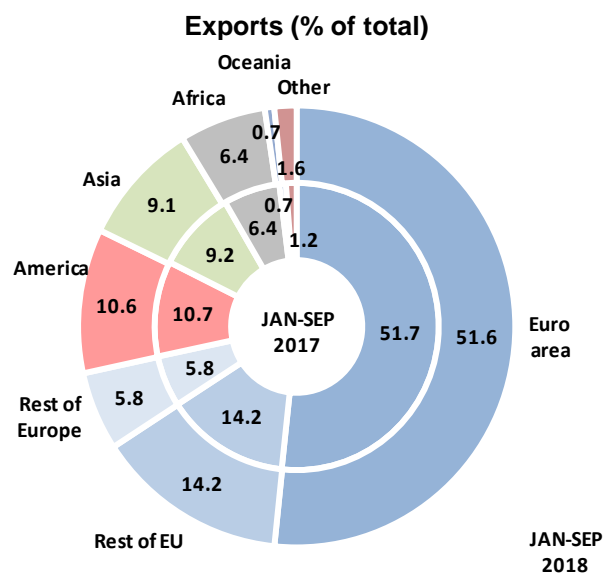
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-September 2018 (up by 5.5%) were *oil and by-products* (2.2 points), *cars and motorcycles* (0.4 points) and *minerals* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.4 points), *ships* (-0.2 points) and *engines* (-0.2 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 65.8% of total exports in the period (down from 65.9% in the same period of 2017) and advanced by 3.2% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 51.6% of total (51.7% in the same period of 2017) and grew by 3.1%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 34.2% of total exports (34.1% in the same period of 2017) and expanded by 3.3% year-on-year.



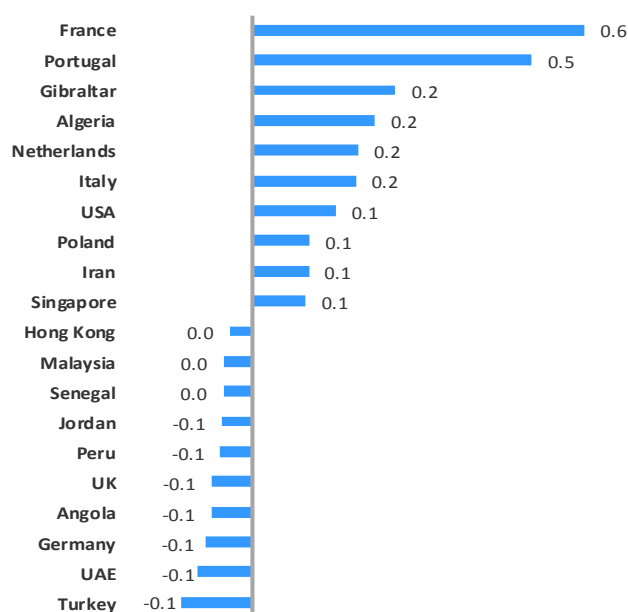
Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 53.9% of total imports in January-September 2018 (down from 54.5% in the same period of 2017) and augmented by 4.3% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 43.5% (44.1% in the same period of 2017) and went up by 4.1%. Imports from the **rest of**

the world ran at 46.1% of total imports (45.5% in the same period of 2017) and increased by 6.9% year-on-year.

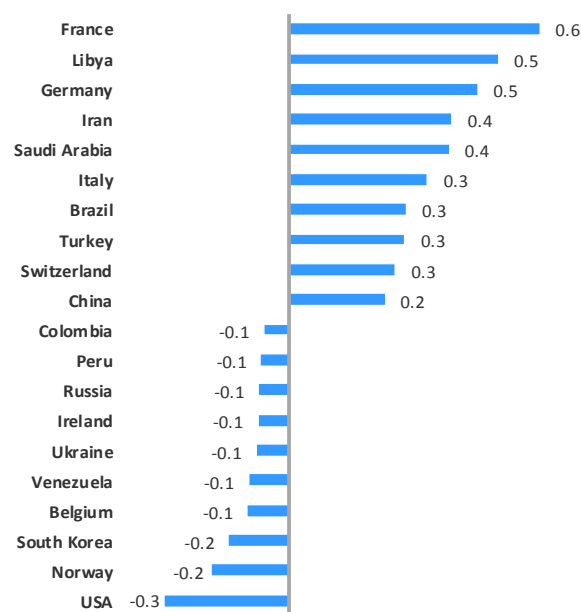
Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area decreased to 12,306.6 million euros and to 6,752.6 million euros respectively, down from surpluses of 13,255.4 million and 7,514.2 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The trade deficit with the rest of the world advanced by 14.7% year-on-year to 36,493.9 million euros.

In terms of contribution to the annual change of exports (up by 3.2%), the main contributions were those of France (0.6 percentage points), Portugal (0.5 points), Gibraltar (0.2 points) and Algeria (0.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Turkey (-0.1 points), the United Arab Emirates (-0.1 points), Germany (-0.1 points) and Angola (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



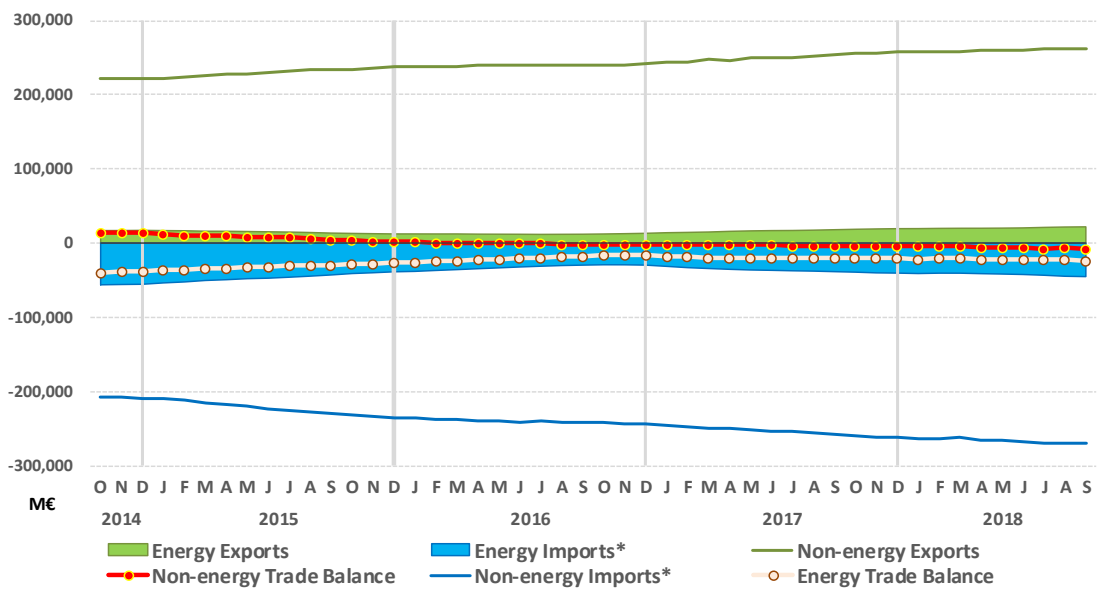
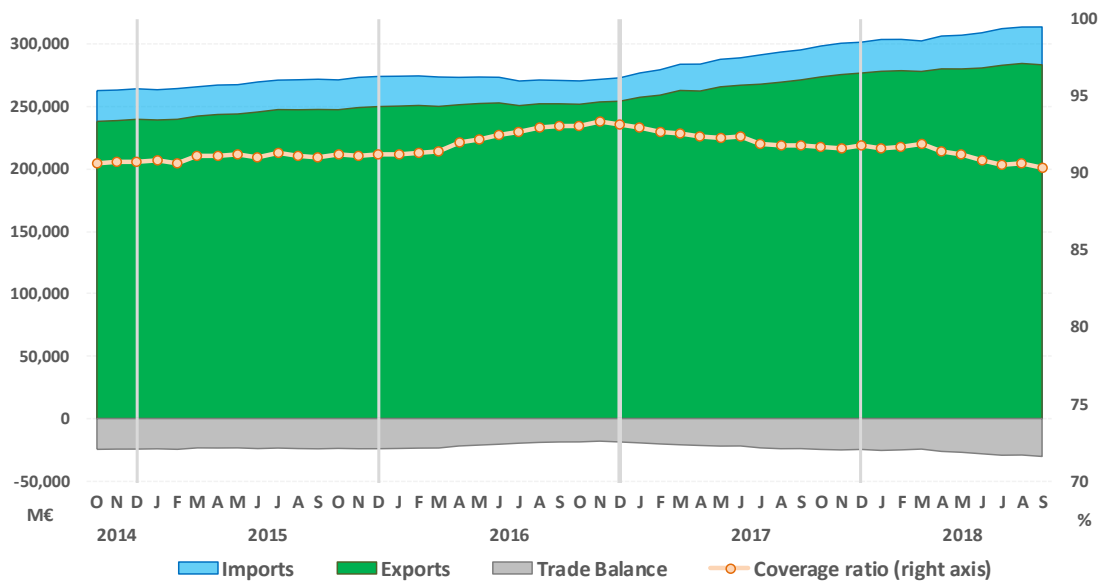
Regarding imports, the countries with the largest contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in the period (up by 5.5%) were France (0.6 percentage points), Libya (0.5 points), Germany (0.5 points), and Iran (0.4 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-0.3 points), Norway (-0.2 points), South Korea (-0.2 points) and Belgium (-0.1 points).

In the period January-September, the number of Spanish exporters increased to 170,896 exporters, out of which 34,685 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 0.8% less than in the same period of 2017 with an increase in exports of 3.2%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 50,244 in the period, 29.4% of total exporters and 2.2% more than in the same period of 2017. Their exports reached 202,985.5 million, 95.7% of total exports and 3.7% more than in the same period of the previous year.

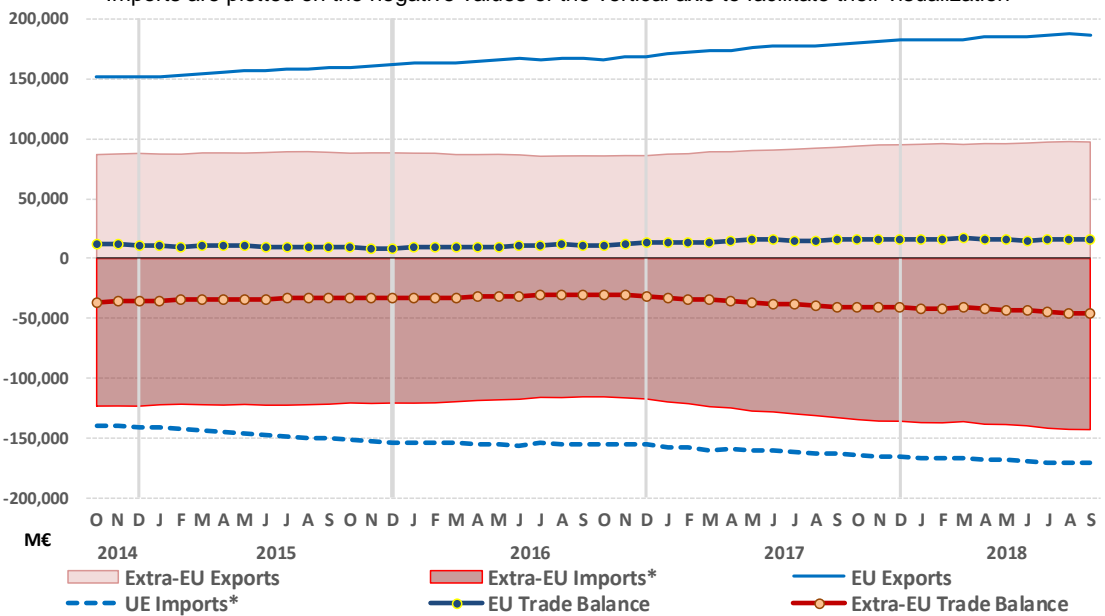
International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods grew by 3.2% year-on-year in the period of January-September 2018, a lower rate than those attained by the euro area (4.6%) and the European Union (4.7%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (3.6%), France (3.6%), Italy (3.1%) and the United Kingdom (7.5%). Outside the European Union, the United States exports augmented by 9.1%, China's by 11.8% and Japan's by 5.1%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	Million €	% m-o-m	% y-o-y	%
2009	159,889.6		-15.5	206,116.2		-27.3	-46,226.6		50.9	77.6
2010	186,780.1		16.8	240,055.9		16.5	-53,275.8		-15.2	77.8
2011	215,230.4		15.2	263,140.7		9.6	-47,910.4		10.1	81.8
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017*	277,125.7		8.9	301,870.1		10.5	-24,744.3		-31.9	91.8
12 last months*	283,729.0		4.5	314,099.1		6.2	-30,370.1		-26.1	90.3
2009 (Jan-Sep)	117,566.0		-19.3	150,617.6		-31.7	-33,051.6		55.8	78.1
2010 (Jan-Sep)	136,409.2		16.0	176,327.9		17.1	-39,918.8		-20.8	77.4
2011 (Jan-Sep)	161,213.1		18.2	197,444.1		12.0	-36,231.0		9.2	81.6
2012 (Jan-Sep)	167,603.7		4.0	194,861.4		-1.3	-27,257.7		24.8	86.0
2013 (Jan-Sep)	176,993.0		5.6	188,147.8		-3.4	-11,154.8		59.1	94.1
2014 (Jan-Sep)	178,995.9		1.1	198,037.7		5.3	-19,041.8		-70.7	90.4
2015 (Jan-Sep)	186,124.3		4.0	205,605.9		3.8	-19,481.6		-2.3	90.5
2016 (Jan-Sep)	190,233.4		2.2	202,344.3		-1.6	-12,110.9		37.8	94.0
2017 (Jan-Sep)*	205,559.6		9.1	224,121.2		11.1	-18,561.5		-40.3	91.7
2018 (Jan-Sep)*	212,162.9		3.2	236,350.2		5.5	-24,187.3		-30.3	89.8
2009 (Sep)	13,919.6	38.5	-15.2	18,891.6	31.5	-22.0	-4,971.9	-15.2	36.4	73.7
2010 (Sep)	16,092.7	28.0	15.6	20,454.1	18.8	8.3	-4,361.4	6.1	12.3	78.7
2011 (Sep)	18,486.1	26.8	14.9	22,843.7	17.9	11.7	-4,357.6	9.3	0.1	80.9
2012 (Sep)	18,222.2	12.6	-1.4	20,888.8	7.4	-8.6	-2,666.6	18.5	38.8	87.2
2013 (Sep)	18,918.1	15.2	3.8	21,491.0	18.5	2.9	-2,572.9	-49.5	3.5	88.0
2014 (Sep)	20,797.0	32.7	9.9	23,337.5	24.9	8.6	-2,540.5	15.6	1.3	89.1
2015 (Sep)	21,057.9	33.2	1.3	23,985.9	24.9	2.8	-2,928.0	13.7	-15.3	87.8
2016 (Sep)	21,611.3	24.5	2.6	23,510.5	17.2	-2.0	-1,899.2	29.7	35.1	91.9
2017 (Sep)*	23,257.5	20.9	8.5	25,405.2	13.1	7.4	-2,147.7	33.4	3.7	91.5
2018 (Sep)*	22,176.9	7.1	-4.6	25,473.9	7.2	0.3	-3,297.1	-7.8	-53.5	87.1
2018*										
January	22,829.6	3.9	6.5	26,765.0	11.4	8.9	-3,935.4	-92.0	-25.5	85.3
February	22,589.5	-1.1	2.3	24,756.8	-7.5	0.3	-2,167.3	44.9	16.8	91.2
March	25,605.5	13.4	-2.4	26,436.2	6.8	-4.5	-830.6	61.7	43.1	96.9
Q1	71,024.7	-0.8	1.8	77,958.0	0.3	1.3	-6,933.4	-12.1	3.7	91.1
April	23,858.4	-6.8	9.5	26,908.4	1.8	17.0	-3,050.0	-267.2	-154.4	88.7
May	25,309.3	6.1	-0.2	27,462.9	2.1	2.5	-2,153.6	29.4	-50.5	92.2
June	24,724.0	-2.3	3.1	27,172.3	-1.1	7.7	-2,448.2	-13.7	-94.4	91.0
Q2	73,891.7	4.0	3.9	81,543.6	4.6	8.7	-7,651.9	-10.4	-96.8	90.6
July	24,354.9	-1.5	9.8	27,602.5	1.6	13.6	-3,247.7	-32.7	-54.7	88.2
August	20,714.8	-14.9	7.7	23,772.1	-13.9	5.8	-3,057.3	5.9	5.3	87.1
September	22,176.9	7.1	-4.6	25,473.9	7.2	0.3	-3,297.1	-7.8	-53.5	87.1
Q3	67,246.5	-9.0	4.0	76,848.5	-5.8	6.5	-9,602.0	-25.5	-28.5	87.5

* Provisional

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - September 2018

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,194.4	14.4	-3.7	2,721.7	10.7	-5.5	472.7	8.1
Meat products	522.0	2.4	-12.4	175.1	0.7	-9.7	346.9	-13.7
Fishery products	342.8	1.5	3.6	582.3	2.3	-5.1	-239.6	15.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	924.5	4.2	-0.9	416.5	1.6	-2.4	508.0	0.4
Oils and fats	352.4	1.6	-8.4	168.3	0.7	-23.3	184.1	11.4
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	154.5	0.7	-2.4	227.6	0.9	-24.6	-73.1	49.0
Dairy products and eggs	99.2	0.4	-19.7	164.8	0.6	13.0	-65.6	-194.1
Other food products	442.1	2.0	5.0	703.1	2.8	2.4	-261.0	1.7
Beverages	341.3	1.5	-3.4	153.2	0.6	-0.3	188.1	-5.9
Tobacco	15.6	0.1	-7.8	130.7	0.5	-5.6	-115.1	5.3
Energy	2,028.7	9.1	13.0	3,595.9	14.1	15.7	-1,567.2	-19.5
Oil and by-products	1,931.9	8.7	13.1	2,874.6	11.3	19.2	-942.7	-34.0
Gas	38.4	0.2	-12.1	492.2	1.9	9.3	-453.8	-11.6
Coal and electricity	58.4	0.3	34.5	229.1	0.9	-6.5	-170.7	15.3
Raw materials	576.1	2.6	13.2	822.6	3.2	-11.1	-246.5	40.8
Animals and vegetables	219.8	1.0	3.9	274.2	1.1	3.5	-54.4	-2.0
Minerals	356.3	1.6	19.8	548.4	2.2	-17.0	-192.1	47.1
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	2,373.4	10.7	-1.3	1,953.8	7.7	6.1	419.6	-25.5
Non-ferrous metals	503.6	2.3	-8.2	403.9	1.6	8.8	99.6	-43.8
Iron and steel	662.4	3.0	-1.1	747.2	2.9	7.8	-84.8	-269.7
Paper	303.3	1.4	-2.4	327.5	1.3	6.9	-24.2	-665.2
Ceramic flags and paving	343.8	1.6	6.5	76.8	0.3	10.9	267.0	5.2
Other semi-manufactures	560.3	2.5	1.3	398.3	1.6	-1.0	162.0	7.5
Chemical products	3,217.0	14.5	1.7	4,192.2	16.5	11.2	-975.2	-61.1
Organic chemicals	320.6	1.4	3.9	735.9	2.9	-2.9	-415.3	7.6
Inorganic chemicals	91.0	0.4	2.9	160.0	0.6	4.7	-69.0	-7.2
Medicines	783.3	3.5	-3.7	1,274.7	5.0	23.8	-491.4	-126.8
Plastics	894.5	4.0	-1.5	900.8	3.5	2.1	-6.4	-124.3
Fertilisers	63.2	0.3	11.0	107.1	0.4	38.7	-43.8	-116.8
Tanning or dyeing extracts	210.9	1.0	-4.0	141.7	0.6	-5.5	69.2	-1.0
Essential oils and perfumes	456.8	2.1	13.8	388.1	1.5	14.2	68.7	11.1
Other chemical products n.e.s.	396.7	1.8	8.3	484.0	1.9	27.7	-87.2	-587.3
Capital goods	4,497.9	20.3	-10.1	5,326.3	20.9	-4.3	-828.4	-47.7
Equipment for industry	1,180.3	5.3	11.8	1,405.3	5.5	-2.9	-225.0	42.5
Specific purpose machinery	377.5	1.7	4.2	478.5	1.9	0.5	-101.0	11.3
General purpose machinery	802.8	3.6	15.7	926.8	3.6	-4.6	-124.0	55.3
Office and telecom. equipment	255.0	1.1	8.2	1,116.2	4.4	14.7	-861.2	-16.8
Automatic data-processing machines	101.7	0.5	6.4	440.4	1.7	14.8	-338.7	-17.6
Telecommunications equipment	153.3	0.7	9.4	675.8	2.7	14.6	-522.5	-16.3
Transport equipment	1,080.3	4.9	-40.4	594.4	2.3	-43.0	485.9	-36.9
Railway	133.4	0.6	8.4	34.4	0.1	53.0	99.0	-1.6
Road	496.3	2.2	-20.8	351.2	1.4	4.4	145.1	-49.9
Ships	43.5	0.2	-49.2	19.4	0.1	66.4	24.1	-67.4
Aircraft	407.1	1.8	-58.4	189.4	0.7	-71.9	217.7	-28.9
Other capital goods	1,982.3	8.9	4.5	2,210.4	8.7	5.3	-228.2	-12.6
Engines	119.5	0.5	5.6	221.1	0.9	81.1	-101.7	-1,027.5
Electrical machinery	1,040.3	4.7	8.2	1,054.3	4.1	3.2	-14.0	76.6
Precision equipment	169.9	0.8	-0.4	402.8	1.6	4.5	-232.8	-8.4
Other	652.5	2.9	0.1	532.2	2.1	-6.7	120.3	48.7
Vehicles	3,300.4	14.9	-15.1	2,842.2	11.2	-12.4	458.1	-28.7
Cars and motorcycles	2,174.3	9.8	-21.3	1,380.3	5.4	-11.2	794.0	-34.4
Parts and accessories	1,126.1	5.1	0.1	1,461.9	5.7	-13.6	-335.8	40.8
Durable goods	374.4	1.7	-1.7	659.6	2.6	-1.3	-285.1	0.7
Household appliances	103.7	0.5	-10.3	195.4	0.8	-3.1	-91.6	-6.6
Consumer electronics	36.1	0.2	-9.5	165.2	0.6	7.6	-129.0	-13.5
Furniture	189.5	0.9	7.0	234.4	0.9	-5.3	-44.8	36.3
Other durable goods	45.0	0.2	-6.9	64.7	0.3	-1.3	-19.6	-14.6
Consumption goods	2,328.1	10.5	-7.2	3,269.3	12.8	-1.3	-941.2	-17.0
Textiles	1,386.4	6.3	-11.3	1,932.1	7.6	-0.3	-545.6	-45.5
Garment	1,039.5	4.7	-13.0	1,559.6	6.1	2.1	-520.1	-56.0
Footwear	226.8	1.0	-7.5	274.2	1.1	-4.0	-47.4	-17.2
Toys	147.1	0.7	5.6	290.0	1.1	-11.7	-142.9	24.4
Other consumption goods	567.8	2.6	1.4	773.1	3.0	1.7	-205.3	-2.6
Other	286.5	1.3	-0.2	90.3	0.4	-0.6	196.2	0.0
TOTAL	22,176.9	100.0	-4.6	25,473.9	100.0	0.3	-3,297.1	-53.5

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - January to September 2018

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	34,110.0	16.1	0.1	26,029.3	11.0	1.1	8,080.7	-2.9
Meat products	5,180.1	2.4	-0.8	1,634.3	0.7	0.7	3,545.8	-1.5
Fishery products	3,087.7	1.5	4.4	5,349.2	2.3	4.7	-2,261.5	-5.2
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	12,916.9	6.1	1.0	4,193.4	1.8	4.9	8,723.4	-0.7
Oils and fats	3,262.0	1.5	-13.3	2,032.7	0.9	-7.7	1,229.3	-21.3
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,256.9	0.6	-0.7	2,035.0	0.9	-14.1	-778.1	29.5
Dairy products and eggs	1,111.1	0.5	1.5	1,514.3	0.6	2.7	-403.3	-6.5
Other food products	3,988.0	1.9	3.6	6,696.9	2.8	4.3	-2,708.9	-5.4
Beverages	3,121.9	1.5	6.7	1,323.6	0.6	0.2	1,798.3	12.0
Tobacco	185.3	0.1	-8.6	1,249.7	0.5	1.4	-1,064.4	-3.4
Energy	16,416.2	7.7	17.6	34,709.5	14.7	15.8	-18,293.3	-14.3
Oil and by-products	15,447.3	7.3	19.2	27,342.4	11.6	22.0	-11,895.1	-25.7
Gas	453.2	0.2	33.1	5,249.9	2.2	1.2	-4,796.7	1.1
Coal and electricity	515.7	0.2	-23.0	2,117.2	0.9	-10.5	-1,601.5	5.6
Raw materials	5,932.8	2.8	14.7	8,714.6	3.7	11.0	-2,781.8	-4.0
Animals and vegetables	2,143.9	1.0	2.6	2,397.7	1.0	-0.8	-253.8	22.5
Minerals	3,788.9	1.8	22.9	6,316.9	2.7	16.3	-2,528.0	-7.7
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	22,457.0	10.6	7.6	17,804.8	7.5	10.2	4,652.2	-1.4
Non-ferrous metals	4,650.3	2.2	0.2	3,714.2	1.6	13.8	936.2	-32.1
Iron and steel	6,630.8	3.1	16.0	6,914.3	2.9	12.5	-283.5	33.6
Paper	2,795.6	1.3	4.8	2,904.8	1.2	9.1	-109.2	-2,270.9
Ceramic flags and paving	3,306.9	1.6	5.7	681.5	0.3	12.4	2,625.4	4.1
Other semi-manufactures	5,073.4	2.4	7.4	3,590.1	1.5	3.1	1,483.3	19.7
Chemical products	30,449.5	14.4	4.2	36,430.2	15.4	8.3	-5,980.7	-35.6
Organic chemicals	3,141.6	1.5	14.2	7,018.6	3.0	9.9	-3,877.0	-6.7
Inorganic chemicals	789.4	0.4	7.5	1,582.8	0.7	8.2	-793.4	-9.0
Medicines	7,719.1	3.6	-4.0	10,390.9	4.4	6.7	-2,671.8	-57.2
Plastics	8,407.1	4.0	3.9	8,332.7	3.5	6.5	74.4	-72.4
Fertilisers	650.1	0.3	9.7	609.7	0.3	7.0	40.4	76.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,059.0	1.0	6.3	1,377.3	0.6	1.2	681.7	18.4
Essential oils and perfumes	4,088.3	1.9	9.5	3,054.5	1.3	3.9	1,033.8	30.2
Other chemical products n.e.s.	3,595.0	1.7	7.5	4,063.8	1.7	21.1	-468.8	-4,240.6
Capital goods	41,719.0	19.7	-0.4	48,573.4	20.6	1.2	-6,854.3	-11.9
Equipment for industry	10,960.2	5.2	3.7	13,254.4	5.6	5.4	-2,294.3	-14.2
Specific purpose machinery	3,644.8	1.7	2.6	4,154.0	1.8	12.6	-509.2	-270.2
General purpose machinery	7,315.4	3.4	4.3	9,100.5	3.9	2.4	-1,785.1	4.6
Office and telecom. equipment	2,172.2	1.0	-4.0	9,422.1	4.0	6.8	-7,249.9	-10.6
Automatic data-processing machines	866.2	0.4	-8.0	3,850.1	1.6	1.6	-2,983.9	-4.8
Telecommunications equipment	1,306.0	0.6	-1.1	5,572.0	2.4	10.8	-4,266.0	-15.0
Transport equipment	10,249.7	4.8	-7.1	6,170.2	2.6	-14.2	4,079.5	6.1
Railway	988.8	0.5	-11.6	236.0	0.1	43.7	752.8	-21.1
Road	5,229.2	2.5	1.6	2,855.3	1.2	11.3	2,373.8	-8.0
Ships	357.1	0.2	-43.5	232.8	0.1	-62.5	124.3	1,057.2
Aircraft	3,674.7	1.7	-11.2	2,846.1	1.2	-25.9	828.5	177.1
Other capital goods	18,337.0	8.6	1.9	19,726.6	8.3	1.6	-1,389.6	1.1
Engines	1,149.9	0.5	-41.7	1,473.2	0.6	-20.6	-323.3	-378.8
Electrical machinery	9,481.7	4.5	13.3	9,567.6	4.0	5.7	-85.9	87.5
Precision equipment	1,502.8	0.7	-11.9	3,899.5	1.6	2.4	-2,396.7	-14.0
Other	6,202.5	2.9	4.0	4,786.2	2.0	1.9	1,416.3	11.9
Vehicles	33,673.6	15.9	0.2	29,985.2	12.7	4.0	3,688.4	-22.4
Cars and motorcycles	23,523.4	11.1	-1.8	14,864.2	6.3	6.6	8,659.2	-13.4
Parts and accessories	10,150.2	4.8	5.2	15,121.0	6.4	1.5	-4,970.8	5.3
Durable goods	3,312.5	1.6	0.4	5,950.9	2.5	2.4	-2,638.4	-5.0
Household appliances	923.5	0.4	0.6	1,669.9	0.7	0.9	-746.5	-1.3
Consumer electronics	328.7	0.2	-4.2	1,397.8	0.6	2.6	-1,069.1	-4.9
Furniture	1,630.9	0.8	2.1	2,309.8	1.0	4.5	-678.8	-10.8
Other durable goods	429.3	0.2	-2.8	573.4	0.2	-2.0	-144.0	-0.3
Consumption goods	21,094.3	9.9	1.5	27,251.4	11.5	-0.1	-6,157.1	5.4
Textiles	12,635.6	6.0	0.9	16,071.5	6.8	-0.2	-3,436.0	3.9
Garment	9,369.1	4.4	1.0	12,574.9	5.3	0.6	-3,205.7	0.7
Footwear	2,227.9	1.1	-0.8	2,401.3	1.0	0.2	-173.3	-15.8
Toys	1,047.1	0.5	0.1	1,972.2	0.8	-2.0	-925.1	4.3
Other consumption goods	5,183.7	2.4	4.2	6,806.4	2.9	0.3	-1,622.7	10.4
Other	2,998.1	1.4	10.9	901.0	0.4	9.4	2,097.1	11.6
TOTAL	212,162.9	100.0	3.2	236,350.2	100.0	5.5	-24,187.3	-30.3

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Geographic breakdown - September 2018

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
EUROPE	15,992.4	72.1	-5.2	15,103.4	59.3	-1.5	889.0	-42.2
EUROPEAN UNION *	14,813.6	66.8	-4.9	13,839.2	54.3	-0.9	974.4	-39.7
EURO AREA	11,650.7	52.5	-5.9	10,993.5	43.2	-3.2	657.3	-36.1
Austria	182.9	0.8	-16.4	199.8	0.8	13.1	-16.9	-140.2
Belgium	579.9	2.6	-11.0	619.3	2.4	-7.4	-39.4	-123.0
Cyprus	41.2	0.2	71.6	2.2	0.0	61.4	38.9	72.3
Estonia	15.5	0.1	-0.1	7.5	0.0	-2.2	8.0	1.9
Finland	93.2	0.4	18.8	91.4	0.4	10.0	1.8	139.1
France	3,497.3	15.8	2.1	2,672.2	10.5	-5.1	825.1	35.8
Germany	2,386.7	10.8	-19.4	3,164.8	12.4	-3.5	-778.1	-143.9
Greece	193.7	0.9	-2.7	64.1	0.3	47.3	129.6	-16.7
Ireland	122.6	0.6	6.7	307.8	1.2	25.5	-185.2	-42.0
Italy	1,783.9	8.0	-6.8	1,703.5	6.7	0.0	80.4	-61.7
Latvia	15.7	0.1	-4.2	8.8	0.0	-39.8	6.9	284.3
Lithuania	27.1	0.1	-14.1	26.1	0.1	-42.5	1.0	107.5
Luxembourg	19.7	0.1	-43.5	30.0	0.1	-19.0	-10.2	-403.5
Malta	19.5	0.1	-59.1	5.0	0.0	38.8	14.4	-67.2
Netherlands	796.7	3.6	8.6	989.3	3.9	-10.5	-192.6	48.2
Portugal	1,719.8	7.8	-2.4	899.4	3.5	1.2	820.4	-6.1
Slovakia	93.6	0.4	19.0	164.7	0.6	-11.3	-71.1	33.5
Slovenia	61.7	0.3	-18.7	37.6	0.1	-19.8	24.1	-17.0
REST OF EU	3,162.9	14.3	-1.0	2,845.7	11.2	9.2	317.2	-46.0
Bulgaria	47.7	0.2	-28.3	59.3	0.2	-44.2	-11.6	70.9
Croatia	37.6	0.2	-11.1	8.5	0.0	41.7	29.1	-19.8
Czech Republic	197.4	0.9	-1.1	365.0	1.4	3.5	-167.6	-9.5
Denmark	158.9	0.7	25.9	132.8	0.5	-7.2	26.1	254.0
Hungary	149.7	0.7	3.4	227.8	0.9	7.5	-78.1	-16.4
Poland	432.6	2.0	-4.3	452.8	1.8	2.6	-20.2	-283.8
Romania	184.6	0.8	-8.4	210.1	0.8	41.8	-25.5	-147.7
Sweden	170.2	0.8	4.2	218.7	0.9	4.6	-48.4	-6.2
United Kingdom	1,461.0	6.6	-8.3	1,007.3	4.0	14.4	453.6	-36.4
REST OF EUROPE	1,178.8	5.3	-8.5	1,264.3	5.0	-7.4	-85.5	-11.2
Norway	87.5	0.4	5.2	117.4	0.5	-36.8	-29.9	70.9
Russia	158.5	0.7	0.2	193.3	0.8	-32.2	-34.7	72.7
Switzerland	293.3	1.3	-6.0	298.8	1.2	1.0	-5.5	-134.1
Turkey	246.7	1.1	-50.2	546.8	2.1	17.3	-300.1	-1,118.5
AMERICA	2,283.7	10.3	-5.7	2,743.4	10.8	-3.3	-459.7	-10.7
NORTH AMERICA	1,111.1	5.0	1.5	1,317.6	5.2	-9.5	-206.6	42.8
Canada	140.8	0.6	27.9	120.2	0.5	12.4	20.6	570.5
USA	970.1	4.4	-1.4	1,197.0	4.7	-11.2	-226.9	37.7
LATIN AMERICA	1,157.0	5.2	-11.0	1,360.7	5.3	0.2	-203.7	-252.6
Argentina	62.9	0.3	-63.6	163.0	0.6	18.0	-100.2	-389.1
Brazil	207.5	0.9	-18.5	403.5	1.6	28.4	-195.9	-229.0
Chile	108.1	0.5	9.2	92.8	0.4	-49.1	15.4	118.4
Mexico	349.7	1.6	-0.3	385.4	1.5	40.5	-35.7	-146.7
Peru	52.3	0.2	-12.7	75.6	0.3	-57.4	-23.3	80.2
REST OF AMERICA	15.6	0.1	-43.5	65.0	0.3	176.1	-49.4	-1,324.2
ASIA	1,937.4	8.7	-3.3	5,474.7	21.5	5.3	-3,537.3	-10.7
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,341.2	6.0	-2.7	4,669.8	18.3	2.3	-3,328.6	-4.5
China	510.6	2.3	0.2	2,390.9	9.4	4.2	-1,880.3	-5.3
Hong-Kong. China	70.5	0.3	-5.1	23.8	0.1	29.1	46.7	-16.3
India	86.4	0.4	-13.6	302.3	1.2	3.7	-215.9	-12.8
Indonesia	33.2	0.1	-60.3	163.2	0.6	-9.4	-130.0	-34.5
Japan	173.6	0.8	-9.9	322.8	1.3	5.7	-149.2	-32.4
Singapore	55.7	0.3	33.2	26.1	0.1	11.1	29.6	61.6
South Korea	141.1	0.6	43.8	218.6	0.9	-4.7	-77.5	40.9
Taiwan	36.5	0.2	-3.8	119.2	0.5	3.6	-82.8	-7.2
Vietnam	30.5	0.1	-5.4	247.2	1.0	0.6	-216.7	-1.5
MIDDLE EAST	596.2	2.7	-4.7	804.9	3.2	26.5	-208.7	-1,898.4
Saudi Arabia	167.8	0.8	-0.1	381.3	1.5	44.9	-213.5	-124.4
United Arab Emirates	124.9	0.6	10.0	28.0	0.1	-45.1	96.9	54.8
AFRICA	1,414.8	6.4	-5.8	2,087.1	8.2	8.1	-672.3	-56.9
Algeria	229.1	1.0	15.8	195.9	0.8	-15.5	33.2	197.7
Egypt	134.0	0.6	20.4	60.6	0.2	4.2	73.4	38.2
Morocco	662.9	3.0	-12.8	468.7	1.8	19.8	194.2	-47.4
Nigeria	21.4	0.1	5.6	547.0	2.1	25.3	-525.6	-26.3
South Africa	94.7	0.4	-16.2	99.5	0.4	-15.7	-4.9	5.0
OCEANIA	139.7	0.6	-18.5	65.2	0.3	-20.6	74.5	-16.6
Australia	117.8	0.5	-19.2	39.4	0.2	-5.6	78.4	-24.7
OTHER (**)	408.9	1.8	39.7	0.2	0.0	-99.4	408.7	55.4
WORLD	22,176.9	100.0	-4.6	25,473.9	100.0	0.3	-3,297.1	-53.5
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	7,363.3	33.2	-4.1	11,634.8	45.7	1.7	-4,271.5	-13.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	10,526.1	47.5	-3.2	14,480.5	56.8	3.1	-3,954.3	-24.5
OECD	16,875.3	76.1	-6.1	16,766.5	65.8	-1.7	108.8	-88.3
ASEAN	249.9	1.1	-10.3	773.1	3.0	4.1	-523.2	-12.8
MERCOSUR	290.8	1.3	-35.9	579.6	2.3	16.2	-288.8	-544.9
OPEC	777.1	3.5	7.4	2,036.6	8.0	19.4	-1,259.5	-28.2

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to September 2018

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	% share	y-o-y (%)	Million €	y-o-y (%)
EUROPE	151,893.4	71.6	3.1	140,874.9	59.6	4.3	11,018.4	-9.3
EUROPEAN UNION *	139,645.5	65.8	3.2	127,338.9	53.9	4.3	12,306.6	-7.2
EURO AREA	109,544.3	51.6	3.1	102,791.7	43.5	4.1	6,752.6	-10.1
Austria	1,740.8	0.8	-1.2	1,646.6	0.7	6.3	94.2	-55.8
Belgium	6,312.4	3.0	2.5	5,505.6	2.3	-4.1	806.8	93.3
Cyprus	331.6	0.2	67.6	16.9	0.0	-25.2	314.7	79.6
Estonia	172.1	0.1	-0.7	71.1	0.0	0.0	101.0	-1.1
Finland	747.7	0.4	5.7	898.2	0.4	11.2	-150.5	-50.0
France	31,983.7	15.1	3.8	25,893.4	11.0	5.7	6,090.3	-3.8
Germany	23,084.5	10.9	-0.7	29,958.0	12.7	3.6	-6,873.4	-21.5
Greece	1,793.8	0.8	6.5	527.3	0.2	30.5	1,266.5	-1.1
Ireland	1,256.3	0.6	12.4	1,996.1	0.8	-8.2	-739.8	30.0
Italy	16,957.0	8.0	2.2	15,514.2	6.6	5.2	1,442.7	-22.2
Latvia	165.2	0.1	9.5	120.8	0.1	30.2	44.4	-23.5
Lithuania	270.5	0.1	-8.7	203.7	0.1	-4.4	66.8	-19.8
Luxembourg	196.0	0.1	-22.9	338.3	0.1	4.5	-142.3	-104.4
Malta	340.4	0.2	14.1	94.8	0.0	96.9	245.5	-1.8
Netherlands	7,319.0	3.4	5.3	9,441.2	4.0	3.9	-2,122.3	0.9
Portugal	15,588.3	7.3	6.7	8,648.2	3.7	5.5	6,940.2	8.1
Slovakia	815.2	0.4	7.9	1,500.9	0.6	1.0	-685.7	6.1
Slovenia	469.9	0.2	2.1	416.4	0.2	10.8	53.5	-36.6
REST OF EU	30,101.2	14.2	3.3	24,547.2	10.4	5.0	5,554.0	-3.3
Bulgaria	1,223.6	0.6	15.4	475.5	0.2	-6.8	748.0	35.9
Croatia	338.6	0.2	-1.9	85.7	0.0	49.3	253.0	-12.2
Czech Republic	1,816.9	0.9	2.4	3,198.5	1.4	4.1	-1,381.6	-6.4
Denmark	1,299.7	0.6	10.5	1,285.0	0.5	1.5	14.7	116.5
Hungary	1,302.8	0.6	2.4	1,900.7	0.8	3.5	-597.8	-5.9
Poland	4,194.7	2.0	5.0	3,998.4	1.7	6.9	196.3	-22.9
Romania	1,622.5	0.8	-1.2	1,471.5	0.6	25.8	151.0	-68.1
Sweden	1,697.5	0.8	0.9	2,197.0	0.9	24.8	-499.5	-545.8
United Kingdom	14,289.6	6.7	-1.0	8,587.3	3.6	0.2	5,702.4	-2.8
REST OF EUROPE	12,247.8	5.8	3.0	13,536.0	5.7	4.1	-1,288.2	-16.6
Norway	903.0	0.4	-3.4	1,347.8	0.6	-24.7	-444.7	47.9
Russia	1,543.3	0.7	4.3	2,226.2	0.9	-7.1	-682.9	25.6
Switzerland	3,080.0	1.5	-0.6	3,197.7	1.4	22.7	-117.7	-123.9
Turkey	3,892.1	1.8	-6.1	5,232.7	2.2	14.1	-1,340.5	-202.1
AMERICA	22,439.0	10.6	1.6	24,985.8	10.6	2.1	-2,546.8	-6.9
NORTH AMERICA	10,829.9	5.1	2.6	11,131.9	4.7	-4.3	-302.0	72.2
Canada	1,238.0	0.6	-0.9	1,363.9	0.6	17.4	-125.9	-243.6
USA	9,590.4	4.5	3.1	9,764.1	4.1	-6.7	-173.7	85.2
LATIN AMERICA	11,326.8	5.3	0.6	13,324.5	5.6	6.2	-1,997.7	-54.9
Argentina	972.3	0.5	9.5	1,192.7	0.5	6.7	-220.4	4.2
Brazil	1,844.1	0.9	-3.8	3,691.6	1.6	21.4	-1,847.5	-64.2
Chile	1,114.8	0.5	8.8	1,388.8	0.6	11.3	-274.0	-23.0
Mexico	3,425.2	1.6	0.5	3,509.2	1.5	15.4	-83.9	-122.9
Peru	577.1	0.3	-16.1	1,435.6	0.6	-9.9	-858.4	5.2
REST OF AMERICA	282.3	0.1	4.7	529.5	0.2	91.7	-247.1	-3,662.7
ASIA	19,249.7	9.1	1.6	49,650.4	21.0	8.5	-30,400.8	-13.4
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	13,010.4	6.1	1.9	41,310.7	17.5	4.8	-28,300.4	-6.1
China	4,663.5	2.2	1.8	19,715.8	8.3	2.8	-15,052.3	-3.1
Hong-Kong. China	684.8	0.3	-10.2	204.6	0.1	24.3	480.2	-19.7
India	987.2	0.5	5.0	3,116.3	1.3	3.3	-2,129.1	-2.5
Indonesia	323.1	0.2	-4.1	1,777.1	0.8	5.5	-1,454.0	-7.9
Japan	1,859.1	0.9	1.5	3,139.1	1.3	8.3	-1,279.9	-20.1
Singapore	623.8	0.3	42.9	300.8	0.1	37.0	322.9	48.8
South Korea	1,298.5	0.6	6.1	2,374.4	1.0	-12.5	-1,075.8	27.8
Taiwan	356.1	0.2	-7.4	995.5	0.4	16.1	-639.3	-35.3
Vietnam	308.3	0.1	-0.3	2,084.2	0.9	3.7	-1,775.9	-4.4
MIDDLE EAST	6,239.3	2.9	0.8	8,339.7	3.5	32.1	-2,100.4	-1,552.8
Saudi Arabia	1,790.2	0.8	6.2	3,578.7	1.5	33.1	-1,788.5	-78.4
United Arab Emirates	1,152.7	0.5	-14.3	274.5	0.1	-3.7	878.2	-17.1
AFRICA	13,600.3	6.4	2.8	19,885.6	8.4	10.7	-6,285.4	-32.8
Algeria	2,395.1	1.1	21.8	3,336.6	1.4	-1.3	-941.5	33.4
Egypt	1,119.2	0.5	19.7	701.8	0.3	-16.3	417.4	331.1
Morocco	6,141.7	2.9	2.8	4,984.7	2.1	6.2	1,157.1	-9.7
Nigeria	187.3	0.1	-14.8	3,787.6	1.6	11.3	-3,600.3	-13.1
South Africa	880.5	0.4	-6.4	891.3	0.4	2.5	-10.7	-115.2
OCEANIA	1,487.6	0.7	-2.3	802.3	0.3	2.6	685.2	-7.4
Australia	1,242.7	0.6	-0.4	503.4	0.2	1.0	739.3	-1.4
OTHER (**)	3,493.0	1.6	39.8	151.0	0.1	286.1	3,342.0	35.9
WORLD	212,162.9	100.0	3.2	236,350.2	100.0	5.5	-24,187.3	-30.3
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	72,517.4	34.2	3.3	109,011.3	46.1	6.9	-36,493.9	-14.7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	102,618.6	48.4	3.3	133,558.5	56.5	6.5	-30,939.9	-18.7
OECD	162,228.0	76.5	2.3	156,134.9	66.1	3.8	6,093.1	-25.3
ASEAN	2,539.6	1.2	6.1	6,848.4	2.9	9.2	-4,308.9	-11.1
MERCOSUR	3,047.5	1.4	-0.5	5,003.8	2.1	14.8	-1,956.2	-51.0
OPEC	7,878.4	3.7	5.9	18,792.5	8.0	20.9	-10,914.0	-34.6

Source: Studies and Evaluation Dept. (Sec. of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Dept. (Tax Agency). ** Mainly provisioning outside EU

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (y-o-y %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	September 2018	Last 12 months	Jan-Sep 2018	September 2018	Last 12 months	Jan-Sep 2018
Spain	-4.6	4.5	3.2	0.3	6.2	5.5
Germany	-1.2	4.2	3.6	5.3	6.2	6.1
France ⁽¹⁾	-4.0	4.2	3.6	-1.6	3.3	2.5
Italy	-2.8	4.2	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.0
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	0.5	5.2	4.6	4.4	6.4	5.9
United Kingdom	14.1	6.0	7.5	-10.5	1.4	0.0
European Union (28) ⁽³⁾	1.2	5.2	4.7	2.3	5.9	5.3
USA	6.9	8.8	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.4
China	14.4	11.3	11.8	14.9	18.2	19.9
Japan	-1.3	7.0	5.1	7.0	11.0	9.1

⁽¹⁾ Excluding military equipment

⁽²⁾ Includes both extra and intra EA transactions

⁽³⁾ Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

Source: Studies and Evaluation Department (Secretariat of State for Trade), from provisional national data in local currency (except China in USD and EU in EUR).

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

